Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS); Multimedia Messaging Service (MMS); Media formats and codes
(3GPP TS 26.140 version 6.3.0 Release 6)
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Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

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Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version x.y.z

where:

- x the first digit:
  - 1 presented to TSG for information;
  - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
  - 3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.

- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.

- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the specification;

The 3GPP Multimedia messaging service (MMS) specification consists of three 3GPP TSs; 3GPP TS 22.140, 3GPP TS 23.140 and the present document. The TS 3GPP TS 22.140 [22] provides a set of requirements which shall be supported for the provision of non real-time multimedia messaging service, seen primarily from the subscriber's and service providers' points of view. The TS 23.140 [23] identifies the functional capabilities and information flows needed to support the MMS. The present document provides the details of media types, formats and codecs used by the MMS service.

The issue of codecs ad for MMS services has been addressed initially in TS 23.140, owned by the 3GPP T2 group. During the TSG-T WG2 group meeting in Edinburgh in September 2001, the TSG-T WG2 group sent a Liaison statement (S4-AHP040) to the 3GPP SA WG4 group, requesting that the responsibility for the specification of codecs and formats to be used in MMS services is transferred to SA WG4 group starting with Release 5.

After the SA WG4 group agreed to take over this responsibility, and the present document is the result of such commitment on Release 6.

For the sake of interoperability and alignment it is important there is no contradiction between the recommendations made in the present document and in the 26.234 specification [14].
1 Scope

The present document specifies the media types, formats and codecs for the MMS within the 3GPP system. The scope of the present document extends to codecs for speech, audio, video, still images, bitmap graphics, and other media in general, as well as scene description, multimedia integration and synchronization schemes.

2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document in the same Release as the present document.

[1] 3GPP TR 21.905: "Vocabulary for 3GPP Specifications".


[14] 3GPP TS 26.234: "End-to-end transparent streaming Service; Protocols and codecs".


[22] 3GPP 22.140: "Service Aspects; Stage 1; Multimedia Messaging Service".

[23] 3GPP 23.140: "Multimedia Messaging Service (MMS); Functional Description; Stage 2".


[25] IETF RFC 2046: "Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (MIME) Part Two: Media Types".

[26] 3GPP TS 26.071: "Mandatory Speech Codec speech processing functions; AMR Speech Codec; General description".

[27] 3GPP TS 26.171: "AMR speech codec; General description".


[33] 3GPP TS 26.244: 'Transparent end-to-end packet switched streaming service (PSS); 3GPP file format (3GP)'

[34] 3GPP TS 26.246: "Transparent end-to-end packet switched streaming service (PSS); 3GPP SMIL Language Profile".

[35] 3GPP TS 26.245: "Transparent end-to-end packet switched streaming service (PSS); Timed text format"


[37] (void)


[40] 3GPP TS 26.090: "Mandatory Speech Codec speech processing functions; Adaptive Multi-Rate (AMR) speech codec; Transcoding functions".

[41] 3GPP TS 26.073: "ANSI-C code for the Adaptive Multi Rate (AMR) speech codec".

[42] 3GPP TS 26.104: "ANSI-C code for the floating-point Adaptive Multi Rate (AMR) speech codec".
3GPP TS 26.190: "Speech Codec speech processing functions; AMR Wideband speech codec; Transcoding functions".

3GPP TS 26.173: "ANCI-C code for the Adaptive Multi Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB) speech codec".

3GPP TS 26.204: "ANSI-C code for the Floating-point Adaptive Multi-Rate Wideband (AMR-WB) speech codec".

3GPP TS 26.290: 'Extended AMR Wideband codec; Transcoding functions'.

3GPP TS 26.304: 'ANSI-C code for the Floating-point; Extended AMR Wideband codec'.

3GPP TS 26.273: 'ANSI-C code for the Fixed-point; Extended AMR Wideband codec'.

3GPP TS 26.401: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; General description".

3GPP TS 26.410: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; Floating-point ANSI-C code".

3GPP TS 26.411: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; Fixed-point ANSI-C code".


ISO/IEC 14496-10/FDAM1: "AVC Fidelity Range Extensions".

'Exchangeable image file format for digital still cameras: EXIF 2.2', Specification by the Japan Electronics and Information Technology Industries Association (JEITA), April 2002, URL: http://www.exif.org/


'DRM Rights Expression Language', Open Mobile AllianceTM, OMA-Download-DRMREL-v1_0, http://www.openmobilealliance.org/

'DRM Content Format', Open Mobile AllianceTM, OMA-Download-DRMCF-v1_0, http://www.openmobilealliance.org/

'vObject Minimum Interoperability Profile', Open Mobile AllianceTM, OMA-TS-vObjectOMAPProfile-V1_0, http://www.openmobilealliance.org/

3GPP TR 26.936: 'Performance characterization of 3GPP audio codecs'.

