



**Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI);
XAdES digital signatures;
Part 1: Building blocks and XAdES baseline signatures**

Reference

DEN/ESI-0019132-1

Keywords

electronic signature, security, XAdES, XML

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Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

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Foreword

This draft European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI), and is now submitted for the combined Public Enquiry and Vote phase of the ETSI standards EN Approval Procedure.

The present document is part 1 of a multi-part deliverable specifying XAdES digital signatures as identified below:

Part 1: "Building blocks and XAdES baseline signatures";

Part 2: "Extended XAdES signatures".

Three XML files, whose locations are detailed in clauses B.1 and B.2, and which contain XML Schema definitions, accompany the present document.

Proposed national transposition dates	
Date of latest announcement of this EN (doa):	3 months after ETSI publication
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Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "**shall**", "**shall not**", "**should**", "**should not**", "**may**", "**need not**", "**will**", "**will not**", "**can**" and "**cannot**" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

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Introduction

Electronic commerce has emerged as a frequent way of doing business between companies across local, wide area and global networks. Trust in this way of doing business is essential for the success and continued development of electronic commerce. It is therefore important that companies using this electronic means of doing business have suitable security controls and mechanisms in place to protect their transactions and to ensure trust and confidence with their business partners. In this respect digital signatures are an important security component that can be used to protect information and provide trust in electronic business.

The present document is intended to cover digital signatures supported by PKI and public key certificates, and aims to meet the general requirements of the international community to provide trust and confidence in electronic transactions, including, amongst other, applicable requirements from Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 [i.1].

The present document can be used for any transaction between an individual and a company, between two companies, between an individual and a governmental body, etc. The present document is independent of any environment. It can be applied to any environment e.g. smart cards, SIM cards, special programs for electronic signatures, etc.

The present document is part of a rationalized framework of standards (see ETSI TR 119 000 [i.10]). ETSI TR 119 100 [i.11] provides guidance on how to use the present document within the aforementioned framework.

1 Scope

The present document specifies XAdES digital signatures. XAdES signatures build on XML digital signatures [1], by incorporation of signed and unsigned qualifying properties, which fulfil certain common requirements (such as the long term validity of digital signatures, for instance) in a number of use cases.

The present document specifies XML Schema definitions for the aforementioned qualifying properties as well as mechanisms for incorporating them into XAdES signatures.

The present document specifies formats for XAdES baseline signatures, which provide the basic features necessary for a wide range of business and governmental use cases for electronic procedures and communications to be applicable to a wide range of communities when there is a clear need for interoperability of digital signatures used in electronic documents.

The present document defines four levels of XAdES baseline signatures addressing incremental requirements to maintain the validity of the signatures over the long term, in a way that a certain level always addresses all the requirements addressed at levels that are below it. Each level requires the presence of certain XAdES qualifying properties, suitably profiled for reducing the optionality as much as possible.

Procedures for creation and validation of XAdES digital signatures are out of scope and specified in ETSI EN 319 102-1 [i.6].

The present document aims at supporting electronic signatures in different regulatory frameworks.

NOTE: Specifically but not exclusively, XAdES digital signatures specified in the present document aim at supporting electronic signatures, advanced electronic signatures, qualified electronic signatures, electronic seals, advanced electronic seals, and qualified electronic seals as per Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 [i.1].

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at <http://docbox.etsi.org/Reference>.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] W3C Recommendation (11 April 2013): "XML Signature Syntax and Processing. Version 1.1".
- [2] W3C Recommendation Part 1 (28 October 2004): "XML Schema Part 1: Structures Second Edition".
- [3] W3C Recommendation Part 2 (28 October 2004): "XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes Second Edition".
- [4] Recommendation ITU-T X.509: "Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - The Directory: Public-key and attribute certificate frameworks".
- [5] W3C Recommendation (26 November 2008): "Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0".
- [6] IETF RFC 6960: "X.509 Internet Public Key Infrastructure Online Certificate Status Protocol - OCSP".
- [7] IETF RFC 3161: "Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure Time Stamp Protocol (TSP)".

- [8] IETF RFC 3061: "A URN Namespace of Object Identifiers".
- [9] W3C Recommendation (15 March 2001): "Canonical XML Version 1.0".
- [10] W3C Recommendation (18 July 2002): "Exclusive XML Canonicalization Version 1.0".
- [11] W3C Recommendation (2 May 2008): "Canonical XML Version 1.1".
- [12] IETF RFC 3986: "Uniform Resource Identifier (URI): Generic Syntax".
- [13] W3C Recommendation (8 November 2002): "XML-Signature XPath Filter 2.0".
- [14] ISO/IEC 29500-2:2012: "Information technology -- Document description and processing languages -- Office Open XML File Formats -- Part 2: Open Packaging Conventions".
- [15] IETF RFC 5280: "Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure Certificate and Certificate Revocation List (CRL) Profile".
- [16] IETF RFC 5816: "ESSCertIDv2 Update for RFC 3161".
- [17] IETF RFC 5035: "Enhanced Security Services (ESS) Update: Adding CertID Algorithm Agility".

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council on electronic identification and trust services for electronic transactions in the internal market and repealing Directive 1999/93/EC. OJ L 257, 28.08.2014, p. 73-114.
- [i.2] ETSI TS 101 903: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); XML Advanced Electronic Signatures (XAdES)".
- [i.3] ETSI TS 103 171: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); XAdES Baseline Profile".
- [i.4] ETSI TR 119 001: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Definitions and abbreviations".
- [i.5] Commission Decision 2009/767/EC of 16 October 2009 amended by CD 2010/425/EU of 28 July 2010, setting out measures facilitating the use of procedures by electronic means through the "points of single contact" under Directive 2006/123/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on services in the internal market.
- [i.6] ETSI EN 319 102-1: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Procedures for Signature Creation and Validation".
- [i.7] ETSI TS 119 172-1: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Signature Policies; Part 1: Building blocks and table of contents for human readable signature policy documents".
- [i.8] IETF RFC 6931: "Additional XML Security Uniform Resource Identifiers (URIs)".
- [i.9] OASIS Standard: "Assertions and Protocols for the OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) V2.0".
- [i.10] ETSI TR 119 000: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Rationalized structure for Electronic Signature Standardization".

