



**LTE;
Evolved Universal Terrestrial
Radio Access Network (E-UTRAN);
S1 signalling transport
(3GPP TS 36.412 version 19.0.0 Release 19)**



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650 Route des Lucioles
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - APE 7112B
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
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Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

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Version x.y.z

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 - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
 - 3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.
- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

1 Scope

The present document specifies the standards for signalling transport to be used across S1 interface. S1 interface is a logical interface between the eNB and the E-UTRAN core network. The present document describes how the S1-AP signalling messages are transported over S1.

2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.

- [1] 3GPP TR 21.905: "Vocabulary for 3GPP Specifications".
- [2] IETF RFC 2460 (1998-12): "Internet Protocol, Version 6 (IPv6) Specification".
- [3] IETF RFC 791(1981-09): "Internet Protocol".
- [4] IETF RFC 2474 (1998-12): "Definition of the Differentiated Services Field (DS Field) in the IPv4 and IPv6 Headers".
- [5] IETF RFC 4960 (2007-09): "Stream Control Transmission Protocol".
- [6] [IANA: "Stream Control Transmission Protocol \(SCTP\) Parameters",
\[https://www.iana.org/assignments/sctp-parameters/sctp-parameters.xhtml#sctp-parameters-25\].](https://www.iana.org/assignments/sctp-parameters/sctp-parameters.xhtml#sctp-parameters-25)
- [7] IANA: "Service Name and Transport Protocol Port Number Registry",
[<https://www.iana.org/assignments/service-names-port-numbers/service-names-port-numbers.xhtml>].

3 Definitions and abbreviations

3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the terms and definitions given in TR 21.905 [1] and the following apply. A term defined in the present document takes precedence over the definition of the same term, if any, in TR 21.905 [1].

S1: interface between an eNB and an EPC, providing an interconnection point between the EUTRAN and the EPC. It is also considered as a reference point.

S1-MME: Reference point for the control plane protocol between E-UTRAN and MME.

3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply.

eNB	E-UTRAN Node B
EPC	
DiffServ	Differentiated Service
IP	Internet Protocol

MME	Mobility Management Entity
PPP	Point to Point Protocol
SCTP	Stream Control Transmission Protocol

4 S1 signalling bearer

4.1 Functions and protocol stack

S1 signalling bearer provides the following functions:

- Provision of reliable transfer of S1-AP message over S1-MME interface.
- Provision of networking and routing function
- Provision of redundancy in the signalling network
- Support for flow control and congestion control

The protocol stack for S1 signalling bearer is shown in figure 4.1 and details on each protocol are described in the following clauses.

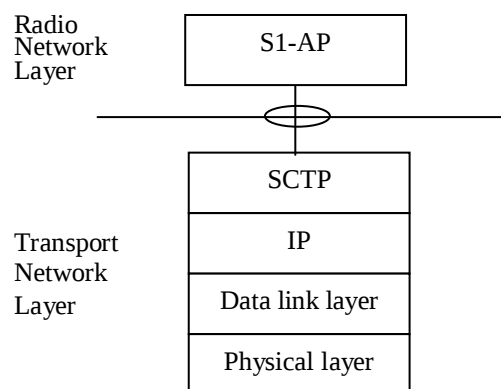


Figure 4.1: S1-MME signalling bearer protocol stack

The transport network layer is based on IP transport, comprising SCTP on top of IP.

5 Data link layer

The support of any suitable data link layer protocol, e.g. PPP, Ethernet, etc. , shall not be prevented.

6 IP layer

The eNB and MME shall support IPv6 (IETF RFC 2460 [2]) and/or IPv4 (IETF RFC 791 [3]).

The IP layer of S1-MME only supports point-to-point transmission for delivering S1-AP message.

The eNB and MME shall support the Diffserv Code Point marking as described in IETF RFC 2474 [4].

7 Transport layer

SCTP (IETF RFC 4960 [5]) shall be supported as the transport layer of S1-MME signalling bearer. The Payload Protocol Identifier (ppid) to be used by SCTP for the application layer protocol S1AP is assigned by IANA in [6]. The byte order of the ppid shall be big-endian.

