LTE;
Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA);
LTE Positioning Protocol A (LPPa)
(3GPP TS 36.455 version 9.1.0 Release 9)
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Foreword

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Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

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Version x.y.z

where:

x  the first digit:
   1  presented to TSG for information;
   2  presented to TSG for approval;
   3  or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.

y  the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.

z  the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.
1 Scope

The present document specifies the control plane radio network layer signalling procedures between eNB and E-SMLC. LPPa supports the concerned functions by signalling procedures defined in this document. LPPa is developed in accordance with the general principles stated in [2].

2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document in the same Release as the present document.

[3] 3GPP TS 36.413: “Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network (E-UTRAN); S1 Application Protocol (S1AP)”.

3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations

3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the terms and definitions given in [1] and the following apply. A term defined in the present document takes precedence over the definition of the same term, if any, in [1].

Elementary Procedure: LPPa protocol consists of Elementary Procedures (EPs). A LPPa Elementary Procedure is a unit of interaction between the eNB and the E-SMLC. An EP consists of an initiating message and possibly a response message. Two kinds of EPs are used:

- **Class 1:** Elementary Procedures with response (success or failure),
- **Class 2:** Elementary Procedures without response.
3.2 Symbols

For the purposes of the present document, the following symbols apply:

<symbol> <Explanation>

3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the abbreviations given in [1] and the following apply. An abbreviation defined in the present document takes precedence over the definition of the same abbreviation, if any, in [1].

CID       Cell-ID (positioning method)
DL        Downlink
E-CID     Enhanced Cell-ID (positioning method)
eNB       E-UTRAN NodeB
EP        Elementary Procedure
EPC       Evolved Packet Core
E-SMLC    Evolved Serving Mobile Location Centre
E-UTRAN   Evolved UTRAN
IE        Information Element
LCS       LoCation Services
LPP       LTE Positioning Protocol
LPPa      LTE Positioning Protocol Annex
MME       Mobility Management Entity
NW        Network
S1AP      S1 Application Protocol
UE        User Equipment
UL        Uplink

4 General

4.1 Procedure specification principles

The principle for specifying the procedure logic is to specify the functional behaviour of the terminating eNB exactly and completely. Any rule that specifies the behaviour of the originating eNB shall be possible to be verified with information that is visible within the system.

The following specification principles have been applied for the procedure text in clause 8:

- The procedure text discriminates between:
  1) Functionality which "shall" be executed
     The procedure text indicates that the receiving node "shall" perform a certain function Y under a certain condition. If the receiving node supports procedure X but cannot perform functionality Y requested in the initiating message of a Class 1 EP, the receiving node shall respond with the message used to report unsuccessful outcome for this procedure, containing an appropriate cause value.

  2) Functionality which "shall, if supported" be executed
     The procedure text indicates that the receiving node "shall, if supported," perform a certain function Y under a certain condition. If the receiving node supports procedure X, but does not support functionality Y, the receiving node shall proceed with the execution of the EP, possibly informing the requesting node about the not supported functionality.

- Any required inclusion of an optional IE in a response message is explicitly indicated in the procedure text. If the procedure text does not explicitly indicate that an optional IE shall be included in a response message, the optional IE shall not be included. For requirements on including Criticality Diagnostics IE, see section 10.
4.2 Forwards and backwards compatibility

The forwards and backwards compatibility of the protocol is assured by a mechanism where all current and future messages, and IEs or groups of related IEs, include ID and criticality fields that are coded in a standard format that will not be changed in the future. These parts can always be decoded regardless of the standard version.

4.3 Specification notations

For the purposes of the present document, the following notations apply:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Procedure</td>
<td>When referring to an elementary procedure in the specification the Procedure Name is written with the first letters in each word in upper case characters followed by the word &quot;procedure&quot;, e.g. Handover Preparation procedure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Message</td>
<td>When referring to a message in the specification the MESSAGE NAME is written with all letters in upper case characters followed by the word &quot;message&quot;, e.g. ERROR INDICATION message.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IE</td>
<td>When referring to an information element (IE) in the specification the Information Element Name is written with the first letters in each word in upper case characters and all letters in Italic font followed by the abbreviation &quot;IE&quot;, e.g. Cause IE.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of an IE</td>
<td>When referring to the value of an information element (IE) in the specification the &quot;Value&quot; is written as it is specified in sub clause 9.2 enclosed by quotation marks, e.g. &quot;Value&quot;.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5 LPPa services

The present clause describes the services an eNB offers to the E-SMLC.

5.1 LPPa procedure modules

The procedures are divided into two modules as follows:

1. LPPa Location Information Transfer Procedures;
2. LPPa Management Procedures;

The LPPa Location Information Transfer Procedures module contains procedures used to handle the transfer of positioning related information between eNB and E-SMLC.

The Management Procedures module contains procedures that are not related specifically to positioning, i.e. error handling.

5.2 Parallel transactions

Unless explicitly indicated in the procedure specification, at any instance in time one protocol peer may have more than one ongoing LPPa procedure.

6 Services expected from lower layer

Within E-UTRAN, LPPa protocol uses the services provided by the S1AP protocol. An LPPa message is carried inside an S1AP message.

S1AP signalling is described in [3].
7 Functions of LPPa

The LPPa protocol provides the following functions:

- E-CID Location Information Transfer. This function allows the eNB to exchange location information with the E-SMLC for the purpose of E-CID positioning.

- OTDOA Information Transfer. This function allows the eNB to exchange information with the E-SMLC for the purpose of OTDOA positioning.

- Reporting of General Error Situations. This function allows reporting of general error situations, for which function specific error messages have not been defined.

The mapping between the above functions and LPPa EPs is shown in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Function</th>
<th>Elementary Procedure(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| E-CID Location Information Transfer | a) E-CID Measurement Initiation  
                                       | b) E-CID Measurement Failure Indication  
                                       | c) E-CID Measurement Report  
                                       | d) E-CID Measurement Termination |
| OTDOA Information Transfer      | OTDOA Information Exchange                                         |
| Reporting of General Error Situations | Error Indication                                                  |

8 LPPa procedures

8.1 Elementary procedures

In the following tables, all EPs are divided into Class 1 and Class 2 EPs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elementary Procedure</th>
<th>Initiating Message</th>
<th>Successful Outcome Response message</th>
<th>Unsuccessful Outcome Response message</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E-CID Measurement Initiation</td>
<td>E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION REQUEST</td>
<td>E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION RESPONSE</td>
<td>E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION FAILURE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTDOA Information Exchange</td>
<td>OTDOA INFORMATION REQUEST</td>
<td>OTDOA INFORMATION RESPONSE</td>
<td>OTDOA INFORMATION FAILURE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elementary Procedure</th>
<th>Initiating Message</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E-CID Measurement Failure Indication</td>
<td>E-CID MEASUREMENT FAILURE INDICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-CID Measurement Report</td>
<td>E-CID MEASUREMENT REPORT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-CID Measurement Termination</td>
<td>E-CID MEASUREMENT TERMINATION COMMAND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error Indication</td>
<td>ERROR INDICATION</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8.2 Location Information Transfer Procedures

8.2.1 E-CID Measurement Initiation

8.2.1.1 General

The purpose of E-CID Measurement Initiation procedure is to allow the E-SMLC to request the eNB to report E-CID measurements used by E-SMLC to compute the location of the UE.