- [i.11] ETSI TR 119 100: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Business Driven Guidance for Signature Creation and Validation".
- [i.12] ETSI TS 119 612: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Trusted Lists".
- [i.13] ETSI TS 101 533-1: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Data Preservation Systems Security; Part 1: Requirements for Implementation and Management".
- [i.14] ETSI TS 119 312: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Cryptographic Suites".
- [i.15] IETF RFC 4998: "Evidence Record Syntax (ERS)".
- [i.16] ETSI EN 319 132-2: "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); XAdES digital signatures; Part 2: Extended XAdES signatures".

3 Definitions, abbreviations and terminology

3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the terms and definitions given in ETSI TR 119 001 [i.4] and the following apply:

attribute certificate: data structure, digitally signed by an attribute authority, that binds some attribute values with identification information about its holder

certificate revocation list: signed list indicating a set of certificates that are no longer considered valid by the certificate issuer

data object: actual binary/octet data being operated on (transformed, digested, or signed) by an application

NOTE: This definition is part of the definition of this term within XMLDSIG [1].

digital signature: data appended to, or a cryptographic transformation of a data unit that allows a recipient of the data unit to prove the source and integrity of the data unit and protect against forgery e.g. by the recipient

digital signature value: result of cryptographic transformation of a data unit that allows a recipient of the data unit to prove the source and integrity of the data unit and protect against forgery e.g. by the recipient

electronic time-stamp: data in electronic form which binds other electronic data to a particular time establishing evidence that these data existed at that time

NOTE: In the case of IETF RFC 3161 [7] protocol, updated by IETF RFC 5816 [16], the electronic time-stamp is referring to the `timeStampToken` field within the `TimeStampResp` element (the TSA's response returned to the requesting client).

legacy XAdES 101 903 signature: digital signature generated according to ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2]

legacy XAdES baseline signature: digital signature generated according to ETSI TS 103 171 [i.3]

legacy XAdES signature: legacy XAdES 101 903 signature or legacy XAdES baseline signature

message imprint: digest value of the data that is going to be time-stamped

NOTE: In the case of electronic time-stamps compliant with IETF RFC 3161 [7], as updated by IETF RFC 5816 [16], it corresponds to the digest value incorporated into the `hashedMessage` field of `MessageImprint` type.

trust anchor: entity that is trusted by a relying party and used for validating certificates in certification paths

XAdES signature: digital signature that satisfies the requirements specified within the present document or ETSI EN 319 132-2 [i.16]

3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

ASN.1	Abstract Syntax Notation 1
BER	Basic Encoding Rules
CA	Certification Authority
CD	European Commission Decision.
CER	Canonical Encoding Rules
CRL	Certificate Revocation List
DER	Distinguished Encoding Rules
HTTP	Hyper Text Transfer Protocol
OCSP	Online Certificate Status Protocol
OID	Object Identifier
PER	Packed Encoding Rules
PKI	Public Key Infrastructure
SAML	Security Assertion Markup Language
SIM	Subscriber Identity Module
SPO	Service Provision Option
TSA	Time-Stamping Authorities
TSL	Trust-service Status List
TSP	Trusted Service Providers
URI	Uniform Resource Identifier
URL	Uniform Resource Locator
URN	Uniform Resource Name
UTC	Coordinated Universal Time
XER	XML Encoding Rules
XML	eXtensible Markup Language
XMLDSIG	eXtensible Markup Language Digital SIGNature
XSLT	eXtensible Stylesheet Language Transformations

3.3 Terminology

The present document uses the term "qualifying property" for denoting a XML element that qualifies the signature, the signed data objects, or the signer.

The present document uses the term "element" exclusively for denoting XML elements.

The present document defines new XML elements that are containers of qualifying properties (for instance `QualifyingProperties`, `SignedProperties`, or `UnsignedProperties`). The present document uses the terms "element" or "container" when refers to them.

The present document uses the term "attribute" exclusively for denoting XML attributes of XML elements. Consequently, a qualifying property, being a XML element, can have (XML) attributes.

The present document uses the term "child element" exclusively in the context of XML content, for denoting an XML element that is a child element of another XML element.

The present document uses the term "XAdES components" for denoting any XAdES signature's element, and any XAdES qualifying property incorporated into the XAdES signature.

4 General Syntax

4.1 General requirements

XAdES signatures shall build on XMLDSIG as specified in [1] by incorporation of XML [5] signed and unsigned qualifying properties. These qualifying properties shall be instances of XML types using the XML Schema syntax and structures specified in [2] and [3].

The present clause defines the namespaces used in the aforementioned XML schema definitions.

The present clause also defines the types for the containers of the qualifying properties, and specifies the mechanisms for incorporating them into the XAdES signature.

4.2 XML Namespaces

The present document uses the URI namespaces listed below:

- <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>
- <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>
- <http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmlsig#>
- <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema>

ETSI defines two XML Schema files for the present specification, namely: "XAdES2015.xsd", and "XAdESv1412015.xsd".

Table 1 shows two prefixes that refer to the same namespaces in the two XML Schema files. These prefixes are used throughout the present document to refer to specific elements in the XAdES signature.

Table 1: Namespaces with constant prefixes

XML Namespace URI	Prefix
http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmlsig#	ds
http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema	xsd

NOTE 1: The present document uses other prefixes in the excerpts of the XML Schema files for referencing XML elements. The preambles of the corresponding XML Schema files clearly identify the namespace corresponding to each prefix.

Below follows a copy of the `xsd:schema` element of the XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and that defines the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>.

```
<xsd:schema targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#"
xmlns:ds="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmlsig#" xmlns="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" elementFormDefault="qualified">
```

Below follows a copy of the `xsd:schema` element of the XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and that defines the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>.

```
<xsd:schema targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#"
xmlns:ds="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmlsig#" xmlns="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:xades="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#"
elementFormDefault="qualified">
```

NOTE 2: The <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#> URI was defined by ETSI TS 101 903 (V1.3.2) [i.2]. Most of the XML elements and types used by XAdES signatures were defined in this namespace. The present document adds new types and elements to this namespace. Additionally, ETSI TS 101 903 (V1.4.1) [i.2] defined <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#> URI, where new types and elements were defined. The present document also adds new types and elements to this namespace.

NOTE 3: The present document is accompanied by two xml schema files, whose access details are given in annex B.

In case of discrepancies between the xml schema excerpts provided in the present document and the XML Schema files, the XML Schema files shall take precedence.

4.3 The QualifyingProperties container

4.3.1 Semantics and syntax

Semantics

The `QualifyingProperties` element shall act as a container element for all the qualifying information that is added to an XML signature.