SCTP refers to the Stream Control Transmission Protocol developed by the Sigtran working group of the IETF for the purpose of transporting various signalling protocols over IP network.

There shall be only one SCTP association established between one MME and eNB pair.

The eNB shall establish the SCTP association. The SCTP Destination Port number value to be used by S1AP is assigned by IANA in [7].

Within the SCTP association established between one MME and eNB pair:

- a single pair of stream identifiers shall be reserved for the sole use of S1AP elementary procedures that utilize non UE-associated signalling.
- At least one pair of stream identifiers shall be reserved for the sole use of S1AP elementary procedures that utilize UE-associated signalings. However a few pairs (i.e. more than one) should be reserved.
- A single UE-associated signalling shall use one SCTP stream and the stream should not be changed during the communication of the UE-associated signalling.

Transport network redundancy may be achieved by SCTP multi-homing between two end-points, of which one or both is assigned with multiple IP addresses. SCTP end-points shall support a multi-homed remote SCTP end-point. For SCTP endpoint redundancy an INIT may be sent from MME or eNB, at any time for an already established SCTP association, which shall be handled as defined in IETF RFC 4960 [5] in subclause 5.2.

The SCTP congestion control may, using an implementation specific mechanism, initiate higher layer protocols to reduce the signalling traffic at the source and prioritise certain messages.

Annex A (informative): Change History

TSG #	TSG Doc.	CR	Rev	Subject/Comment	New
38				Specification approved at TSG-RAN and placed under change control	8.0.0
39	RP-080077	0001	-	Dedication of common streams over S1-MME	8.1.0
40	RP-080301	0004	-	SCTP flow control and overload protection	8.2.0
40	RP-080301	0005	-	Redundancy of the SCTP endpoint	8.2.0
41	RP-080583	0007	1	Correct the wording of common and dedicated procedures	8.3.0
41	RP-080583	0008		Enhancing the understandability of section 7 TS 36.412	8.3.0
41	RP-080583	0009		Clarification of SCTP Congestion Indication over S1	8.3.0
42	RP-080845	0010		Removal of chapter 8	8.4.0
43	RP-090090	0011	1	The use of the number of stream ID for a UE-associated signalling	8.5.0
43	RP-090085	0012	1	Clarification of SCTP streams	8.5.0
43	RP-090083	0013		CR for FFS(es) on signalling bearer function	8.5.0
43	RP-090085	0015	1	Clarification the overload protection function support in SCTP	8.5.0
46	RP-091183	0016	1	Specification of SCTP destination port number	8.6.0
12/2009				Creation of Rel-9 version based on v8.6.0	9.0.0
47	RP-100213	0018		Specification of Payload Identifier	9.1.0
12/2010				Creation of Rel-10 version based on v9.1.0	10.0.0
SP-49	SP-100629			Clarification on the use of References (TS 21.801 CR#0030)	10.0.1
52	RP-110685	0020		Correction to the References in 36.412	10.1.0
09/2012				Update to Rel-11 version (MCC)	11.0.0
09/2014				Update to Rel-12 version (MCC)	12.0.0
12/2015				Update to Rel-13 version (MCC)	13.0.0

Change history							
Date	Meeting	TDoc	CR	Rev	Cat	Subject/Comment	New version
2017-03	SA#75					Promotion to Release 14 without technical change	14.0.0
2018-06	SA#80	-	-	-	-	Promotion to Release 15 without technical change	15.0.0
2020-03	RP#87-e	RP-200425	0023		F	Rapporteur's Update for 36.412	16.0.0
2022-03	SA#95-e					Promotion to Release 17 without technical change	17.0.0
2024-03	SA#103-	-	-	-	-	Update to Rel-18 version (MCC)	18.0.0
2024-06	RAN#104	RP-241113	0024	2	D	Correction on S1AP PPID and Destination Port Number over SCTP	18.1.0
2025-09	SA#109	-	-	-	-	Update to Rel-19 version (MCC)	19.0.0

History

Document history		
V19.0.0	October 2025	Publication