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## **Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); User-to-User Signalling (UUS); Service description (Stage 1) (GSM 02.87)**

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## Foreword

This Global System for Mobile communications Technical Specification (GTS) has been produced by the Special Mobile Group (SMG) Technical Committee (TC) of the European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI).

This GTS defines a User-to-user signalling supplementary service which allows a mobile subscriber to send/receive a limited amount of information to/from another PLMN or ISDN subscriber over the signalling channel in association with a call to the other subscriber within the digital cellular telecommunications system.

This GTS is a TC-SMG approved GSM technical specification version 5, which contains GSM Phase 2+ enhancements/features.

GTS are produced by TC-SMG to enable the GSM Phase 2+ specifications to become publicly available, prior to submission for the formal ETSI standards approval procedure to become European Telecommunications Standards (ETS). This ensures the earliest possible access to GSM Phase 2+ specifications for all Manufacturers, Network operators and implementors of the Global System for Mobile communications.

The contents of this GTS are subject to continuing work within TC-SMG and may change following formal TC-SMG approval. Should TC-SMG modify the contents of this GTS it will then be republished by ETSI with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version 5.x.y

where:

- y    the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the specification;
  
- x    the second digit is incremented for all other types of changes, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.

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## 1 Scope

The User-to-User Signalling (UUS) supplementary service allows a mobile subscriber to send/receive a limited amount of information to/from another PLMN or ISDN subscriber over the signalling channel in association with a call to the other subscriber.

## 2 References

This GTS incorporates by dated and undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this GTS only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references, the latest edition of the publication referred to applies.

- [1] GSM 01.04 (ETR 350): "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Abbreviations and acronyms".
- [2] GSM 02.04 (ETS 300 918): "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); General on supplementary services".
- [3] GSM 02.30 (ETS 300 907): "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Man-Machine Interface (MMI) of the Mobile Station (MS)".

## 3 Definitions and Abbreviations

### 3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of this GTS, the following definitions apply:

**User-To-User Information (UUI):** The information transferred by using the UUS supplementary service.

**UUS service:** The UUS services (Service 1, 2 and 3) are components of the UUS supplementary service. If the UUS supplementary service is provided to a subscriber, she can handle the UUS services independently within a call.

**served subscriber:** The subscriber who has a provision of the UUS supplementary service and who activates the UUS supplementary service. For service 1 and 2 the served subscriber is always the calling subscriber, for service 3 either the calling or the called subscriber can be the served subscriber.

**remote party:** For service 1 and 2 the remote party is the called party of a call to which the UUS supplementary service is activated by the served subscriber. For service 3 the remote party can be either the called or the calling party of an established call to whom the use of the UUS supplementary service is requested by the served subscriber.

### 3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of this GTS, the following abbreviations apply:

**UUS** User-to-User Signalling

**UUI** User-to-User Information

Further GSM related abbreviations are listed in GSM 01.04 (ETR 350) [1].

## 4 Description

### 4.1 Description

The UUS supplementary service allows the served subscriber to send/receive a limited amount of subscriber generated information to/from another user in association with a call to the user. This information shall be passed transparently (i.e. without modification of contents) through the network. Normally, the network shall not interpret or act upon this information.

The served subscriber can send and receive UUI in different phases of the call depending on the service(s) to which the subscriber subscribes. These services are:

Service 1: UUI can be sent and received during the origination and termination of a call, with UUI embedded within call control messages. The service 1 can be activated implicit by inserting UUI when set-up a call or explicit with an appropriate procedure.

Service 2: UUI can be sent and received after the served subscriber has received an indication that the remote party is being informed of the call and prior to the establishment of the connection. UUI sent by the served subscriber prior to receiving the acceptance of the call by the remote party, may as a network option be delivered to the remote party after the call has been established. The service 2 shall be activated explicitly.

Service 3: User-to-user-information can be sent and received only while the connection is established. The service 3 shall be activated explicitly.

Service 1, service 2 and service 3 shall allow the transmission of UUI with the maximum length of 128 octets per message.

## 4.2 Applicability to telecommunication services

The applicability of this supplementary service is defined in GSM 02.04 (ETS 300 918)[2].

## 5 Normal procedures with successful outcome

### 5.1 Provision

The UUS supplementary service shall be provided to the served subscriber after pre-arrangement with the service provider. The remote party needs no subscription of the UUS supplementary service.

NOTE: The remote party is able to send UUI without provision of the UUS supplementary service when the service is activated against her by the served subscriber.

As a service provider option, one or any combination of the following shall be provided:

- service 1 (implicitly requested and explicitly requested);
- service 2;
- service 3.