The qualifying properties shall be split into qualifying properties that are cryptographically bound to (i.e. signed by) the XML signature, and qualifying properties that are not cryptographically bound to (i.e. not signed by) the XML signature.

Syntax

The `QualifyingProperties` element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="QualifyingProperties" type="QualifyingPropertiesType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="QualifyingPropertiesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="SignedProperties" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="UnsignedProperties" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Target" type="xsd:anyURI" use="required"/>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The `Target` attribute shall refer to the `Id` attribute of the corresponding `ds:Signature`.

The value of `Target` attribute shall be an URI [12] with a bare-name XPointer fragment. If the XAdES signature envelops the `QualifyingProperties` element, its not-fragment part shall be empty. Otherwise, its not-fragment part need not be empty.

The `Id` attribute shall be used to reference the `QualifyingProperties` container.

A XAdES signature shall not incorporate empty `QualifyingProperties` elements.

4.3.2 The SignedProperties container

Semantics

The `SignedProperties` element shall contain qualifying properties that are collectively signed by the XML signature. In consequence one of the `ds:Reference` children of `ds:SignedInfo` element in the XAdES signature shall be generated in a way that ensures that the `SignedProperties` element contributes to the digital signature value computation.

The `SignedProperties` element may contain qualifying properties that qualify the XML signature itself, the signer, or some of the signed data objects.

Syntax

The `SignedProperties` element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="SignedProperties" type="SignedPropertiesType" />
<xsd:complexType name="SignedPropertiesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
```

```

    <xsd:element ref="SignedSignatureProperties" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="SignedDataObjectProperties" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>

```

The `SignedSignatureProperties` element shall contain qualifying properties that qualify the XML signature itself or the signer. This element is specified in clause 4.3.4.

The `SignedDataObjectProperties` element shall contain qualifying properties that qualify some of the signed data objects. This element is specified in clause 4.3.5.

The `Id` attribute shall be used to reference the `SignedProperties` element.

A XAdES signature shall not incorporate empty `SignedProperties` element.

4.3.3 The `UnsignedProperties` container

Semantics

The `UnsignedProperties` element shall contain qualifying properties that are not signed by the XML signature.

The `UnsignedProperties` element may contain qualifying properties that qualify the XML signature itself, the signer, or some of the signed data objects.

Syntax

The `UnsignedProperties` element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```

<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->

<xsd:element name="UnsignedProperties" type="UnsignedPropertiesType" />

<xsd:complexType name="UnsignedPropertiesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="UnsignedSignatureProperties" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="UnsignedDataObjectProperties" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>

```

The `UnsignedSignatureProperties` element shall contain qualifying properties that qualify the XML signature itself or the signer. This element is specified in clause 4.3.6.

The `UnsignedDataObjectProperties` element shall contain qualifying properties that qualify some of the signed data objects. This element is specified in clause 4.3.7.

The `Id` attribute shall be used to reference the `UnsignedProperties` element.

A XAdES signature shall not incorporate empty `UnsignedProperties` elements.

4.3.4 The `SignedSignatureProperties` container

Semantics

This element shall contain signed qualifying properties that qualify the XML signature.

Syntax

The `SignedSignatureProperties` element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```

<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#"

```

The preamble of the XML Schema file also includes the following namespace declaration:
 xmlns:xadestsv132="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#",
 which assigns the prefix "xadestsv132" to the namespace whose URI is shown in the declaration.
 -->

```

<xsd:element name="SignedSignatureProperties"
  type="SignedSignaturePropertiesType" />

<xsd:element name="SignedSignatureProperties" type="SignedSignaturePropertiesType"/>

<xsd:complexType name="SignedSignaturePropertiesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="SigningTime" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="SigningCertificate" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="SigningCertificateV2" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="SignaturePolicyIdentifier" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="SignatureProductionPlace" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="SignatureProductionPlaceV2" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="SignerRole" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="SignerRoleV2" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:any namespace="##other" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>

```

Future versions of ETSI EN 319 132 may use the any element for allowing the incorporation of additional signed signature qualifying properties. These additional signed signature qualifying properties shall be defined in a namespace whose URI is different from <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>.

The SignedSignatureProperties element shall not incorporate any elements as an instantiation of xsd:any that are not specified within an ETSI EN 319 132 version.

The Id attribute shall be used to reference the SignedSignatureProperties element.

Qualifying properties SigningCertificate, SignatureProductionPlace, and SignerRole are obsoleted by SigningCertificateV2, SignatureProductionPlaceV2, and SignerRoleV2 respectively (see clauses 5.2.2, 5.2.5 and 5.2.6, respectively).

The aforementioned obsoleted qualifying properties shall not be incorporated into the signature.

A XAdES signature shall not incorporate an empty SignedSignatureProperties element.

4.3.5 The SignedDataObjectProperties container

Semantics

This element shall contain signed qualifying properties that qualify some of the signed data objects.

Syntax

The SignedDataObjectProperties element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```

<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->

<xsd:complexType name="SignedDataObjectPropertiesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="DataObjectFormat" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    <xsd:element ref="CommitmentTypeIndication" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    <xsd:element ref="AllDataObjectsTimeStamp" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    <xsd:element ref="IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    <xsd:any namespace="##other" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>

```

Future versions of ETSI EN 319 132 may use the any element for allowing the incorporation of additional signed data objects qualifying properties. These additional signed data objects qualifying properties shall be defined in a namespace whose URI is different from <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>.

The SignedDataObjectProperties element shall not incorporate any element as an instantiation of xsd:any that are not specified within an ETSI EN 319 132 version.

The Id attribute shall be used to reference the SignedDataObjectProperties element.

A XAdES signature shall not incorporate an empty `SignedDataObjectProperties` element.

4.3.6 The `UnsignedSignatureProperties` container

Semantics

This element shall contain unsigned qualifying properties that qualify the XML.

The XML signature shall not cover the content of this element.

