HTTP Protocol Binding
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Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI Partnership Project oneM2M (oneM2M).
1 Scope

The present document will cover the protocol specific part of communication protocol used by oneM2M compliant systems as RESTful HTTP binding.

The scope of the present document is (not limited to as shown below):

- Binding oneM2M Protocol primitive types to HTTP method.
- Binding oneM2M response status codes (successful/unsuccessful) to HTTP response codes.
- Binding oneM2M RESTful resources to HTTP resources.

The present document is depending on Core Protocol specification (ETSI TS 118 104 [3]) for data types.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the reference document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at http://docbox.etsi.org/Reference.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.


2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the reference document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

[i.1] oneM2M Drafting Rules.

NOTE: Available at http://member.onem2m.org/Static_pages/Others/Rules_Pages/oneM2M-Drafting-Rules-V1_0.doc.


3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the abbreviations those given in ETSI TS 118 111 [6] and the following apply:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSE-ID</td>
<td>Common Service Entity Identifier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTTP</td>
<td>Hyper Text Transfer Protocol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TLS</td>
<td>Trasport Layer Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URI</td>
<td>Uniform Resource Identifier</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 Conventions

The keywords "Shall", "Shall not", "May", "Need not", "Should", "Should not" in this document are to be interpreted as described in the oneM2M Drafting Rules [i.1].

5 Overview of HTTP Binding

This clause describes what oneM2M primitive parameters can be mapped to HTTP request/response messages.

5.1 Introduction

The present document assumes AE has the capability of HTTP Client, and CSE has the capability of both HTTP Client and Server.
Single request primitive will be mapped to single HTTP request message, and single response primitive will be mapped to single HTTP response message.

An HTTP request message consists of Request-Line, headers and message-body. An HTTP response message consists of Status-Line, headers and message-body [1]. This clause describes how oneM2M request/response primitives are mapped to HTTP messages at a high level. Corresponding details of each sub-clause are specified in clause 6.

The Registrar CSE shall behave as 'proxy server'(see [1]).

5.2 Request-Line

Method is mapped to the oneM2M Operation parameter.

Request-URI is derived from the oneM2M To parameter, including a query string which carries specific primitive parameters.

HTTP-Version is specified in clause 6.

5.3 Status-Line

HTTP Version is specified in clause 6.

Status-Code and Reason-Phrase are derived from the oneM2M Response Status Code parameter of the response primitive.

6 HTTP Message Mapping

6.1 Introduction

Mapping between HTTP message and oneM2M primitive shall be applied in the following cases:

- when the Originator sends a request primitive;
- when the Receiver receives a request primitive;
- when the Receiver sends a response primitive;
The following clauses specify how to map each oneM2M primitive parameter to a corresponding HTTP message field to compose a HTTP request/response message.

### 6.2 Parameter Mappings on Request-Line

#### 6.2.1 Method

The HTTP 'Method' shall be specified according to the oneM2M *Operation* parameter of the request primitive.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>oneM2M Operation</th>
<th>HTTP Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Create</td>
<td>POST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retrieve</td>
<td>GET</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Update</td>
<td>PUT (full update) or POST (partial update)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delete</td>
<td>DELETE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notify</td>
<td>POST</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At the Receiver, an HTTP request message with POST method shall be mapped to a oneM2M Create or Notify request primitive in accordance with the value of the *Operation* parameter.

#### 6.2.2 Request-Target

The path component of HTTP Request-Target shall be interpreted as the mapping of *To* parameter, and the query component (e.g. query-string) shall be interpreted as other primitive parameters (see [1]).

The *To* parameter shall be mapped to in Request-Target. Only SP-Relative-Resource-ID and Absolute-Resource-ID forms (see clause 7.2 [7]) shall be applicable for *To* parameter.

If *To* parameter is SP-Relative-Resource-ID form, then 'origin-form' shall be used for Request-Target. If *To* parameter is Absolute-Resource-ID form, then 'absolute-form' shall be used for Request-Target (see clause 6.2.3 [3]).