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3 Definitions and abbreviations

3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the following terms and definitions apply:

**continuous media**: media with an inherent notion of time, in the present document speech, audio and video

**discrete media**: media that itself does not contain an element of time, in the present document all media not defined as continuous media

**scene description**: description of the spatial layout and temporal behaviour of a presentation, it can also contain hyperlinks
3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the abbreviations given in 3GPP TR 21.905 [1] and the following apply:

- 3GP: 3GPP file format
- AAC: Advanced Audio Coding
- AVC: Advanced Video Coding
- CC/PP: Composite Capability/Preference Profiles
- DLS: Downloadable Sounds
- DRM: Digital Rights Management
- Enhanced aacPlus: MPEG-4 High Efficiency AAC plus MPEG-4 Parametric Stereo
- EXIF: Exchangeable image file format
- GIF: Graphics Interchange Format
- H.263: ITU-T video codec
- ITU-T: International Telecommunications Union - Telecommunications
- JFIF: JPEG File Interchange Format
- JPEG: Joint Picture Expert Group
- MIDI: Musical Instrument Digital Interface
- MIME: Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions
- MM: Multimedia Message
- MMS: Multimedia Messaging Service
- MPEG: Motion Picture Expert Group
- MP4: MPEG-4 file format
- PIM: Personal Information Manager
- PSS: Packet-switched Streaming Service
- SBR: Spectral Band Replication
- SP-MIDI: Scalable Polyphony MIDI
- SVG: Scalable Vector Graphics
- UTF-8: Unicode Transformation Format (the 8-bit form)
- XMF: Extensible Music Format

4 Media formats

Multiple media elements shall be combined into a composite single MM using MIME multipart format as defined in RFC 2046 [25]. The media type of a single MM element shall be identified by its appropriate MIME type whereas the media format shall be indicated by its appropriate MIME subtype.

In order to guarantee a minimum support and compatibility between multimedia messaging capable terminals, MMS User Agent supporting specific media types shall comply with the following selection of media formats:

4.1 Text

Plain text. Any character encoding (charset) that contains a subset of the logical characters in Unicode [2] shall be used (e.g. US-ASCII [3], ISO-8859-1 [4], UTF-8 [5], Shift_JIS, etc.).

Unrecognized subtypes of "text" shall be treated as subtype "plain" as long as the MIME implementation knows how to handle the charset. Any other unrecognized subtype and unrecognized charset shall be treated as "application/octet-stream".

Interoperability with SMS text type is according to [23].

4.2 Speech

If speech is supported, the AMR codec shall be supported for narrow-band speech [26][40][41][42].

The AMR wideband speech codec [27][43][44][45] shall be supported when wideband speech working at 16 kHz sampling frequency is supported.

When using speech media type alone, AMR or AMR-WB data is stored according to the file format specified in [32].
Multi-channel sessions shall not be used.

4.3 Audio

If audio is supported, then one or both of the following two audio codecs should be supported:

- Enhanced aacPlus [49] [50] [51]
- Extended AMR-WB [46] [47] [48]

There is no requirement that a terminal supporting decoding by one of the codecs shall also support encoding by that codec.

Specifically, based on the audio codec selection test results Extended AMR-WB is strong for the scenarios marked with blue, Enhanced aacPlus is strong for the scenarios marked with orange, and both are strong for the scenarios marked with green colour in the table below:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Content type</th>
<th>Music</th>
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<th>Speech between Music</th>
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<td>48 kbps stereo</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
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More recent information on the performance of the codecs based on more recent versions of the codecs can be found in TR 26.936 [60].

Enhanced aacPlus decoder is also able to decode MPEG-4 AAC LC content.

Extended AMR-WB decoder is also able to decode AMR-WB content.

In addition, MPEG-4 AAC Low Complexity and MPEG-4 AAC Long Term Prediction object types [19] may be supported. The maximum sampling rate to be supported by the decoder is 48 kHz. The channel configurations to be supported are mono (1/0) and stereo (2/0).

4.4 Synthetic audio

If synthetic audio is supported, the Scalable Polyphony MIDI (SP-MIDI) content format defined in Scalable Polyphony MIDI Specification [28] and the device requirements defined in Scalable Polyphony MIDI Device 5-to-24 Note Profile for 3GPP [29] should be supported.

SP-MIDI content is delivered in the structure specified in Standard MIDI Files 1.0 [31], either in format 0 or format 1.

In addition the Mobile DLS instrument format defined in [38] and the Mobile XMF content format defined in [39] should be supported.