Syntax

The `UnsignedSignatureProperties` element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="UnsignedSignatureProperties"
  type="UnsignedSignaturePropertiesType" />
<xsd:complexType name="UnsignedSignaturePropertiesType">
  <xsd:choice maxOccurs="unbounded">
    <xsd:element ref="CounterSignature" />
    <xsd:element ref="SignatureTimeStamp" />
    <xsd:element ref="CompleteCertificateRefs" />
    <xsd:element ref="CompleteRevocationRefs" />
    <xsd:element ref="AttributeCertificateRefs" />
    <xsd:element ref="AttributeRevocationRefs" />
    <xsd:element ref="SigAndRefsTimeStamp" />
    <xsd:element ref="RefsOnlyTimeStamp" />
    <xsd:element ref="CertificateValues" />
    <xsd:element ref="RevocationValues" />
    <xsd:element ref="AttrAuthoritiesCertValues" />
    <xsd:element ref="AttributeRevocationValues" />
    <xsd:element ref="ArchiveTimeStamp" />
    <xsd:any namespace="##other" />
  </xsd:choice>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional" />
</xsd:complexType>
```

Future versions of ETSI EN 319 132 may use the any element for allowing the incorporation of additional signed data objects qualifying properties. These additional signed data objects qualifying properties shall be defined in a namespace whose URI is different from <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>.

The `UnsignedSignatureProperties` element shall not incorporate any element as an instantiation of `xsd:any` that are not specified within an ETSI EN 319 132 version.

The `Id` attribute shall be used to reference the `UnsignedSignatureProperties` element.

Qualifying properties `CompleteCertificateRefs`, `AttributeCertificateRefs`, `SigAndRefsTimeStamp`, and `RefsOnlyTimeStamp`, defined in the namespace whose URI value <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#> (XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd") are obsoleted by `CompleteCertificateRefsV2`, `AttributeCertificateRefsV2`, `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2`, `RefsOnlyTimeStampV2` (defined in the namespace whose URI value is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>) respectively (see clauses A.1.1, A.1.3, A.1.5.1 and A.1.5.2, respectively).

Additionally the qualifying property `ArchiveTimeStamp` defined in the namespace whose URI value <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#> (XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd") is obsoleted by `ArchiveTimeStamp` defined in the namespace whose URI value is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#> (XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", see clause 5.5.2).

The aforementioned obsoleted qualifying properties shall not be incorporated into the XAdES signature.

A XAdES signature shall not incorporate an empty `UnsignedSignatureProperties` element.

4.3.7 The UnsignedDataObjectProperties container

Semantics

This element shall contain qualifying properties that qualify some of the signed data objects.

The XML signature shall not cover the content of this element.

Syntax

The UnsignedDataObjectProperties element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="UnsignedDataObjectProperties" type="UnsignedDataObjectPropertiesType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="UnsignedDataObjectPropertiesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="UnsignedDataObjectProperty" type="AnyType" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The Id attribute shall be used to reference the UnsignedDataObjectProperties element.

A XAdES signature shall not incorporate empty UnsignedDataObjectProperties element.

NOTE: The present document does not specify the usage of any unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signed data objects. It, however, defines this element for the sake of completeness and to cope with potential future needs for inclusion of such kind of qualifying properties. The schema definition leaves open the definition of the contents of this type. The type AnyType is defined in clause 5.1.1.

4.4 Incorporating qualifying properties into XAdES signatures

4.4.1 General requirements

The ds:Object auxiliary element from XMLDSIG [1] shall be used for incorporating the qualifying properties into the XAdES signature.

The present document specifies two different means for incorporating qualifying properties:

- direct incorporation means that a QualifyingProperties element shall be a child of the ds:Object;
- indirect incorporation means that one or more QualifyingPropertiesReference elements shall appear as children of the ds:Object. Each one shall contain information about one QualifyingProperties element that shall not be a descendant element of the ds:Signature XAdES signature root element (see clause 4.4.3).

The following restrictions apply for using ds:Object, QualifyingProperties and QualifyingPropertiesReference:

- all instances of QualifyingProperties directly incorporated into the XAdES signature, and all the instances of QualifyingPropertiesReference, shall occur within a single ds:Object element;
- at most one instance of the QualifyingProperties element may occur within this ds:Object element;
- all signed qualifying properties shall occur within a single QualifyingProperties element. This element shall either be a child of this ds:Object element (direct incorporation), or referenced by a QualifyingPropertiesReference element (see clause 4.4.2 for information how to sign qualifying properties); and
- zero or more instances of the QualifyingPropertiesReference element may occur within this ds:Object element.

XAdES signatures may contain `ds:Object` elements different from the `ds:Object` elements containing the `QualifyingProperties` or `QualifyingPropertiesReference` elements.

No restrictions apply to the relative position of the `ds:Object` containing the `QualifyingProperties` or `QualifyingPropertiesReference` with respect to others `ds:Object` elements present within `ds:Signature`.

NOTE: It is out of the scope of the present document to specify the mechanisms required to guarantee the correct storage of the distributed `QualifyingProperties` elements (i.e. that the qualifying properties are stored by the entity that has to store them and that they are not undetectably modified).

4.4.2 Signing properties

All the signed qualifying properties shall be children of the `SignedProperties` child of the `QualifyingProperties` element.

In order to protect the qualifying properties with the signature, a `ds:Reference` element shall be added to the XML signature.

This `ds:Reference` element shall be composed in such a way that it uses the `SignedProperties` element mentioned above as the input for computing its corresponding digest.

This `ds:Reference` element shall include the `Type` attribute with its value set to:

- <http://uri.etsi.org/01903#SignedProperties>.

NOTE: This value indicates that the data used for digest computation is a `SignedProperties` element and therefore helps to detect the signed qualifying properties of a XAdES signature conforming to the present document.

4.4.3 The `QualifyingPropertiesReference` element

Semantics

This element shall contain information about one `QualifyingProperties` element that is not descendant of the `ds:Signature` XAdES signature root element (if for instance, it is stored in another XML document).

Syntax

The `QualifyingPropertiesReference` element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="QualifyingPropertiesReference"
  type="QualifyingPropertiesReferenceType" />
<xsd:complexType name="QualifyingPropertiesReferenceType">
  <xsd:attribute name="URI" type="xsd:anyURI" use="required"/>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The `URI` attribute shall contain a bare-name XPointer fragment and shall reference an external `QualifyingProperties` element. Its not-fragment part shall identify the enclosing document and its bare-name XPointer fragment shall identify the aforementioned element.

The `Id` attribute shall be used to reference the `QualifyingPropertiesReference` element.

4.5 Managing canonicalization of XML nodesets

A number of qualifying properties specified in the present document incorporate optional means for identifying a canonicalization algorithm for computing the canonical form of a certain XML node set.

When generating new XAdES signatures, all the XAdES qualifying properties that provide optional means for indicating the canonicalization algorithm shall include the canonicalization algorithm identifier.

When augmenting a legacy XAdES signature by the generation and incorporation of a certain XAdES qualifying property specified in the present document, and whose XML Schema definition includes an optional identifier of a canonicalization algorithm, this qualifying property shall include the canonicalization algorithm identifier.

NOTE 1: Canonical XML 1.0 [9] does not properly process the inheritance of attributes in the XML namespace (`xml:id` and `xml:base`) when canonicalizing document sub-trees. Canonical XML version 1.1 [11] (whose version omitting comments is identified by the URI <http://www.w3.org/2006/12/xml-c14n11>), specifies a variant of the former canonicalization algorithm that properly addresses these issues.

NOTE 2: Canonical XML 1.0 [9] when applied to an XML sub-tree, includes the sub-tree's ancestor context including all of the namespace declarations and attributes in the "xml:" namespace. The exclusive XML Canonicalization algorithm [10] (whose version omitting comments is identified by the URI <http://www.w3.org/2001/10/xml-exc-c14n#>) completely excludes this ancestor context from the canonicalized sub-tree.

5 Qualifying properties semantics and syntax

5.1 Auxiliary syntax

5.1.1 The AnyType data type

Semantics

The AnyType Schema data type shall have a content model allowing a sequence of arbitrary XML elements that (mixed with text) is of unrestricted length.

The AnyType Schema data type shall have a content model allowing for text content only.

The AnyType Schema data type shall have a content model allowing an element of this data type to bear an unrestricted number of arbitrary attributes.

Syntax

The AnyType type shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="Any" type="AnyType"/>
  <xsd:complexType name="AnyType" mixed="true">
    <xsd:sequence minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
      <xsd:any namespace="##any" processContents="lax"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:anyAttribute namespace="##any"/>
  </xsd:complexType>
```