The prefix string "http:" shall be added to the 'absolute-form' when the address is used in the 'absolute-form' in the Request-Target.

The request parameters which are not specified as oneM2M extension headers in clause 6.4 shall be specified as pair of field-name and value in query-string as shown in table 6.2.2-1.
### Table 6.2.2-1: oneM2M request parameters mapped as query-string field

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Request Parameter</th>
<th>Field Name</th>
<th>Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Response Type</td>
<td>rt</td>
<td>responseType element of the response type parameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Result Persistence</td>
<td>rp</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Result Content</td>
<td>rc</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delivery Aggregation</td>
<td>da</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>createdBefore</td>
<td>crb</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>createdAfter</td>
<td>cra</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modifiedSince</td>
<td>ms</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unmodifiedSince</td>
<td>us</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stateTagSmaller</td>
<td>sts</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stateTagBigger</td>
<td>stb</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expireBefore</td>
<td>exb</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expireAfter</td>
<td>exa</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labels</td>
<td>lbl</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resourceType</td>
<td>rty</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sizeAbove</td>
<td>sza</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sizeBelow</td>
<td>szb</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contentType</td>
<td>cty</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>limit</td>
<td>lim</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attribute</td>
<td>atr</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>filterUsage</td>
<td>fu</td>
<td>filterCriteria condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discovery Result Type</td>
<td>drt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 6.2.3 HTTP-Version

The present document supports binding to HTTP 1.1 [1], so the version field shall be set to "HTTP/1.1".

### 6.3 Status-Line

#### 6.3.1 HTTP-Version

The present document supports binding to HTTP 1.1 [1], so the version field shall be set to "HTTP/1.1".

#### 6.3.2 Status-Code

The Response Status Code parameter shall be mapped to HTTP Status-Code. Since the Response Status Code parameter have been defined more specifically than HTTP status codes, one or more Response Status Code may be mapped to one Status-Code. The original Response Status Code parameter shall be carried in X-M2M-RSC (see clause 6.4.14).
N:1 status code mapping from the oneM2M request primitive to HTTP request message shall be:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>oneM2M Response Status Codes</th>
<th>HTTP Status Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1000 (ACCEPTED)</td>
<td>202 (Accepted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001 (CREATED)</td>
<td>201 (Created)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2101 (?) (CONFLICT)</td>
<td>409 (Conflict)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4000 (BAD_REQUEST)</td>
<td>400 (Bad Request)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4004 (NOT_FOUND)</td>
<td>404 (Not Found)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4005 (OPERATION_NOT_ALLOWED)</td>
<td>405 (Method Not Allowed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4008 (REQUEST_TIMEOUT)</td>
<td>408 (Request Timeout)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4101 (SUBSCRIPTION_CREATOR_HAS_NO_PRIVILEGE)</td>
<td>403 (Forbidden)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4102 (CONTENTS_UNACCEPTABLE)</td>
<td>400 (Bad Request)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4103 (ACCESS_DENIED)</td>
<td>403 (Forbidden)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4104 (GROUP_REQUEST_IDENTIFIER_EXISTS)</td>
<td>409 (Conflict)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5000 (INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR)</td>
<td>500 (Internal Server Error)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5001 (NOT_IMPLEMENTED)</td>
<td>501 (Not Implemented)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5103 (TARGET_NOT_REACHABLE)</td>
<td>404 (Not Found)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5105 (NO_PRIVILEGE)</td>
<td>403 (Forbidden)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5106 (ALREADY_EXISTS)</td>
<td>403 (Forbidden)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5203 (TARGET_NOT_SUBSCRIBABLE)</td>
<td>403 (Forbidden)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5204 (SUBSCRIPTION_VERIFICATION_INITIATION_FAILED)</td>
<td>500 (Internal Server Error)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5205 (SUBSCRIPTION_HOST_HAS_NO_PRIVILEGE)</td>
<td>403 (Forbidden)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5206 (NON_BLOCKING_REQUEST_NOT_SUPPORTED)</td>
<td>501 (Not Implemented)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6003 (EXTERNAL_OBJECT_NOT_REACHABLE)</td>
<td>404 (Not Found)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6005 (EXTERNAL_OBJECT_NOT_FOUND)</td>
<td>404 (Not Found)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6010 (MAX_NUMBER_OF_MEMBER_EXCEEDED)</td>
<td>400 (Bad Request)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6011 (MEMBER_TYPE_INCONSISTENT)</td>
<td>400 (Bad Request)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6020 (MANAGEMENT_SESSION_CANNOT_BE_ESTABLISHED)</td>
<td>500 (Internal Server Error)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6021 (MANAGEMENT_SESSION_ESTABLISHMENT_TIMEOUT)</td>
<td>500 (Internal Server Error)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6022 (INVALID_CMDDTYPE)</td>
<td>400 (Bad Request)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6023 (INVALID_ARGUMENTS)</td>
<td>400 (Bad Request)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6024 (INSUFFICIENT_ARGUMENT)</td>
<td>400 (Bad Request)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6025 (MGMT_CONVERSION_ERROR)</td>
<td>500 (Internal Server Error)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6026 (CANCELLATION_FAILED)</td>
<td>500 (Internal Server Error)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6028 (ALREADY_COMPLETE)</td>
<td>400 (Bad Request)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6029 (COMMAND_NOT_CANCELLABLE)</td>
<td>400 (Bad Request)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 6.3.3 Reason-Phrase
Reason-Phrase shall be omitted.