8.2.1.2 Successful Operation

![Diagram of E-CID Measurement Initiation procedure. Successful operation.](image)

The E-SMLC initiates the procedure by sending an E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION REQUEST message. If the eNB is able to initiate requested measurement, it shall reply with the E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION RESPONSE message.

If the Report Characteristics IE is set to "On Demand", the eNB shall return the result of the measurement in the E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION RESPONSE message, and the E-SMLC shall consider that the E-CID measurement for the UE has been terminated by the eNB.

If the Report Characteristics IE is set to "Periodic", the eNB shall periodically initiate the E-CID Measurement Report procedure for this measurement, with the requested reporting periodicity.

If available, the eNB shall include the E-UTRAN Access Point Position IE in the E-CID Measurement Result IE within the E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION RESPONSE message. Upon reception of this E-UTRAN Access Point Position IE, the E-SMLC may use the value as the geographical position of the E-UTRAN access point.

8.2.1.3 Unsuccessful Operation

![Diagram of E-CID Measurement Initiation procedure. Successful operation.](image)

If the eNB is not able to initiate the requested E-CID measurement, the eNB shall respond with an E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION FAILURE message.
8.2.1.4 Abnormal Conditions

Void

8.2.2 E-CID Measurement Failure Indication

8.2.2.1 General

This procedure is used by the eNB to notify the E-SMLC that a measurement previously requested with the E-CID Measurement Initiation procedure can no longer be reported.

8.2.2.2 Successful Operation

Upon reception of the E-CID MEASUREMENT FAILURE INDICATION message, the E-SMLC shall consider that the E-CID measurement for the UE has been terminated by the eNB.

8.2.2.3 Unsuccessful Operation

Not applicable.

8.2.2.4 Abnormal Conditions

Void.

8.2.3 E-CID Measurement Report

8.2.3.1 General

The purpose of E-CID Measurement Report procedure is for the eNB to provide the E-CID measurements for the UE to the E-SMLC.

8.2.3.2 Successful Operation

Figure 8.2.3.2-1: E-CID Measurement Reporting procedure.
The eNB initiates the procedure by sending an E-CID MEASUREMENT REPORT message. The E-CID MEASUREMENT REPORT message contains the E-CID measurement results according to the measurement configuration in the respective E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION REQUEST message.

If available, the eNB shall include the E-UTRAN Access Point Position IE in the E-CID Measurement Result IE within the E-CID MEASUREMENT RESPONSE message. Upon reception of this E-UTRAN Access Point Position IE, the E-SMLC may use the value as the geographical position of the E-UTRAN access point.

8.2.3.3 Unsuccessful Operation

Not applicable.

8.2.3.4 Abnormal Conditions

Void.

8.2.4 E-CID Measurement Termination

8.2.4.1 General

The purpose of E-CID Measurement Termination procedure is to terminate periodical E-CID measurements for the UE performed by the eNB.

8.2.4.2 Successful Operation

![Figure 8.2.4.2-1: E-CID Measurement Reporting Control procedure.](image)

The E-SMLC initiates the procedure by generating an E-CID MEASUREMENT TERMINATION COMMAND message.

8.2.4.3 Unsuccessful Operation

Not applicable.

8.2.4.4 Abnormal Conditions

Void.

8.2.5 OTDOA Information Exchange

8.2.5.1 General

The purpose of OTDOA Information Exchange procedure is to allow the E-SMLC to request the eNB to transfer OTDOA information to the E-SMLC.
8.2.5.2 Successful Operation

The E-SMLC initiates the procedure by sending an OTDOA INFORMATION REQUEST message. The eNB responds with OTDOA INFORMATION RESPONSE message that contains OTDOA information related to the relevant cells.

8.2.5.3 Unsuccessful Operation

If the eNB does not have any OTDOA information to report, the eNB shall respond with an OTDOA INFORMATION FAILURE message.

8.2.5.4 Abnormal Conditions

Void.

8.3 Management Procedures

8.3.1 Error Indication

8.3.1.1 General

The Error Indication procedure is initiated by a node to report detected errors in one incoming message, provided they cannot be reported by an appropriate failure message.
8.3.1.2 Successful Operation

When the conditions defined in clause 10 are fulfilled, the Error Indication procedure is initiated by an ERROR INDICATION message sent from the receiving node.

The ERROR INDICATION message shall contain at least either the Cause IE or the Criticality Diagnostics IE.

8.3.1.3 Abnormal Conditions

Not applicable.

9 Elements for LPPa Communication

9.0 General

Sub clauses 9.1 and 9.2 describe the structure of the messages and information elements required for the LPPa protocol in tabular format. Sub clause 9.3 provides the corresponding ASN.1 definition.

The following attributes are used for the tabular description of the messages and information elements: Presence, Range Criticality and Assigned Criticality. Their definition and use can be found in [3].

9.1 Message Functional Definition and Content

9.1.1 Messages for Location Information Transfer Procedures

9.1.1.1 E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION REQUEST

This message is sent by E-SMLC to eNB to initiate and report E-CID measurements.

Direction: E-SMLC → eNB.
### 9.1.1.2 E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION RESPONSE

This message is sent by eNB to indicate that the requested E-CID measurement is successfully initiated.

**Direction:** eNB → E-SMLC.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
<th>Criticality</th>
<th>Assigned Criticality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-SMLC UE Measurement ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>INTEGER(1..15,...)</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eNB UE Measurement ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>INTEGER(1..15,...)</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-CID Measurement Result</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>9.2.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criticality Diagnostics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>9.2.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Range bound

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>maxnoofMeas</th>
<th>Maximum no. of measured quantities that can be configured and reported with one message. Value is 63.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### Condition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ifReportCharacteristicsPeriodic</td>
<td>This IE shall be present if the Report Characteristics IE is set to the value 'Periodic'.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 9.1.1.3 E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION FAILURE

This message is sent by eNB to indicate that the requested E-CID measurement cannot be initiated.

**Direction:** eNB → E-SMLC.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
<th>Criticality</th>
<th>Assigned Criticality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-SMLC UE Measurement ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>INTEGER(1..15,...)</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eNB UE Measurement ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>INTEGER(1..15,...)</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-CID Measurement Result</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>9.2.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criticality Diagnostics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>9.2.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 9.1.1.4 E-CID MEASUREMENT FAILURE INDICATION

This message is sent by eNB to indicate that the previously requested E-CID measurement can no longer be reported.

Direction: eNB → E-SMLC.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
<th>Criticality</th>
<th>Assigned Criticality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>reject</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-SMLC UE Measurement ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER(1..15,… )</td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.1</td>
<td>YES ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criticality Diagnostics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.2</td>
<td>YES ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 9.1.1.5 E-CID MEASUREMENT REPORT

This message is sent by eNB to report the results of the requested E-CID measurement.