NOTE: The AnyType data type is used throughout the remaining parts of the present document wherever the content of an XML element has been left open.

5.1.2 The ObjectIdentifierType data type

Semantics

Instances of ObjectIdentifierType data type shall contain a unique and permanent identifier of one data object.

Instances of ObjectIdentifierType data type may contain a textual description of the nature of the data object qualified by the instance of the ObjectIdentifierType data type.

Instances of ObjectIdentifierType data type may contain a number of references to documents where additional information about the nature of the data object qualified by the instance of the ObjectIdentifierType data type, can be found.

Syntax

The `ObjectIdentifierType` shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="ObjectIdentifier" type="ObjectIdentifierType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="ObjectIdentifierType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="Identifier" type="IdentifierType"/>
    <xsd:element name="Description" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="DocumentationReferences"
      type="DocumentationReferencesType" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="IdentifierType">
  <xsd:simpleContent>
    <xsd:extension base="xsd:anyURI">
      <xsd:attribute name="Qualifier" type="QualifierType"
        use="optional"/>
    </xsd:extension>
  </xsd:simpleContent>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:simpleType name="QualifierType">
  <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
    <xsd:enumeration value="OIDASURI"/>
    <xsd:enumeration value="OIDASURN"/>
  </xsd:restriction>
</xsd:simpleType>
<xsd:complexType name="DocumentationReferencesType">
  <xsd:sequence maxOccurs="unbounded">
    <xsd:element name="DocumentationReference" type="xsd:anyURI"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The `Identifier` element shall contain a permanent identifier. Once the identifier is assigned, it shall not be re-assigned again.

The `Identifier` element supports two mechanisms for identifying objects:

- If a URI identifies the object, then the value of the `Identifier` element shall be this URI and the `Qualifier` attribute shall not be present; or
- If an Object Identifier (OID) identifies the object, then the value of the `Identifier` element shall be the OID value encoded either as a Uniform Resource Name (URN), or as URI that is not a URN. The following rules shall apply in this case:
 - If the OID is encoded as a URN, then:
 - the `Qualifier` attribute shall be present and shall have the value "OIDASURN"; and
 - the OID shall be encoded as an URN as specified by the IETF RFC 3061 [8]. Or
 - If the OID is encoded as a URI that is not a URN, then the `Qualifier` attribute shall be present and shall have the value "OIDASURI".

If both an OID and a URI exist identifying one object, the URI value should be used in the `Identifier` element.

The `Description` element shall contain an informal text describing the object.

The `DocumentationReferences` element shall contain an arbitrary number of references pointing to further explanatory documentation of the data object.

5.1.3 The EncapsulatedPKIDataType data type

Semantics

The EncapsulatedPKIDataType shall be used to incorporate PKI objects, which can be non-XML encoded, into the XAdES signature.

NOTE 1: Examples of such PKI objects, include X.509 certificates and revocation lists, OCSP responses, attribute certificates, and electronic time-stamps.

Syntax

The EncapsulatedPKIDataType type shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="EncapsulatedPKIData" type="EncapsulatedPKIDataType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="EncapsulatedPKIDataType">
  <xsd:simpleContent>
    <xsd:extension base="xsd:base64Binary">
      <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
      <xsd:attribute name="Encoding" type="xsd:anyURI"
        use="optional"/>
    </xsd:extension>
  </xsd:simpleContent>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The content of this data type shall be the PKI object, base-64 encoded as defined in [1].

The Encoding attribute value shall be a URI identifying the encoding used in the original PKI object. The following URIs shall be used:

- <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.2.2#DER> for denoting that the original PKI data were ASN.1 data encoded in DER.
 - <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.2.2#BER> for denoting that the original PKI data were ASN.1 data encoded in BER.
 - <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.2.2#CER> for denoting that the original PKI data were ASN.1 data encoded in CER.
 - <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.2.2#PER> for denoting that the original PKI data were ASN.1 data encoded in PER.
- Or
- <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.2.2#XER> for denoting that the original PKI data were ASN.1 data encoded in XER.

If the Encoding attribute is not present, then the PKI data shall be ASN.1 data encoded in DER.

NOTE 2: In some clauses of the present document, specific XAdES qualifying properties related to these data restrict the encoding options to only one certain type of the aforementioned PKI data.

The Id attribute shall be used to reference an element of this data type.

5.1.4 Types for electronic time-stamps management

5.1.4.1 Semantics

The present document specifies qualifying properties that act as electronic time-stamps containers.

Electronic time-stamps within the aforementioned containers may time-stamp elements defined in XMLDSIG [1] and/or qualifying properties specified in the present document, and/or detached signed data objects.