### 6.4 Header Fields

#### 6.4.1 Host
The Host header shall be included in a HTTP request message.

While the Request-Target indicates a target resource on the Hosting CSE, the Host header indicates a Receiver CSE in multi-hop communication. Therefore, the Request-Target is not changed but the Host header is changed each time when a request is forwarded.

The Host header shall be set as one of pointOfAccess attribute values of the Receiver(i.e. pointOfAccess attribute of the corresponding <remoteCSE> resource). Selection of the proper Receiver is described in ETSI TS 118 104 [3].
6.4.2 Accept

The Originator may use the Accept header to indicate which content-type is supported by the Originator. The Accept header shall be mapped to a set of media types among "application/xml", "application/json", "application/vnd.onem2m-prsp+xml", "application/vnd.onem2m-prsp+json".

6.4.3 Content-type

Any HTTP request or response containing message-body shall include the Content-type header set to one of "application/xml", "application/json", "application/vnd.onem2m-res+xml", "application/vnd.onem2m-res+json", "application/vnd.onem2m-ntfy+xml", "application/vnd.onem2m-ntfy+json", "application/vnd.onem2m-attrs+xml", "application/vnd.onem2m-attrs+json".

Content-type of the HTTP response should be chosen by the Hosting CSE considering Accept header given in the HTTP request. For example, if the Accept header in a request is set to "application/vnd.onem2m-prsp+xml", then the response should use one of the oneM2M defined media types in XML serialization (see clause 6.7 [3]).

6.4.4 Content-Location

The Content-Location header shall be set to the URI of the created resource, when responding to a Create request primitive. The URI shall be retrieved from Content parameter. See clause 7.2.3.11 "Create a success response" [3].

6.4.5 Content-Length

If message-body is included, the Content-Length header shall be included indicating the length of the message-body in octets (8-bit bytes).

6.4.6 Etag

A retrieve response primitive corresponding to a resource retrieval request primitive should include an Etag header together with the resource representation [1].

Etag facilitates the use of conditional requests (i.e. using the if-match and if-none-match HTTP headers).

If a CSE supports the Etag header, then the CSE shall support conditional requests.

6.4.7 X-M2M-Origin

The X-M2M-Origin header shall be mapped to the From parameter of the request/response primitive. The X-M2M-Origin header value shall be specified by the composer of the request (e.g. AE or CSE).

6.4.8 X-M2M-RI

The X-M2M-RI header shall be mapped to the Request Identifier parameter.