A MMS client supporting Mobile DLS shall meet the minimum device requirements defined in [38] in section 1.3 and the requirements for the common part of the synthesizer voice as defined in [29] in sections 1.2.1.2. If Mobile DLS is supported, wavetables encoded with the G.711 A-law codec (wFormatTag value 0x0006, as defined in [38]) shall also be supported. The optional group of processing blocks as defined in [39] may be supported. Mobile DLS resources are delivered either in the file format defined in [38], or within Mobile XMF as defined in [39]. For Mobile DLS files delivered outside of Mobile XMF, the loading application should unload Mobile DLS instruments so that the sound bank required by the SP-MIDI profile [29] is not persistently altered by temporary loadings of Mobile DLS files.
Content that pairs Mobile DLS and SP-MIDI resources is delivered in the structure specified in Mobile XMF [39]. As defined in [39], a Mobile XMF file shall contain one SP-MIDI SMF file and no more than one Mobile DLS file. MMS clients supporting Mobile XMF must not support any other resource types in the Mobile XMF file. Media handling behaviours for the SP-MIDI SMF and Mobile DLS resources contained within Mobile XMF are defined in [39].

4.5 Still Image

If still images are supported, ISO/IEC JPEG [8] together with JFIF [9] shall be supported. The support for ISO/IEC JPEG only apply to the following two modes:

- mandatory: baseline DCT, non-differential, Huffman coding, as defined in table B.1, symbol 'SOF0' in [8];
- optional: progressive DCT, non-differential, Huffman coding, as defined in table B.1, symbol 'SOF2' [8].

For JPEG baseline DCT, EXIF compressed image file format should also be supported, as defined in [54]. In that case there is no requirement for the MMS client to interpret or present the EXIF parameters recorded in the file.

4.6 Bitmap graphics

If bitmap graphics is supported, the following bitmap graphics formats should be supported:

- GIF87a [15];
- GIF89a, [16];
- PNG, [17].

4.7 Video

If video is supported, ITU-T Recommendation H.263 profile 0 level 45 [10][11] shall be supported. In addition:

- H.263 Profile 3 Level 45 [10][11];
- MPEG-4 Visual Simple Profile Level 0b [12];
- H.264 (AVC) Baseline Profile Level 1b [52][53] with constraint_set1_flag=1;

should be supported. There are no requirements on output timing conformance of H.264 (AVC) decoding (Annex C of [52]).

A video buffer model defined in Annex G of document [14] should be used with H.263 and MPEG-4. It shall not be used with H.264 (AVC).

NOTE: ITU-T Recommendation H.263 profile 0 has been mandated to ensure that video-enabled MMS supports a minimum baseline video capability. Both H.263 and MPEG-4 visual decoders can decode an H.263 profile 0 bitstream. It is strongly recommended, though, that an H.263 profile 0 bitstream is transported and stored as H.263 and not as MPEG-4 visual (short header), as MPEG-4 visual is not mandated by MMS.

4.8 Vector graphics

If 2D vector graphics is supported, Scalable Vector Graphics (SVG) Tiny 1.2 [20][21] and ECMAScript [55] shall be supported.

NOTE 1: The compression format for SVG content is GZIP [35], in accordance with the SVG specification [20].

NOTE 2: Only media formats supported by MMS, as specified in clause 4 of this specification, shall be used. MMS clients do not support the Ogg Vorbis format.

NOTE 3: Content creators of SVG Tiny 1.2 for MMS clients are strongly recommended to follow the content creation guidelines provided for PSS clients in Annex L of [14].
NOTE 4: If SVG Tiny 1.2 will not be published within a reasonable timeframe, the decision to adopt SVG Tiny 1.2 in favour of SVG Tiny 1.1 may be reconsidered.

4.9 File Format for video and associated speech/audio media types

To ensure interoperability for the transport of video and associated speech/audio and timed text in an MM, the 3GPP file format with Basic profile shall be supported.

The usage of the 3GPP file format shall follow the technical specifications and the implementation guidelines specified in TS 26.233 [33]

NOTE: When using speech media type alone, AMR or AMR-WB data is stored according to the file format specified in [32].

4.10 Media synchronization and presentation format

The 3GPP MMS uses a subset of SMIL 2.0 [24] for media synchronization and scene description. MMS clients and servers with support for media synchronization and scene descriptions shall support the 3GPP SMIL Language Profile defined in [34].

This profile is a subset of the SMIL 2.0 Language Profile but a superset of the SMIL 2.0 Basic Language Profile. Document [34] also includes an informative annex A that provides guidelines for SMIL content authors.

Additionally, XHTML Mobile Profile [30] for scene description should be supported. MMS clients and servers with support for scene descriptions based on XHTML shall support XHTML Mobile Profile [30], defined by the WAP Forum.

XHTML Mobile Profile is a subset of XHTML 1.1 but a superset of XHTML Basic.

4.11 Timed text

If timed text is supported, MMS clients shall support [35] with 3GP files using Basic profile [33].

4.12 Digital Rights Management

If Rights Management is supported, OMA Digital Rights Management (DRM) 1.0 [56][57][58] shall be supported.

4.13 PIM

If Personal Data Interchange is supported this shall be done according to the OMA vObject Minimum Interoperability Profile [59].
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