NOTE: The present document specifies:

- a XML schema definition of an abstract base type and two concrete derived types used as containers for electronic time-stamps; and

- a number of qualifying properties of one of the aforementioned concrete types.

5.1.4.2 Containers for electronic time-stamps

Below follows the list of the electronic time-stamps container qualifying properties that are defined by the present document:

- Containers for electronic time-stamps proving that some or all the signed data objects have been created before certain time instant: `AllDataObjectsTimeStamp` and `IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp`.
- Container for electronic time-stamps proving that the `SignatureValue` element has been created before a certain time instant (to protect against repudiation in case of a key compromise): `SignatureTimeStamp`.
- Container for electronic time-stamps time-stamping the signature and validation data values, for providing long term XAdES signatures: `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>. And
- Annex A specifies two qualifying properties that contain electronic time-stamps on qualifying properties that contain references to validation data, namely: `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2` and `RefsOnlyTimeStampV2`.

5.1.4.3 The `GenericTimeStampType` data type

Semantics

The `GenericTimeStampType` type shall:

- allow encapsulating IETF RFC 3161 [7] updated by IETF RFC 5816 [16] electronic time-stamps as well as XML electronic time-stamps;
- allow encapsulating more than one electronic time-stamp generated for the same set of data objects (each one issued by different TSAs, for instance);
- provide means for managing electronic time-stamps computed on XAdES components, electronic time-stamps computed on XAdES components and detached signed data objects, or electronic time-stamps computed on external data; and
- specify mechanisms for explicitly identifying what is time-stamped and how to generate the input data for the computation of the message imprint to be sent to the TSA.

Syntax

The `GenericTimeStampType` type shall be the abstract base type defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="Include" type="IncludeType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="IncludeType">
  <xsd:attribute name="URI" type="xsd:anyURI" use="required"/>
  <xsd:attribute name="referencedData" type="xsd:boolean" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:element name="ReferenceInfo" type="ReferenceInfoType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="ReferenceInfoType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="ds:DigestMethod"/>
    <xsd:element ref="ds:DigestValue"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
  <xsd:attribute name="URI" type="xsd:anyURI" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="GenericTimeStampType" abstract="true">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:choice minOccurs="0">
      <xsd:element ref="Include" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xsd:choice>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

```

    <xsd:element ref="ReferenceInfo" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
  </xsd:choice>
  <xsd:element ref="ds:CanonicalizationMethod" minOccurs="0" />
  <xsd:choice maxOccurs="unbounded">
    <xsd:element name="EncapsulatedTimeStamp"
      type="EncapsulatedPKIDataType" />
    <xsd:element name="XMLTimeStamp" type="AnyType" />
  </xsd:choice>
</xsd:sequence>
<xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional" />
</xsd:complexType>

```

The `ds:CanonicalizationMethod` element shall indicate the canonicalization algorithm used for canonicalizing XML node sets resulting after retrieving (and processing when required) the data objects time-stamped by the electronic time-stamp(s).

Clause 4.5 shall apply when dealing with the `ds:CanonicalizationMethod` element.

If the electronic time-stamp generated by the TSA is conformant to IETF RFC 3161[7] as updated by IETF RFC 5816 [16], it shall be included within the `EncapsulatedTimeStamp` element. If the electronic time-stamp generated by the TSA is encoded as XML [1] then it shall be included within `XMLTimeStamp` element.

Details on the different elements and supporting types are given in the clauses that define the two concrete types: `XAdESTimeStampType` and `OtherTimeStampType`.

5.1.4.4 The `XAdESTimeStampType` data type

5.1.4.4.1 Semantics and syntax

Semantics

Instances of `XAdESTimeStampType` type shall be used for incorporating electronic time-stamps on XAdES components, or electronic time-stamps on XAdES components and detached signed data objects, into XAdES signatures.

Syntax

The `XAdESTimeStampType` type shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```