6.4.9 X-M2M-NM

The X-M2M-NM header shall be mapped to the Name parameter if applicable.

6.4.10 X-M2M-GID

The X-M2M-NM header shall be mapped to the Group Request Identifier parameter if applicable.

6.4.11 X-M2M-RTU

The X-M2M-RTU header shall be mapped to the notificationURI element of the Response Type parameter if applicable. If there are more than one value in the element, then the values shall be combined with "&" character.
6.4.12 X-M2M-OT
The X-M2M-OT header shall be mapped to the Originating Timestamp parameter if applicable.

6.4.13 X-M2M-RST
The X-M2M-RST header shall be mapped to the Result Expiration Timestamp parameter if applicable.

6.4.14 X-M2M-RET
The X-M2M-FC header shall be mapped to the Request Expiration Timestamp parameter if applicable.

6.4.15 X-M2M-OET
The X-M2M-FC header shall be mapped to the Operation Execution Time parameter if applicable.

6.4.16 X-M2M-EC
The X-M2M-ECl header shall be mapped to the Event Category parameter if applicable.

6.4.17 X-M2M-RSC
The X-M2M-RSC header shall be mapped to the Response Status Code parameter in a HTTP response message.

6.5 Message-body
Message-body shall be mapped to the Content parameter if applicable.

6.6 Message Routing
HTTP request and response message routing shall be performed as described in HTTP/1.1 [1].

7 Security Consideration

7.1 Authentication on HTTP Request Message
When sending the credential to be checked by Registrar CSE, Proxy-Authorization header should be used as specified in HTTP/1.1 (see [4]).

When sending the credential to be checked by Hosting CSE, Authorization header should be used as specified in HTTP/1.1.

When the credential to be checked by Hosting CSE is an Access Token which is compatible with OAuth 2.0 framework (see [5]), the Bearer authentication scheme shall be used as specified in OAuth 2.0 framework.

NOTE: The oneM2M Security Solutions [2] does not provide any details on usage or provisioning the token.
7.2 Transport Layer Security

oneM2M primitive parameters contained in HTTP messages may be protected by TLS as hop-by-hop manner. For the details, see the oneM2M Security Solutions specification [2].

NOTE: Some provisioning schemes of ETSI TS 118 103 [2] enable the provisioning of end-to-end credentials, but protocols to establish security associations between non-adjacent nodes are not addressed by oneM2M in the present release.
Annex A (informative):  
Example Procedures

A.1  <container> resource creation

Figure A.1-1 is HTTP mapping of procedure described in clause 7.3.7.2.1.

Step 1: AE requests to create a <container> resource at ASN-CSE  
POST /CSE1?rc=0 HTTP/1.1  
Host: 192.168.0.2  
X-M2M-Origin: CAE1  
X-M2M-NM: cont1  
X-M2M-RI: 0001  
Content-Type: application/vnd.onem2m-res+xml; ty=3  
Content-Length: 52

<cnt>
<mni>10</mni>
</cnt>

Step 2: Local Processing  
Process the request and create "cont1" resource

Step 3: CSE responses OK  
HTTP/1.1 201  
X-M2M-RI: 0001  
Content-Location: /CSE1/cnt1  
Content-Length: 0

Figure A.1-1: oneM2M HTTP Binding Example - container creation
Annex B (informative):
WebSocket

B.1 Notification using WebSocket

WebSocket [i.2] can be used for transporting notifications to an AE/CSE. This can be useful for an AE/CSE which is not server-capable or cannot be reachable for delivery of unsolicited requests.

For example, when an AE needs to receive a notification message from the CSE, the AE establishes a WebSocket connection to a CSE. When a new notification message is generated, the notification will be sent to the AE as the data frame of the WebSocket.
Annex C (informative):
Bibliography

- IETF RFC 2617 (June 1999): "HTTP Authentication: Basic and Digest Access Authentication".
## History

### Document history

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V1.0.0</td>
<td>February 2015</td>
<td>Publication</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>