### 5.2 Withdrawal

The UUS supplementary service and several UUS services shall be withdrawn by the service provider upon the subscriber's request or for service providers reasons.

The supplementary service UUS shall be withdrawn if all UUS services provided to the served subscriber are withdrawn.

### 5.3 Registration and Erasure

Not applicable.

### 5.4 Activation and Deactivation

The UUS supplementary service shall be activated by the service provider as a result of provision and deactivated as a result of withdrawal.

### 5.5 Invocation

The UUS supplementary service is invoked if at least one UUS service is activated by the served subscriber.



## 5.6 Interrogation

Not applicable.

## 5.7 Handling of UUS services

### 5.7.1 Activation

UUS service is activated when:

- activation is implicitly requested (for service 1); or
- activation is explicitly requested (for service 1, service 2 and service 3) and is accepted by the remote party.

Depending on the served subscriber subscription to the UUS supplementary service and the provision of the UUS services by the service provider, service 1 implicit, service 1 explicit, service 2 and service 3 can be activated individually or in combination. Service 1 implicit and service 1 explicit cannot be simultaneously active.

Once an UUS service is activated the network shall accept UUI from either subscriber in the call, according to the service that has been activated.

The network shall confirm the explicit activation of a UUS service (service 1, 2 and 3) to the served subscriber. This confirmation shall be preceded by an end-to-end check by the network for service availability. The network shall interrogate for the availability of the UUS service of the remote party. No response from the remote party shall be taken by the network as a rejection of the request for the UUS service.

The network shall only check for the availability of the UUS service on the remote party's side. The mobile station shall confirm the requested services if it is able to handle the UUS service. The remote party shall not have the possibility to confirm or reject the request for the UUS service on a per call basis.

NOTE: Nevertheless the remote party may restrict the use of a UUS service by pre-programming of the mobile station to reject incoming UUS activation requests.

The network shall explicitly indicate to the calling mobile subscriber whether or not the requested service has been successfully activated.

#### 5.7.1.1 Service 1

UUS service 1 shall be activated by the calling mobile subscriber when originating a call if UUI transfer is desired in either direction.

Service 1 is automatically deactivated when the call is terminated.

Service 1 can be activated by means of an implicit activation request or an explicit activation request.

#### **Implicit activation:**

Service 1 is implicitly activated when UUI is included when originating a call.

When service 1 is implicitly activated, service 1 is active for the call, i.e. the remote party is not required to send a response to the implicit activation request. However, the remote party can include UUI in the call response.

#### **Explicit activation:**

The UUS service 1 shall be activated explicitly by using of the procedure defined in GSM 02.30 (ETS 300 907) [3].

The served mobile subscriber shall be given an explicit response (acceptance or rejection) to an explicit activation request. An explicit activation request can include UUI.

When service 1 is explicitly requested, the remote party can include UUI when accepting the activation request for the UUS supplementary service.

#### **5.7.1.2 Service 2**

The UUS service 2 shall be activated by using of the procedure defined in GSM 02.30 (ETS 300 907) [3].

Service 2 shall be activated by the served subscriber when originating a call, if UUI transfer is desired in either direction.

Service 2 shall be explicitly requested. The served mobile subscriber shall be given an explicit response (acceptance or rejection) to an explicit activation request.

Service 2 is automatically deactivated when the called subscriber is no longer being informed of the call, i.e. if the call is established or released.

#### **5.7.1.3 Service 3**

The served subscriber can explicit request the activation of service 3 when a call is originated or after the connection has been established by using the procedure defined in GSM 02.30 (ETS 300 907) [3]. The request for the UUS service 3 shall be accepted from the remote party in order to activate the UUS supplementary service. The served user shall be given an explicit response (acceptance or rejection) to the explicit activation request.

Service 3 is automatically deactivated when the call is no longer established.

#### **5.7.1.4 "UUS required" request**

When a call is originated, the calling subscriber can specify whether the requested UUS service(s) is (are) required for the call, i.e. if the call should be completed or not if UUI cannot be passed. If the "UUI-required" indication is given by the subscriber, the call shall not be completed if UUI cannot be passed to the called subscriber. If the "UUI-not-required" indication is given by the subscriber, the call will be completed even if UUI cannot be passed. If service 1 is implicitly requested or if service 3 is requested during the call, it cannot be requested as "UUI-required".

### **5.7.2 Invocation and operation**

If activated by the served subscriber a UUS service shall be invoked when UUI is sent by either subscriber to the network.