Direction: eNB → E-SMLC.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
<th>Criticality</th>
<th>Assigned Criticality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ignore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-SMLC UE Measurement ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER(1..15,… )</td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eNB UE Measurement ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER(1..15,… )</td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.1</td>
<td>YES ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 9.1.1.6 E-CID MEASUREMENT TERMINATION COMMAND

This message is sent by the E-SMLC to terminate the requested E-CID measurement.

Direction: E-SMLC → eNB.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
<th>Criticality</th>
<th>Assigned Criticality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ignore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-SMLC UE Measurement ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER(1..15,… )</td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eNB UE Measurement ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER(1..15,… )</td>
<td>YES reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 9.1.1.7 OTDOA INFORMATION REQUEST

This message is sent by E-SMLC to request OTDOA information.
Direction: E-SMLC → eNB.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
<th>Criticality</th>
<th>Assigned Criticality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.3</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTDOA Information Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>1 to &lt;maxnoOTD OAtypes&gt;</td>
<td>ENUMERATED (pci, cellid, tac, earfcn, prsBandwidth, prsConfigIndex, cpLength, noDlFrames, noAntennaPorts, sFNinitTime, E-UTRANAccessPo intPosition, …)</td>
<td>EACH</td>
<td>reject</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.1.1.8 OTDOA INFORMATION RESPONSE

This message is sent by eNB to provide OTDOA information.

Direction: eNB → E-SMLC.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
<th>Criticality</th>
<th>Assigned Criticality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.3</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTDOA Cells</td>
<td>1 to maxCellineN B</td>
<td>Served cells that broadcast PRS</td>
<td>GLOBAL</td>
<td>ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;OTDOA Cell Information</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criticality Diagnostics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>9.2.2</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Range bound | Explanation
maxCellineNB | Maximum no. cells that can be served by an eNB. Value is 256.

9.1.1.9 OTDOA INFORMATION FAILURE

This message is sent by eNB to indicate that the OTDOA information cannot be provided.

Direction: eNB → E-SMLC.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
<th>Criticality</th>
<th>Assigned Criticality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.3</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>reject</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.1</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criticality Diagnostics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>9.2.2</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ignore</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Range bound | Explanation
maxnoOTDOAtypes | Maximum no. of OTDOA information types that can be requested and reported with one message. Value is 63.
9.1.2 Messages for Management Procedures

9.1.2.1 ERROR INDICATION

This message is used to indicate that some error has been detected in the eNB or in the E-SMLC.

Direction: E-SMLC → eNB and eNB → E-SMLC

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
<th>Criticality</th>
<th>Assigned Criticality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message Type</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ignore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ignore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criticality Diagnostics</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>ignore</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.2 Information Element definitions

9.2.0 General

When specifying information elements which are to be represented by bit strings, if not otherwise specifically stated in the semantics description of the concerned IE or elsewhere, the following principle applies with regards to the ordering of bits:

- The first bit (leftmost bit) contains the most significant bit (MSB);
- The last bit (rightmost bit) contains the least significant bit (LSB);
- When importing bit strings from other specifications, the first bit of the bit string contains the first bit of the concerned information.

9.2.1 Cause

The purpose of the cause information element is to indicate the reason for a particular event for the whole protocol.
The meaning of the different cause values is described in the following table. In general, “not supported” cause values indicate that the concerned capability is missing. On the other hand, “not available” cause values indicate that the concerned capability is present, but insufficient resources were available to perform the requested action.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE Type and Reference</th>
<th>Semantics Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHOICE Cause Group</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED (Unspecified, Requested Item not Supported, Requested Item Temporarily not Available, ...)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;Radio Network Layer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;Radio Network Layer Cause</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED (Unspecified, Requested Item not Supported, Requested Item Temporarily not Available, ...)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;Protocol</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;Protocol Cause</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED (Transfer Syntax Error, Abstract Syntax Error (Reject), Abstract Syntax Error (Ignore and Notify), Message not Compatible with Receiver State, Semantic Error, Unspecified, Abstract Syntax Error (Falsely Constructed Message), ...)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;Misc</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;Miscellaneous Cause</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED (Unspecified, ...)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Radio Network Layer cause</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unspecified</td>
<td>Sent when none of the above cause values applies but still the cause is Radio Network Layer related</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requested Item not Supported</td>
<td>The eNB does not support the requested measurement object, or cannot provide the requested information item.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requested Item Temporarily not Available</td>
<td>The eNB can temporarily not provide the requested measurement object or information item.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Protocol cause</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract Syntax Error (Reject)</td>
<td>The received message included an abstract syntax error and the concerned criticality indicated &quot;reject&quot; (see sub clause 10.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract Syntax Error (Ignore and Notify)</td>
<td>The received message included an abstract syntax error and the concerned criticality indicated &quot;ignore and notify&quot; (see sub clause 10.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract syntax error (falsely constructed message)</td>
<td>The received message contained IEs or IE groups in wrong order or with too many occurrences (see sub clause 10.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Message not Compatible with Receiver State</td>
<td>The received message was not compatible with the receiver state (see sub clause 10.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semantic Error</td>
<td>The received message included a semantic error (see sub clause 10.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer Syntax Error</td>
<td>The received message included a transfer syntax error (see sub clause 10.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unspecified</td>
<td>Sent when none of the above cause values applies but still the cause is Protocol related</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2.2 Criticality Diagnostics

The **Criticality Diagnostics** IE is sent by the eNB or E-SMLC when parts of a received message have not been comprehended or were missing, or if the message contained logical errors. When applicable, it contains information about which IEs were not comprehended or were missing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Procedure Code</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..255)</td>
<td>Procedure Code is to be used if Criticality Diagnostics is part of Error Indication procedure, and not within the response message of the same procedure that caused the error</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triggering Message</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED</td>
<td>The Triggering Message is used only if the Criticality Diagnostics is part of Error Indication procedure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Procedure Criticality</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED</td>
<td>This Procedure Criticality is used for reporting the Criticality of the Triggering message (Procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Information Element Criticality Diagnostics</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;IE Criticality</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED reject, ignore, notify</td>
<td>The IE Criticality is used for reporting the criticality of the triggering IE. The value “ignore” shall not be used.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;IE ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..65535)</td>
<td>The IE ID of the not understood or missing IE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;Type Of Error</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Range bound**

| maxNrOfErrors       | Maximum no. of IE errors allowed to be reported with a single message. The value for maxnooferrors is 256. |

9.2.3 Message Type

The **Message Type** IE uniquely identifies the message being sent. It is mandatory for all messages.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Procedure Code</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..255)</td>
<td>&quot;0&quot; = Error Indication&lt;br&gt;&quot;1&quot; = Private Message&lt;br&gt;&quot;2&quot; = E-CID Measurement Initiation&lt;br&gt;&quot;3&quot; = E-CID Measurement Failure Indication&lt;br&gt;&quot;4&quot; = E-CID Measurement Report&lt;br&gt;&quot;5&quot; = E-CID Measurement Termination&lt;br&gt;&quot;6&quot; = OTDOA Information Exchange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of Message</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>CHOICE (Initiating Message, Successful Outcome, Unsuccessful Outcome, ...)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 9.2.4 LPPa Transaction ID

The LPPa Transaction ID IE is used to associate all the messages belonging to the same procedure. Messages belonging to the same procedure shall use the same LPPa Transaction ID.