<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="XAdESTimeStamp" type="XAdESTimeStampType" />
<xsd:complexType name="XAdESTimeStampType">
  <xsd:complexContent>
    <xsd:restriction base="GenericTimeStampType">
      <xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:element ref="Include" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
        <xsd:element ref="ds:CanonicalizationMethod" minOccurs="0" />
        <xsd:choice maxOccurs="unbounded">
          <xsd:element name="EncapsulatedTimeStamp" type="EncapsulatedPKIDataType" />
          <xsd:element name="XMLTimeStamp" type="AnyType" />
        </xsd:choice>
      </xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional" />
    </xsd:restriction>
  </xsd:complexContent>
</xsd:complexType>

```

This type provides two mechanisms for identifying data objects that are time-stamped by the electronic time-stamp present in the container, and for specifying how to compute the electronic time-stamp's message imprint:

- Explicit. This mechanism shall use the `Include` element for referencing specific data objects and for indicating their contribution to the input of the message imprint's computation. Or

- **Implicit.** For certain time-stamp container qualifying properties under certain circumstances, no explicit indications are required for knowing what data objects are time-stamped by the electronic time-stamps and how they contribute to the input of the message imprint's computation. The present document specifies, in the clauses defining such qualifying properties (clauses 5.2.8.1, 5.3, 5.5.2.2, A.1.5.1.2 and A.1.5.2.2), what data objects are time-stamped by the electronic time-stamps and how they contribute to the input of the message imprint's computation.

Clause 5.1.4.4.2 shows the principles that govern the explicit indication mechanism.

5.1.4.4.2 Include mechanism

5.1.4.4.2.1 Semantics and syntax

Semantics

Include elements shall explicitly reference data objects that contribute to the input of the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation, and consequently are time-stamped by the electronic time-stamp.

The order of appearance of the Include elements shall indicate the order in which the referenced data objects contribute to the input of the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation.

Syntax

The URI attribute in Include element shall reference one data object that contributes to the input of the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation.

The value of URI attribute follows the rules indicated below:

- It shall have an empty non-fragment part and a bare-name XPointer fragment when the Include element and the time-stamped data object are in the same document.
- It shall have a not empty non-fragment part and a bare-name XPointer fragment when the Include element and the time-stamped data object are not in the same document.
- If not empty, its non-fragment part shall be equal to:
 - the non-fragment part of the Target attribute of the QualifyingProperties enclosing the Include element if the time-stamped data object is enveloped by the XAdES signature; or
 - the non-fragment part of the URI attribute of the QualifyingPropertiesReference element referencing the QualifyingProperties element enveloping the time-stamped data object if this QualifyingProperties element is not enveloped by the XAdES signature.

If the object referenced by the URI attribute is not a ds:Reference element, the referencedData attribute shall not be present.

If the object referenced by the URI attribute is a ds:Reference element, the referencedData attribute may be present.

NOTE: The presence and value of referencedData attribute impacts the computation of the octets that will contribute to the input of the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation as specified below in clause 5.1.4.4.2.3.

5.1.4.4.2.2 Processing model for URI attribute

The retrieved resource shall be parsed, and then the bare-name XPointer shall be processed.

The bare-name XPointer shall be processed as follows:

- 1) use as XPointer evaluation context the root node of the XML document that contains the element referenced by the not-fragment part of URI attribute's value; and

- 2) derive a XPath node-set from the resultant location-set as indicated below:
 - a) replace the element node E retrieved by the bare-name XPointer with E plus all descendants of E (text, comments, PIs, elements) and all namespace and attribute nodes of E and its descendant elements; and
 - b) delete all the comment nodes.

5.1.4.4.2.3 Processing model for Include element

Each Include element within a time-stamp container qualifying property shall be processed as detailed below:

- 1) retrieve the data object referenced in the URI attribute as specified in clause 5.1.4.4.2.2;
- 2) if the retrieved data object is a `ds:Reference` element and the `referencedData` attribute is set to the value `"true"`, take the result of processing the retrieved `ds:Reference` element according to the reference processing model of XMLDSIG [1]; otherwise keep the retrieved data object retrieved in 1);
- 3) if the data object obtained after step 2) is an XML node set, canonicalize it as specified in clause 4.5; and
- 4) concatenate the resulting octets to the input of the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation resulting from previous processing as indicated in the corresponding time-stamp container qualifying property.

5.1.4.5 The OtherTimeStampType data type

Semantics

This concrete derived type shall contain electronic time-stamps computed on a collection of data objects that are not incorporated into the XAdES signature.

Syntax

The `OtherTimeStampType` type shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```

<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="OtherTimeStamp" type="OtherTimeStampType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="OtherTimeStampType">
  <xsd:complexContent>
    <xsd:restriction base="GenericTimeStampType">
      <xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:element ref="ReferenceInfo" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        <xsd:element ref="ds:CanonicalizationMethod" minOccurs="0"/>
        <xsd:choice>
          <xsd:element name="EncapsulatedTimeStamp"
            type="EncapsulatedPKIDataType"/>
          <xsd:element name="XMLTimeStamp" type="AnyType"/>
        </xsd:choice>
      </xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
    </xsd:restriction>
  </xsd:complexContent>
</xsd:complexType>

```

For this type the actual input to the computation of the message imprint shall be the concatenation (in the order of appearance) of the present `ReferenceInfo` elements, canonicalized as specified in clause 4.5.

Each `ReferenceInfo` element shall contain the digest of one external data object.

The URI attribute shall reference the data object contributing to the input of the electronic time-stamp's message imprint. As in XMLDSIG, if it is omitted, the context where the XAdES signature is used shall allow to know the identity of the referenced object.

Element `ds:DigestMethod` shall identify the digest algorithm applied to the external data object.

Element `ds:DigestValue` shall contain the base-64 encoded value of the digest of the referenced data object.

Attribute `Id` shall be used for referencing this element from elsewhere.

Attribute Id and elements `ds:CanonicalizationMethod`, `EncapsulatedTimeStamp` and `XMLTimeStamp` shall be used exactly as in `XAdESTimeStampType`.

5.2 Basic qualifying properties for XAdES signatures

5.2.1 The `SigningTime` qualifying property

Semantics

The `SigningTime` qualifying property shall be a signed qualifying property that qualifies the signature.

The `SigningTime` qualifying property's value shall specify the time at which the signer claims to having performed the signing process.

Syntax

The `SigningTime` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "`XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd`", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="SigningTime" type="xsd:dateTime"/>
```

5.2.2 The `SigningCertificateV2` qualifying property

Semantics

The `SigningCertificateV2` qualifying property shall be a signed qualifying property that qualifies the signature.

The `SigningCertificateV2` qualifying property shall contain one reference to the signing certificate.

The `SigningCertificateV2` qualifying property may contain references to some of or all the certificates within the signing certificate path, including one reference to the trust anchor when this is a certificate.

NOTE 1: For instance, the signature validation policy can mandate other certificates to be present which can include all the certificates up to the trust anchor.

For each certificate, the `SigningCertificateV2` qualifying property shall contain a digest value together with a unique identifier of the algorithm that has been used to calculate it.

The first reference in `SigningCertificateV2` qualifying property shall be the reference of the signing certificate.

Syntax

The `SigningCertificateV2` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "`XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd`", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="SigningCertificateV2" type="CertIDListV2Type"/>
<xsd:complexType name="CertIDListV2Type">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="Cert" type="CertIDTypeV2" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="CertIDTypeV2">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="CertDigest" type="DigestAlgAndValueType"/>
    <xsd:element name="IssuerSerialV2" type="xsd:base64Binary" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="URI" type="xsd:anyURI" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="DigestAlgAndValueType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="ds:DigestMethod"/>
```

```

        <xsd:element ref="ds:DigestValue"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>

```

The element `CertDigest` shall contain the digest of the referenced certificate.

`CertDigest`'s children elements satisfy the following requirements:

- 1) `ds:DigestMethod` element shall identify the digest algorithm. And
- 2) `ds:DigestValue` element shall contain the base-64 encoded value of the digest computed on the DER-encoded certificate.

The content of `IssuerSerialV2` element shall be the base-64 encoding of one DER-encoded instance of type `IssuerSerial` type defined in IETF RFC 5035 [17].

NOTE 2: The information in the `IssuerSerialV2` element is only a hint, that can help to identify the certificate whose digest matches the value present in the reference. But the binding information is the digest of the certificate.

The `URI` attribute shall provide an indication of where the referenced certificate can be found.

NOTE 3: It is intended that this attribute be used as a hint, as implementations can have alternative ways for retrieving the referenced certificate if it is not found at the referenced place.

5.2.3 The `CommitmentTypeIndication` qualifying property

Semantics

The `CommitmentTypeIndication` qualifying property shall be a signed qualifying property that qualifies signed data object(s).