When a subscriber sends UUI the network shall not confirm its delivery to the subscriber.

For service 2 and 3, when sending a UUI message, the subscriber can indicate that the subscriber will send further UUI associated with this UUI message. This indication shall be given to the receiving subscriber.

When sending a UUI message, the subscriber may indicate the use of particular user protocol associated with the UUI message. This indication shall be given to the receiving subscriber. The identification of, and the use of, user protocols is outside of this standard.

#### **5.7.2.1 Service 1**

A GSM PLMN subscriber can transfer UUI when originating a call. When service 1 has been activated, either subscriber can include UUI when accepting, rejecting, or terminating a call.

NOTE: It is possible for a calling subscriber to invoke the UUS service 1 with a call set-up and terminate the call before the connection is established.

#### **5.7.2.2 Service 2**

Any time between activation of service 2 and connection is established, either subscriber can transfer up to 2 UUI messages in each direction to the other subscriber involved in the call.

### 5.7.2.3 Service 3

After service 3 has been activated, either subscriber can transfer UUI to the other subscriber on the call after the connection has been established.

NOTE 1: The amount of UUI messages that can be transferred with service 3 shall be defined.

NOTE 2: SMG3 is asked for guidance how the amount of UUI messages can be restricted (e.g. by using of an existing mechanism).

### 5.7.2.4 Charging requirements

The served subscriber shall be charged according to the number of UUI messages transferred in either direction. When charging for UUI the destination (e.g. international calls, diverted calls) of the related call shall not be considered.

It shall be possible to charge for the invocation of the UUS supplementary service even if there are no other call charges.

## 6 Exceptional procedures or unsuccessful outcome

### 6.1 Provision and Withdrawal

No exceptional procedures.

### 6.2 Registration and Erasure

Not applicable.

### 6.3 Handling of UUS services

#### 6.3.1 Activation

If the network cannot accept an implicit request for the activation of UUS service 1, no notification shall be given to the subscriber.

In all other cases, if the network cannot accept a request for the activation of a UUS service, the network shall reject the activation. In addition, the network shall indicate which of service 1, service 2 and/or service 3 have been rejected. For the rejection of the activation request the following reasons may be possible:

- service not subscribed to;
- necessary signalling connectivity does not exist between sending and receiving subscribers;
- conflicting situation with other supplementary service (e.g. CUG, incoming call barring);
- service is already active;
- network congestion.

#### 6.3.2 Invocation

The subscriber may not be able to interpret incoming UUI. In such situations, the user can discard this information without disrupting normal call handling. No specific signalling is provided by the network to accommodate this situation.

Under circumstances of network congestion or failure, the network may discard services 2 and 3 UUI.

## 7 Interactions with other supplementary services

### 7.1 Call forwarding unconditional

No impact.

NOTE: UUI or an activation request for a UUS service will be forwarded with the call even in the case the forwarding subscriber has no subscription of the relevant UUS service.

### 7.2 Call forwarding on mobile subscriber busy

If call forwarding on mobile subscriber busy is invoked as a result of a network determined user busy condition (NDUB) of the called subscriber, any UUI and UUS request accompanies the call set-up request shall be forwarded with the call.

If call forwarding on mobile subscriber busy is invoked as a result of an user determined user busy condition (UDUB) the following cases shall be distinguished:

- If the UDUB condition is met before alerting any UUI and UUS request accompanies the call set-up request shall be forwarded with the call.
- If the UDUB condition is met after alerting the interactions as defined for call forwarding on no reply shall apply.

UUI included in a UDUB request by the forwarding subscriber shall be ignored by the network.

NOTE: UUI or an activation request for a UUS service will be forwarded with the call even in the case the forwarding subscriber has no subscription of the relevant UUS service.

### 7.3 Call forwarding on no reply

#### Service 1:

If UUS service 1 is implicitly requested to the forwarding subscriber the UUI shall be transferred to the forwarded-to party after the invocation of CFNRy.

If UUS service 1 is explicit requested with the option "UUS required" to a called subscriber who has CFNRy active and operative and the no-reply condition timer expires, the call shall be released.

If UUS service 1 is explicit requested with the option "UUS not required" to a called subscriber who has CFNRy active and operative, CFNRy shall be invoked. The UUI and the UUS request shall be transferred to the forwarded-to party.

#### Service 2:

If UUS service 2 is requested with the option "UUS not required" to a called subscriber who has CFNRy active and operative, CFNRy shall be invoked but no UUS activation request will be given to the forwarded-to subscriber.