The LPPa Transaction ID is determined by the initiating peer of a procedure.

The LPPa Transaction ID shall uniquely identify a procedure among all ongoing parallel procedures using the same procedure code, and initiated by the same protocol peer.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE Type and Reference</th>
<th>Semantics Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LPPa Transaction ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..32767)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 9.2.5 E-CID Measurement Result

The purpose of the E-CID Measurement Result information element is to provide the E-CID measurement result.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE Type and Reference</th>
<th>Semantics Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serving Cell ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>ECGI 9.2.6</td>
<td>E-UTRAN Cell Identifier of the serving cell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serving Cell TAC</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>OCTET STRING(2)</td>
<td>Tracking Area Code of the serving cell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-UTRAN Access Point Position</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>9.2.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>The geographical position of the E-UTRAN access point</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Measured Results**

0 to maxnoMeas

>CHOICE Measured Results Value

>>Value Angle of Arrival

M

INTEGRER (0..719)

According to mapping in [8]

>>Value Timing Advance Type 1

M

INTEGRER (0..7690)

According to mapping in [8]

>>Value Timing Advance Type 2

M

INTEGRER (0..7690)

According to mapping in [8]

>>Result RSRP

1 to maxCellReport

>>>PCI

M

INTEGRER (0..503, ...)

Physical Cell Identifier of the reported cell

>>>EARFCN

M

INTEGRER (0..65535)

Corresponds to NDL for FDD and NDL/UL for TDD in ref. [5]

>>>ECGI

O

ECGI 9.2.6

E-UTRAN Cell Global Identifier of the reported cell

>>>Value RSRP

M

INTEGRER(0..97, ...)

>>Result RSRQ

M

1 to maxCellReport

>>>PCI

M

INTEGRER (0..503, ...)

Physical Cell Identifier of the reported cell

>>>EARFCN

M

INTEGRER (0..65535)

Corresponds to NDL for FDD and NDL/UL for TDD in ref. [5]

>>>ECGI

O

ECGI 9.2.6

E-UTRAN Cell Global Identifier of the reported cell

>>>Value RSRQ

M

INTEGRER(0..34, ...)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Range bound</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>maxnoMeas</td>
<td>Maximum no. of measured quantities that can be configured and reported with one message. Value is 63.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maxCellReport</td>
<td>Maximum no. of cells that can be reported with one message. Value is 9.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 9.2.6 ECGI

The E-UTRAN Cell Global Identifier (ECGI) is used to globally identify a cell.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE Type and Reference</th>
<th>Semantics Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLMN identity</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))</td>
<td>PLMN identity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- digits 0 to 9, encoded 0000 to 1001,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- 1111 used as filler digit, two digits per octet,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- bits 4 to 1 of octet n encoding digit 2n-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- bits 8 to 5 of octet n encoding digit 2n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- The Selected PLMN identity consists of 3 digits from MCC followed by either</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- a filler digit plus 2 digits from MNC (in case of 2 digit MNC) or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- 3 digits from MNC (in case of a 3 digit MNC).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-UTRAN Cell Identifier</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>BIT STRING (28)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 9.2.7 OTDOA Cell Information

This IE contains OTDOA information of a cell.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE type and reference</th>
<th>Semantics description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OTDOA Cell Information</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 to &lt;maxnoOTDOA types&gt;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; CHOICE OTDOA Cell Information Item</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;PCI</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>INTEGER (0..503, …)</td>
<td>Physical Cell ID</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;Cell ID</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>ECGI</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9.2.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;TAC</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>OCTET STRING(2)</td>
<td>Tracking Area Code</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;EARFCN</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>INTEGER (0..65535)</td>
<td>Corresponds to NDL for FDD and NDL/UL for TDD in ref. [5]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;PRS Bandwidth</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>ENUMERATED (bw6, bw15, bw25, bw50, bw75, bw100, …)</td>
<td>Transmisssion bandwidth of PRS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;PRS Configuration Index</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>INTEGER (0..4095)</td>
<td>PRS Configuration Index, ref [6]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;CP Length</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>ENUMERATED (Normal, Extended,...)</td>
<td>Cyclic prefix length of the PRS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;Number of DL Frames</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>ENUMERATED (sf1, sf2, sf4, sf6,...)</td>
<td>Number of consecutive downlink subframes NPRS with PRS, ref [6]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;Number of Antenna Ports</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>ENUMERATED (n1-or-n2, n4,...)</td>
<td>Number of used antenna ports, where n1-or-n2 corresponds to 1 or 2 ports, n4 corresponds to 4 ports</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;SFN Initialisation Time</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>BIT STRING (64)</td>
<td>Time in seconds relative to 00:00:00 on 1 January 1900 where the integer part is in the first 32 bits and the fraction part in the last 32 bits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;&gt;E-UTRAN Access Point Position</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9.2.8</td>
<td>The geographical position of the E-UTRAN access point.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2.8 E-UTRAN Access Point Position

E-UTRAN Access Point Position IE is used to identify the geographical position of an E-UTRAN Access Point. It is expressed as ellipsoid point with altitude and uncertainty ellipsoid according to [7].

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IE/Group Name</th>
<th>Presence</th>
<th>Range</th>
<th>IE Type and Reference</th>
<th>Semantics Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Latitude Sign</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED (North, South)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degrees Of Latitude</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..2^{23}-1)</td>
<td>The IE value (N) is derived by this formula: N≤2^{23} X /90 &lt; N+1 X being the latitude in degree (0°.. 90°)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degrees Of Longitude</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (-2^{23} ..-2^{23}-1)</td>
<td>The IE value (N) is derived by this formula: N≤2^{24} X /360 &lt; N+1 X being the longitude in degree (-180°..+180°)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direction of Altitude</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>ENUMERATED (Height, Depth)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altitude</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..2^{15}-1)</td>
<td>The relation between the value (N) and the altitude (a) in meters it describes is N ≤ a &lt; N+1, except for N=2^{15}-1 for which the range is extended to include all greater values of (a).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncertainty semi-major</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..127)</td>
<td>The uncertainty &quot;r&quot; is derived from the &quot;uncertainty code&quot; k by r = 10x(1.1^k-1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncertainty semi-minor</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..127)</td>
<td>The uncertainty &quot;r&quot; is derived from the &quot;uncertainty code&quot; k by r = 10x(1.1^k-1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation of major axis</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..179)</td>
<td>The uncertainty altitude &quot;h&quot; expressed in metres is derived from the 'Uncertainty Altitude' k, by: h=45x(1.025k-1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncertainty Altitude</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..127)</td>
<td>In percentage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confidence</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td>INTEGER (0..100)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.3 Message and Information Element Abstract Syntax (with ASN.1)

9.3.1 General

Sub clause 9.3 presents the Abstract Syntax of the LPPa protocol with ASN.1. In case there is contradiction between the ASN.1 definition in this sub clause and the tabular format in sub clause 9.1 and 9.2, the ASN.1 shall take precedence, except for the definition of conditions for the presence of conditional elements, in which the tabular format shall take precedence.