If UUS service 2 is requested with the option "UUS required" to a called subscriber who has CFNRy active and operative, CFNRy shall not be invoked.

#### Service 3:

Any activation request for UUS service 3 that accompanies the call set-up request shall be forwarded with the call.

NOTE: UUI or an activation request for a UUS service will be forwarded with the call even in the case the forwarding subscriber has no subscription of the relevant UUS service.

#### **7.4 Call forwarding on mobile subscriber not reachable**

No impact.

NOTE: UUI or an activation request for a UUS service will be forwarded with the call even in the case the forwarding subscriber has no subscription of the relevant UUS service.

#### **7.5 Call waiting**

UUI for the operation of UUS service 1 included in the call request shall be delivered with the call waiting indication to the called subscriber.

There are no interactions with service 2 and service 3.

#### **7.6 Call hold**

A subscriber who has invoked the Call Hold supplementary service may send or receive UUI to/from both the active and the held party. If the served subscriber has an active and a held call the mobile station shall indicate which party has sent a received UUI message.

#### **7.7 Completion of calls to busy subscribers**

Requests for the activation of a UUS service contained in the original call request shall be stored with the request for the invocation of the CCBS supplementary service.

The network shall also store any UUI containing in the original call request and use this stored UUI in the CCBS call.

#### **7.8 Explicit call transfer**

After the invocation of explicit call transfer by a mobile subscriber UUI shall only be transferred by the network handling the ECT supplementary service if the appropriate UUS service is activated for both legs of the transferred call. Otherwise the UUI shall be discarded by the network without notification to any subscriber.

#### **7.9 Multi party service**

During a MPTY the MPTY-Manager can send and receive UUI to/from each remote party separately. The mobile station of the multi party manager shall indicate from which remote party a received UUI message was sent.

UUI shall not be transferred between remote parties.

#### **7.10 Advice of charge**

No impact.

NOTE: The Advice of Charge services may not provide any information concerning charges for the use of the UUS supplementary service.

#### **7.11 Barring of outgoing calls**

No impact.

#### **7.12 Barring of outgoing international calls**

No impact.

#### **7.13 Barring of outgoing international calls except those directed to the home PLMN country**

No impact.

#### **7.14 Barring of incoming calls**

No impact.

#### **7.15 Barring of incoming calls when roaming outside the home PLMN country**

No impact.

#### **7.16 Call Deflection**

If Call Deflection is invoked before alerting the same interactions as for Call forwarding on mobile subscriber busy shall apply.

If Call Deflection is invoked after alerting the same interactions as for Call forwarding on no reply shall apply.

### **8 Interworking considerations**

The UUS supplementary service can be delivered only when both subscribers are GSM PLMN/ISDN subscribers or when a non ISDN network provides a means of conveying the UUI.

Some networks may support the transmission of UUI with a maximum length of only 32 octets per message for service 1. In the interworking case only the first 32 octets of UUI with more than 32 octets per message shall be transferred. No notification about the limitation of the UUI shall be given to any subscriber.

## **Annex A (informative): Deviations of the GSM UUS supplementary service from the ISDN service**

The ISDN service UUS allows as a network option the transfer of UUI with a maximum length of 32 octets for service 1. This option shall not be supported in GSM networks. However there is the possibility that networks using the phase 1 or phase 2 standard can support the UUS service 1 implicit requested with 32 octets. These networks shall apply the rules defined in the section 8, Interworking considerations.

In the GSM specification some charging requirement are defined. These requirements shall allow network operators to charge their subscribers for the use and to prevent misuse of the UUS supplementary service.

Because of the different handling of busy states in ISDN the interactions with call forwarding on mobile subscriber busy are different.

The network option to allow forwarding of UUS requests and UUI only if the forwarding subscriber has the subscription of the relevant UUS service is not supported.

The general principle of CCBS to retain all information of the original call set-up and reusing this information for the CCBS call shall also be valid for the UUS supplementary service. Therefore the UUI contained in the original call set-up shall be stored in network and reused in the CCBS call.

**Annex B (informative): Change history**

<b>Change history</b>					
<b>SMG No.</b>	<b>TDoc. No.</b>	<b>CR. No.</b>	<b>Section affected</b>	<b>New version</b>	<b>Subject/Comments</b>
SMG#20		A001	5.5.4	5.1.0	Introduction of the charging requirements of MoJ BARG
		A002	3.1,5 et al		Review of the service description of UUS
SMG#21	168/97	A003 A004	5.6 7.1-7.4,Ann A	5.2.0	Introduction of the Interrogation section Revision of the interaction of UUS with call forwarding



## History

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