The ASN.1 definition specifies the structure and content of LPPa messages. LPPa messages can contain any IEs specified in the object set definitions for that message without the order or number of occurrence being restricted by ASN.1. However, for this version of the standard, a sending entity shall construct a LPPa message according to the PDU definitions module and with the following additional rules (Note that in the following IE means an IE in the object set with an explicit id. If one IE needed to appear more than once in one object set, then the different occurrences have different IE ids):

- IEs shall be ordered (in an IE container) in the order they appear in object set definitions.
- Object set definitions specify how many times IEs may appear. An IE shall appear exactly once if the presence field in an object has value "mandatory". An IE may appear at most once if the presence field in an object has value "optional" or "conditional". If in a tabular format there is multiplicity specified for an IE (i.e. an IE list) then in the corresponding ASN.1 definition the list definition is separated into two parts. The first part defines an IE container list in which the list elements reside. The second part defines list elements. The IE container list appears as an IE of its own. For this version of the standard an IE container list may contain only one kind of list elements.

If a LPPa message that is not constructed as defined above is received, this shall be considered as Abstract Syntax Error, and the message shall be handled as defined for Abstract Syntax Error in clause 10.

9.3.2 Usage of Private Message Mechanism for Non-standard Use

The private message mechanism for non-standard use may be used:

- for special operator (and/or vendor) specific features considered not to be part of the basic functionality, i.e. the functionality required for a complete and high-quality specification in order to guarantee multivendor inter-operability.
- by vendors for research purposes, e.g. to implement and evaluate new algorithms/features before such features are proposed for standardisation.

The private message mechanism shall not be used for basic functionality. Such functionality shall be standardised.

9.3.3 Elementary Procedure Definitions
IE parameter types from other modules.

IMPORTS

FROM LPPA-CommonDataTypes

FROM LPPA-PDU-Contents

FROM LPPA-Constants;
LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES-CLASS-1 | LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES-CLASS-2,
    ...
}
LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES-CLASS-1 LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    e-CIDMeasurementInitiation | oTDOAInformationExchange,
    ...
}
LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES-CLASS-2 LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    e-CIDMeasurementFailureIndication | e-CIDMeasurementReport |
    e-CIDMeasurementTermination | errorIndication |
    privateMessage,
    ...
}

e-CIDMeasurementInitiation LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    INITIATING MESSAGE E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest |
    SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME E-CIDMeasurementInitiationResponse |
    UNSUCCESSFUL OUTCOME E-CIDMeasurementInitiationFailure |
    PROCEDURE CODE id-e-CIDMeasurementInitiation |
    CRITICALITY reject
}
e-CIDMeasurementFailureIndication LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    INITIATING MESSAGE E-CIDMeasurementFailureIndication |
    PROCEDURE CODE id-e-CIDMeasurementFailureIndication |
    CRITICALITY ignore
}
e-CIDMeasurementReport LPPA-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    INITIATING MESSAGE E-CIDMeasurementReport |
    PROCEDURE CODE id-e-CIDMeasurementReport |
    CRITICALITY ignore
}
9.3.4 PDU Definitions
IMPORTS
  Cause,
  CriticalityDiagnostics,
  E-CID-MeasurementResult,
  OTDOACells,
  OTDOA-Information-Item,
  Measurement-ID,
  MeasurementPeriodicity,
  MeasurementQuantities,
  ReportCharacteristics
FROM LPPA-IEs
  PrivateIE-Container{},
  ProtocolExtensionContainer{},
  ProtocolIE-Container{},
  ProtocolIE-ContainerList{},
  ProtocolIE-ContainerPair{},
  ProtocolIE-ContainerPairList{},
  ProtocolIE-Single-Container{},
  LPPA-PRIVATE-IES,
  LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION,
  LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES,
  LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES-PAIR
FROM LPPA-Containers
  maxnoOTDOAtypes,
  id-Cause,
  id-CriticalityDiagnostics,
  id-E-SMLC-UE-Measurement-ID,
  id-OTDOACells,
  id-OTDOA-Information-Type-Group,
  id-OTDOA-Information-Type-Item,
  id-ReportCharacteristics,
  id-MeasurementPeriodicity,
  id-MeasurementQuantities,
  id-eNB-UE-Measurement-ID,
  id-E-CID-MeasurementResult
FROM LPPA-Constants;

-- ************************************************************
-- E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION REQUEST
-- ************************************************************

E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest ::= SEQUENCE {
  protocolIEs                     ProtocolIE-Container       {{E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest-IEs}},
  ...
}
E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest-IEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-IEs ::= {
  { ID id-E-SMLC-UE-Measurement-ID CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-ReportCharacteristics CRITICALITY reject TYPE ReportCharacteristics PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-MeasurementPeriodicity CRITICALITY reject TYPE MeasurementPeriodicity PRESENCE conditional}|
  -- The IE shall be present if the Report Characteristics IE is set to 'periodic' --
  { ID id-MeasurementQuantities CRITICALITY reject TYPE MeasurementQuantities PRESENCE mandatory}, ...
}

-- **************************************************************
--
-- E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION RESPONSE
--
-- **************************************************************
E-CIDMeasurementInitiationResponse ::= SEQUENCE {
  protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container {{E-CIDMeasurementInitiationResponse-IEs}}, ...
}

E-CIDMeasurementInitiationResponse-IEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-IEs ::= {
  { ID id-E-SMLC-UE-Measurement-ID CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-eNB-UE-Measurement-ID CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-E-CID-MeasurementResult CRITICALITY ignore TYPE E-CID-MeasurementResult PRESENCE optional}|
  { ID id-CriticalityDiagnostics CRITICALITY ignore TYPE CriticalityDiagnostics PRESENCE optional}, ...
}

-- **************************************************************
--
-- E-CID MEASUREMENT INITIATION FAILURE
--
-- **************************************************************
E-CIDMeasurementInitiationFailure ::= SEQUENCE {
  protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container {{E-CIDMeasurementInitiationFailure-IEs}}, ...
}

E-CIDMeasurementInitiationFailure-IEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-IEs ::= {
  { ID id-E-SMLC-UE-Measurement-ID CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-Cause CRITICALITY ignore TYPE Cause PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-CriticalityDiagnostics CRITICALITY ignore TYPE CriticalityDiagnostics PRESENCE optional }, ...
}
**E-CID MEASUREMENT FAILURE INDICATION**

---

```asn1
E-CIDMeasurementFailureIndication ::= SEQUENCE {
  protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container  {{E-CIDMeasurementFailureIndication-IEs}},{
  ...,
}
```

**E-CIDMeasurementFailureIndication-IEs** LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  { ID id-E-SMLC-UE-Measurement-ID  CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID    PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-eNB-UE-Measurement-ID   CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID    PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-Cause       CRITICALITY ignore TYPE Cause      PRESENCE mandatory},
  ...,
}

---

**E-CID MEASUREMENT REPORT**

---

```asn1
E-CIDMeasurementReport ::= SEQUENCE {  protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container  {{E-CIDMeasurementReport-IEs}},{
  ...,
}
```

**E-CIDMeasurementReport-IEs** LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  { ID id-E-SMLC-UE-Measurement-ID  CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID    PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-eNB-UE-Measurement-ID   CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID    PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-E-CID-MeasurementResult   CRITICALITY ignore TYPE E-CID-MeasurementResult    PRESENCE mandatory},
  ...,
}

---

**E-CID MEASUREMENT TERMINATION**

---

```asn1
E-CIDMeasurementTerminationCommand ::= SEQUENCE {  protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container  {{E-CIDMeasurementTerminationCommand-IEs}},{
  ...,
}
```

**E-CIDMeasurementTerminationCommand-IEs** LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  { ID id-E-SMLC-UE-Measurement-ID  CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID    PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-eNB-UE-Measurement-ID   CRITICALITY reject TYPE Measurement-ID    PRESENCE mandatory},
  ...,
}
-- ************************************************************
-- OTDOA INFORMATION REQUEST
-- ************************************************************

OTDOAInformationRequest ::= SEQUENCE {
  protocolIEs             ProtocolIE-Container       {{OTDOAInformationRequest-IEs}},
  ...
}

OTDOAInformationRequest-IEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  { ID id-OTDOA-Information-Type-Group CRITICALITY reject TYPE OTDOA-Information-Type PRESENCE mandatory},
  ...
}

OTDOA-Information-Type ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE(1..maxnoOTDOAtypes)) OF ProtocolIE-Single-Container { { OTDOA-Information-TypeIEs} }

OTDOA-Information-TypeIEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  { ID id-OTDOA-Information-Type-Item CRITICALITY reject TYPE OTDOA-Information-Type-Item PRESENCE mandatory },
  ...
}

OTDOA-Information-Type-Item ::= SEQUENCE {
  otDOA-Information-Type-Item OTDOA-Information-Item,
  iE-Extensions     ProtocolExtensionContainer { { OTDOA-Information-Type-ItemExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
  ...
}

OTDOA-Information-Type-ItemExtIEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
  ...
}

-- ************************************************************
-- OTDOA INFORMATION RESPONSE
-- ************************************************************

OTDOAInformationResponse ::= SEQUENCE {
  protocolIEs             ProtocolIE-Container       {{OTDOAInformationResponse-IEs}},
  ...
}

OTDOAInformationResponse-IEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  { ID id-OTDOACells CRITICALITY ignore TYPE OTDOACells PRESENCE mandatory}|
  { ID id-CriticalityDiagnostics CRITICALITY ignore TYPE CriticalityDiagnostics PRESENCE optional },
  ...
}

-- ************************************************************
```
-- OTDOA INFORMATION FAILURE
-- ---------------------------------------------------------------

OTDOAInformationFailure ::= SEQUENCE {
    protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container {{OTDOAInformationFailure-IEs}},
    ...
}

OTDOAInformationFailure-IEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
    { ID id-Cause            CRITICALITY ignore TYPE Cause       PRESENCE mandatory },
    { ID id-CriticalityDiagnostics CRITICALITY ignore TYPE CriticalityDiagnostics PRESENCE optional },
    ...
}

-- ---------------------------------------------------------------

-- ERROR INDICATION
-- ---------------------------------------------------------------

ErrorIndication ::= SEQUENCE {
    protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container {{ErrorIndication-IEs}},
    ...
}

ErrorIndication-IEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
    { ID id-Cause            CRITICALITY ignore TYPE Cause       PRESENCE optional },
    { ID id-CriticalityDiagnostics CRITICALITY ignore TYPE CriticalityDiagnostics PRESENCE optional },
    ...
}

-- ---------------------------------------------------------------

-- PRIVATE MESSAGE
-- ---------------------------------------------------------------

PrivateMessage ::= SEQUENCE {
    privateIEs PrivateIE-Container {{PrivateMessage-IEs}},
    ...
}

PrivateMessage-IEs LPPA-PRIVATE-IES ::= {
    ...
}
END
```
9.3.5 Information Element definitions

-- ******************************************************************************
--
-- Information Element Definitions
--
-- ******************************************************************************

LPPA-IEs {
  itu-t (0) identified-organization (4) etsi (0) mobileDomain (0)
  eps-Access (21) modules (3) lppa (2) version1 (1) lppa-IEs (2) }

DEFINITIONS AUTOMATIC TAGS ::= 
BEGIN
IMPORTS
  id-MeasurementQuantities-Item,
  maxCellineNB,
  maxCellReport,
  maxNoOfErrors,
  maxNoMeas,
  maxnoOTDOAtypes
FROM LPPA-Constants
  Criticality,
  LPPATransactionID,
  ProcedureCode,
  ProtocolIE-ID,
  TriggeringMessage
FROM LPPA-CommonDataTypes
  ProtocolExtensionContainer{},
  ProtocolIE-Single-Container{},
  LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION,
  LPPA-PROTOCOL-IEs
FROM LPPA-Containers;

-- A
-- B
-- C

Cause ::= CHOICE {
  radioNetwork CauseRadioNetwork,
  protocol   CauseProtocol,
  misc       CauseMisc,
...
}
CauseMisc ::= ENUMERATED {
  unspecified,
  ...
}

CauseProtocol ::= ENUMERATED {
  transfer-syntax-error,
  abstract-syntax-error-reject,
  abstract-syntax-error-ignore-and-notify,
  message-not-compatible-with-receiver-state,
  semantic-error,
  unspecified,
  abstract-syntax-error-falsely-constructed-message,
  ...
}

CauseRadioNetwork ::= ENUMERATED {
  unspecified,
  requested-item-not-supported,
  requested-item-temporarily-not-available,
  ...
}

CPLength ::= ENUMERATED {
  normal,
  extended,
  ...
}

CriticalityDiagnostics ::= SEQUENCE {
  procedureCode     ProcedureCode     OPTIONAL,
  triggeringMessage    TriggeringMessage    OPTIONAL,
  procedureCriticality   Criticality      OPTIONAL,
  lppatransactionID    LPPATransactionID    OPTIONAL,
  iEsCriticalityDiagnostics  CriticalityDiagnostics-IE-List   OPTIONAL,
  iE-Extensions     ProtocolExtensionContainer { {CriticalityDiagnostics-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
  ...
}

CriticalityDiagnostics-ExtIEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
  ...
}

CriticalityDiagnostics-IE-List ::= SEQUENCE {SIZE (1..maxNrOfErrors)) OF
  iECriticality   Criticality,
  iE-ID     ProtocolIE-ID,
  typeOfError    TypeOfError,
  iE-Extensions     ProtocolExtensionContainer { {CriticalityDiagnostics-IE-List-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
  ...
}
CriticalityDiagnostics-IE-List-ExtIEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
  ... 
  
  -- D
  -- E

  E-CID-MeasurementResult ::= SEQUENCE {
    servingCell-ID ECGI,
    servingCellTAC TAC,
    e-UTRANAccessPointPosition E-UTRANAccessPointPosition OPTIONAL,
    measuredResults MeasuredResults OPTIONAL,
    ... 
  }

  ECGI ::= SEQUENCE {
    pLMN-Identity PLMN-Identity,
    eUTRANcellIdentifier EUTRANCellIdentifier,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { {ECGI-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
    ... 
  }

  ECGI-ExtIEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
    ... 
  }

  EUTRANCellIdentifier ::= BIT STRING (SIZE {28})

  EARFCN ::= INTEGER (0..65535, ...)

  E-UTRANAccessPointPosition ::= SEQUENCE {
    latitudeSign ENUMERATED {north, south},
    latitude INTEGER (0..8388607),
    longitude INTEGER (-8388608..8388607),
    directionOfAltitude ENUMERATED {height, depth},
    altitude INTEGER (0..32767),
    uncertaintySemi-major INTEGER (0..127),
    uncertaintySemi-minor INTEGER (0..127),
    orientationOfMajorAxis INTEGER (0..179),
    uncertaintyAltitude INTEGER (0..127),
    confidence INTEGER (0..100),
    ... 
  }

  -- F
  -- G
  -- H
  -- I
  -- J
  -- K
  -- L
  -- M

  Measurement-ID ::= INTEGER (1..15, ...)

  3GPP TS 36.455 version 9.1.0 Release 9
  ETSI TS 136 455 V9.1.0 (2010-04)

  ETSI
MeasurementPeriodicity ::= ENUMERATED {
  ms120,
  ms240,
  ms480,
  ms640,
  ms1024,
  ms2048,
  ms5120,
  ms10240,
  min1,
  min6,
  min12,
  min30,
  min60,
  ...
}

MeasurementQuantities ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1.. maxNoMeas)) OF ProtocolIE-Single-Container { {MeasurementQuantities-ItemIEs} }

MeasurementQuantities-ItemIEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  { ID id-MeasurementQuantities-Item CRITICALITY reject TYPE MeasurementQuantities-Item PRESENCE mandatory }
}

MeasurementQuantities-Item ::= SEQUENCE {
  measurementQuantitiesValue MeasurementQuantitiesValue,
  iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { MeasurementQuantitiesValue-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
  ...
}

MeasurementQuantitiesValue-ExtIEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
  ...
}

MeasurementQuantitiesValue ::= ENUMERATED {
  cell-ID,
  angleOfArrival,
  timingAdvanceType1,
  timingAdvanceType2,
  rSRP,
  rSRQ,
  ...
}

MeasuredResults ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1.. maxNoMeas)) OF MeasuredResultsValue

MeasuredResultsValue ::= CHOICE {
  valueAngleOfArrival INTEGER {0..719},
  valueTimingAdvanceType1 INTEGER {0..7690},
  valueTimingAdvanceType2 INTEGER {0..7690},
  resultRSRP ResultRSRP,
  resultRSRQ ResultRSRQ,
  ...
}
NumberOfAntennaPorts ::= ENUMERATED {
  n1-or-n2,
  n4,
  ...
}

NumberOfDlFrames ::= ENUMERATED {
  sf1,
  sf2,
  sf4,
  sf6,
  ...
}

OTDOACells ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1.. maxCellineNB)) OF SEQUENCE {
  OTDOACellInfo  OTDOACell-Information,
  iE-Extensions  ProtocolExtensionContainer { {OTDOACells-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
  ...
}

OTDOACells-ExtIEs  LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
  ...
}

OTDOACell-Information ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1.. maxnoOTDOAtypes)) OF OTDOACell-Information-Item

OTDOACell-Information-Item ::= CHOICE {
  pCI       PCI,
  cellId    BCCH,
  tAC       TAC,
  eARFCN    EARFCN,
  pRS-Bandwidth   PRS-Bandwidth,
  pRS-ConfigurationIndex PRS-Configuration-Index,
  cPLength   CPLength,
  numberOfDlFrames NumberOFDlFrames,
  numberOfAntennaPorts NumberOFAntennaPorts,
  sFNInitialisationTime SFNInitialisationTime,
  e-UTRANAccessPointPosition E-UTRANAccessPointPosition,
  ...
}

OTDOA-Information-Item ::= ENUMERATED {
  pci,
  cellid,
  tac,
  earfcn,
  prsBandwidth,
  prsConfigIndex,
cpLength,
noDLFrames,
noAntennaPorts,
sFNInitTime,
...}

-- P

PCI ::= INTEGER (0..503, ...)

PLMN-Identity ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(3))

PRS-Bandwidth ::= ENUMERATED {
    bw6,
    bw15,
    bw25,
    bw50,
    bw75,
    bw100,
    ...}

PRS-Configuration-Index ::= INTEGER (0..4095, ...)

-- Q

-- R

ReportCharacteristics ::= ENUMERATED {
    onDemand,
    periodic,
    ...
}

ResultRSRP ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1.. maxCellReport)) OF ResultRSRP-Item

ResultRSRP-Item ::= SEQUENCE {
    pCI    PCI,
    eARFCN EARFCN,
    eCGI   ECGI OPTIONAL,
    valueRSRP  ValueRSRP,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { [ ResultRSRP-Item-ExtIEs] } OPTIONAL,
    ...
}

ResultRSRP-Item-ExtIEs LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
    ...
}

ResultRSRQ ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1.. maxCellReport)) OF ResultRSRQ-Item

ResultRSRQ-Item ::= SEQUENCE {
    ...}
9.3.6 Common definitions

-- ************************************************************
-- Common definitions
-- ************************************************************

LPPA-CommonDataTypes {
  itu-t (0) identified-organization (4) etsi (0) mobileDomain (0)
DEFINITIONS AUTOMATIC TAGS ::= 

BEGIN

-- **********************************************************************
-- Extension constants
-- **********************************************************************
maxPrivateIEs INTEGER ::= 65535
maxProtocolExtensions INTEGER ::= 65535
maxProtocolIEs INTEGER ::= 65535

-- **********************************************************************
-- Common Data Types
-- **********************************************************************
Criticality ::= ENUMERATED { reject, ignore, notify }
LPPATransactionID ::= INTEGER (0..32767)

Presence ::= ENUMERATED { optional, conditional, mandatory }

PrivateIE-ID ::= CHOICE {
    local INTEGER (0..maxPrivateIEs),
    global OBJECT IDENTIFIER
}

ProcedureCode ::= INTEGER (0..255)

ProtocolIE-ID ::= INTEGER (0..maxProtocolIEs)

TriggeringMessage ::= ENUMERATED { initiating-message, successful-outcome, unsuccessful-outcome }

END

9.3.7 Constant definitions

-- **********************************************************************
-- Constant definitions
-- **********************************************************************
LPPA-Constants {
  itu-t (0) identified-organization (4) etsi (0) mobileDomain (0)
  eps-Access (21) modules (3) lppa (2) version1 (1) lppa-Constants (4) }

DEFINITIONS AUTOMATIC TAGS ::= 
BEGIN

IMPORTS
  ProcedureCode,
  ProtocolIE-ID
FROM LPPA-CommonDataTypes;

-- ****************************

-- Elementary Procedures
-- ****************************

id-errorIndication ProcedureCode ::= 0
id-privateMessage   ProcedureCode ::= 1
id-e-CIDMeasurementInitiation ProcedureCode ::= 2
id-e-CIDMeasurementFailureIndication ProcedureCode ::= 3
id-e-CIDMeasurementReport ProcedureCode ::= 4
id-e-CIDMeasurementTermination ProcedureCode ::= 5
id-oTDOAInformationExchange ProcedureCode ::= 6

-- ****************************

-- Lists
-- ****************************

maxNrOfErrors        INTEGER ::= 256
maxCellineNB        INTEGER ::= 256
maxNoMeas         INTEGER ::= 63
maxCellReport        INTEGER ::= 9
maxnoOTDOAtypes        INTEGER ::= 63

-- ****************************

-- IEs
-- ****************************
9.3.8 Container definitions

-- *********************************************************************
--
-- Container definitions
--
-- *********************************************************************

LPPA-Containers {
itu-t (0) identified-organization (4) etsi (0) mobileDomain (0)
eps-Access (21) modules (3) lppa (2) version1 (1) lppa-Containers (5) }
LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES ::= CLASS {
    &id    ProtocolIE-ID    UNIQUE,
    &criticality Criticality,
    &Value,
    &presence  Presence
}
WITH SYNTAX {
    ID   &id
    CRITICALITY   &criticality
    TYPE   &Value
    PRESENCE   &presence
}

LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES-PAIR ::= CLASS {
    &id      ProtocolIE-ID   UNIQUE,
    &firstCriticality  Criticality,
    &FirstValue,  &secondCriticality  Criticality,
    &SecondValue,
    &presence    Presence
}
WITH SYNTAX {
    ID      &id
    FIRST CRITICALITY   &firstCriticality
    FIRST TYPE   &FirstValue
    SECOND CRITICALITY   &secondCriticality
    SECOND TYPE   &SecondValue
    PRESENCE    &presence
}

LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= CLASS {
    &id     ProtocolIE-ID   UNIQUE,
    &criticality  Criticality,
    &Extension,
    &presence   Presence
}
WITH SYNTAX {
    ID     &id
    CRITICALITY   &criticality
    EXTENSION   &Extension
}
LPPA-PRIVATE-IES ::= CLASS {
    &id     PrivateIE-ID,
    &criticality  Criticality,
    &Value,
    &presence   Presence
} WITH SYNTAX {
ID     &id
CRITICALITY   &criticality
TYPE    &Value
PRESENCE   &presence
}

************************************************************

-- Container for Protocol IEs
-- ************************************************************
ProtocolIE-Container { LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES : IEsSetParam} ::= SEQUENCE {
    ProtocolIE-Field {{IEsSetParam}}
}

ProtocolIE-Single-Container { LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES : IEsSetParam} ::= ProtocolIE-Field {{IEsSetParam}}

ProtocolIE-Field { LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES : IEsSetParam} ::= SEQUENCE {
    id    LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES.&id     ({IEsSetParam}),
    criticality  LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES.&criticality   ({IEsSetParam}@id),
    value   LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES.&Value          ({IEsSetParam}@id)
}

************************************************************

-- Container for Protocol IE Pairs
-- ************************************************************
ProtocolIE-ContainerPair { LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES-PAIR : IEsSetParam} ::= SEQUENCE {
    ProtocolIE-FieldPair {{IEsSetParam}}
}

ProtocolIE-FieldPair { LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES-PAIR : IEsSetParam} ::= SEQUENCE {
    id    LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES-PAIR.&idParam     ({IEsSetParam}),
    firstCriticality LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES-PAIR.&firstCriticality   ({IEsSetParam}@id),
firstValue LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES-PAIR.&FirstValue     {{IEsSetParam}@id},
secondCriticality LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES-PAIR.&secondCriticality     {{IEsSetParam}@id},
secondValue LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES-PAIR.&SecondValue     {{IEsSetParam}@id})

--  *******************************************************
--  Container Lists for Protocol IE Containers
--  *******************************************************

ProtocolIE-ContainerList {INTEGER : lowerBound, INTEGER : upperBound, LPPA-PROTOCOL-IES : IEsSetParam} ::= 
  SEQUENCE (SIZE (lowerBound..upperBound)) OF 
  ProtocolIE-Container {{IEsSetParam}}

  SEQUENCE (SIZE (lowerBound..upperBound)) OF 
  ProtocolIE-ContainerPair {{IEsSetParam}}

--  *******************************************************
--  Container for Protocol Extensions
--  *******************************************************

ProtocolExtensionContainer { LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION : ExtensionSetParam} ::= 
  SEQUENCE (SIZE (1..maxProtocolExtensions)) OF 
  ProtocolExtensionField {{ExtensionSetParam}}

ProtocolExtensionField { LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION : ExtensionSetParam} ::= SEQUENCE {
  id     LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION.&id    {{ExtensionSetParam}},
  criticality   LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION.&criticality ({{ExtensionSetParam}@id}),
  extensionValue  LPPA-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION.&Extension  ({{ExtensionSetParam}@id})
}

--  *******************************************************
--  Container for Private IEs
--  *******************************************************

PrivateIE-Container { LPPA-PRIVATE-IES : IEsSetParam} ::= 
  SEQUENCE (SIZE (1..maxPrivateIes)) OF 
  PrivateIE-Field {{IEsSetParam}}

PrivateIE-Field { LPPA-PRIVATE-IES : IEsSetParam} ::= SEQUENCE {
  id     LPPA-PRIVATE-IES.&id   ({{IEsSetParam}}),
  criticality  LPPA-PRIVATE-IES.&criticality ({{IEsSetParam}@id}),
  value   LPPA-PRIVATE-IES.&Value   ({{IEsSetParam}@id})
}

END
9.4 Message transfer syntax

LPPa shall use the ASN.1 Basic Packed Encoding Rules (BASIC-PER) Aligned Variant as transfer syntax as specified in ref. [4].

9.5 Timers

Void.

10 Handling of unknown, unforeseen and erroneous protocol data

Section 10 of [3] is applicable for the purposes of the present document, with the following additions:

- In case of Abstract Syntax Error, when reporting the Criticality Diagnostics IE for not comprehended IE/IE groups or missing IE/IE groups, the Transaction ID IE shall also be included;

- In case of Logical Error, when reporting the Criticality Diagnostics IE, the Transaction ID IE shall also be included.
Annex A (informative): Change History

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<th>TSG Doc.</th>
<th>CR</th>
<th>Rev</th>
<th>Subject/Comment</th>
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## History

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