The `CommitmentTypeIndication` qualifying property shall indicate one commitment made by the signer when signing.

The `CommitmentTypeIndication` qualifying property may indicate one commitment made by the signer for a subset of the set of signed data objects.

The `CommitmentTypeIndication` qualifying property may also indicate one commitment made by the signer for the complete set of signed data objects.

The `CommitmentTypeIndication` qualifying property shall express the commitment type with an `URI`.

The `CommitmentTypeIndication` qualifying property may contain a sequence of qualifiers providing more information about the commitment.

NOTE 1: The commitment type can be:

- defined as part of the signature policy, in which case, the commitment type has precise semantics that are defined as part of the signature policy; or
- be a registered type, in which case, the commitment type has precise semantics defined by registration, under the rules of the registration authority. Such a registration authority can be a trading association or a legislative authority.

NOTE 2: The specification of commitment type identifiers is outside the scope of the present document. For a list of predefined commitment type identifiers, see ETSI TS 119 172-1 [i.7].

Syntax

The `CommitmentTypeIndication` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="CommitmentTypeIndication" type="CommitmentTypeIndicationType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="CommitmentTypeIndicationType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="CommitmentTypeId"
      type="ObjectIdentifierType"/>
    <xsd:choice>
      <xsd:element name="ObjectReference" type="xsd:anyURI"
        maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      <xsd:element name="AllSignedDataObjects"/>
    </xsd:choice>
    <xsd:element name="CommitmentTypeQualifiers"
      type="CommitmentTypeQualifiersListType" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="CommitmentTypeQualifiersListType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="CommitmentTypeQualifier"
      type="AnyType" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The `CommitmentTypeId` element is an element of `ObjectIdentifierType` type, which fulfils the following requirements:

- 1) its `Identifier` child shall have a `URI` as value, uniquely identifying one commitment made by the signer; and
- 2) its `Identifier` child shall not have a `Qualifier` attribute (i.e. the aforementioned `URI` shall not represent an `OID` value).

Each `ObjectReference` shall reference one `ds:Reference` element within the `ds:SignedInfo` element or within a signed `ds:Manifest` element.

If a commitment is made only for a subset (different from the full set) of signed data objects, the `CommitmentTypeIndication` element shall incorporate one `ObjectReference` element for each one of signed data objects in the aforementioned subset.

If a certain commitment is made for all the signed data objects, the `CommitmentTypeIndication` qualifying property shall contain:

- one `AllSignedDataObjects` empty element; or
- one `ObjectReference` element for each one of the signed data objects except the `SignedProperties` element (XAdES signed qualifying properties).

The `CommitmentTypeQualifiers` element provides means to include additional qualifying information on the commitment made by the signer.

5.2.4 The `DataObjectFormat` qualifying property

Semantics

The `DataObjectFormat` qualifying property shall be a signed qualifying property that qualifies one specific signed data object.

The `DataObjectFormat` qualifying property shall contain information that describes the format of the signed data object.

Syntax

The `DataObjectFormat` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="DataObjectFormat" type="DataObjectFormatType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="DataObjectFormatType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="Description" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="ObjectIdentifier" type="ObjectIdentifierType"
      minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="MimeType" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="Encoding" type="xsd:anyURI" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="ObjectReference" type="xsd:anyURI"
    use="required"/>
</xsd:complexType>
```

Element `Description` shall contain textual information related to the signed data object.

Element `ObjectIdentifier` shall contain an identifier of the type of the signed data object, as assigned by an authority that defines that type.

Element `MimeType` shall contain a MIME type value indicating the format of the signed data object.

Element `Encoding` shall contain an indication of the encoding of the signed data object.

This qualifying property shall contain at least one of the following elements: `Description`, `ObjectIdentifier` and `MimeType`.

The `ObjectReference` attribute shall reference the `ds:Reference` child of the `ds:SignedInfo` or a signed `ds:Manifest` element referencing the signed data object qualified by this qualifying property.

If the `DataObjectFormat` qualifying property references a `ds:Reference` that in turn references a `ds:Object` within the XAdES signature, and if this `ds:Object` element has the `MimeType` or (and) the `Encoding` attribute(s), then `DataObjectFormat`'s children `MimeType` and `Encoding` shall have exactly the same values, if they are present.

5.2.5 The `SignatureProductionPlaceV2` qualifying property

Semantics

The `SignatureProductionPlaceV2` qualifying property shall be a signed qualifying property that qualifies the signer.

The `SignatureProductionPlaceV2` qualifying property shall specify an address associated with the signer at a particular geographical (e.g. city) location.

Syntax

The `SignatureProductionPlaceV2` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="SignatureProductionPlaceV2" type="SignatureProductionPlaceV2Type"/>
<xsd:complexType name="SignatureProductionPlaceV2Type">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="City" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="StreetAddress" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="StateOrProvince" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="PostalCode" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="CountryName" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

Empty `SignatureProductionPlaceV2` qualifying properties shall not be generated.

5.2.6 The `SignerRoleV2` qualifying property

Semantics

The `SignerRoleV2` qualifying property shall be a signed qualifying property that qualifies the signer.

The `SignerRoleV2` qualifying property shall encapsulate signer attributes (e.g. role). This qualifying property may encapsulate the following types of attributes:

- attributes claimed by the signer;
- attributes certified in attribute certificates issued by an Attribute Authority; or/and
- assertions signed by a third party

Syntax

The `SignerRoleV2` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="SignerRoleV2" type="SignerRoleV2Type"/>
<xsd:complexType name="SignerRoleV2Type">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="ClaimedRoles" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="CertifiedRolesV2" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="SignedAssertions" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:element name="ClaimedRoles" type="ClaimedRolesListType"/>
<xsd:element name="CertifiedRolesV2" type="CertifiedRolesListTypeV2"/>
<xsd:element name="SignedAssertions" type="SignedAssertionsListType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="ClaimedRolesListType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="ClaimedRole" type="AnyType" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="CertifiedRolesListTypeV2">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="CertifiedRole" type="CertifiedRoleTypeV2" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="CertifiedRoleTypeV2">
  <xsd:choice>
    <xsd:element ref="X509AttributeCertificate"/>
    <xsd:element ref="OtherAttributeCertificate"/>
  </xsd:choice>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:element name="X509AttributeCertificate" type="EncapsulatedPKIDataType"/>
<xsd:element name="OtherAttributeCertificate" type="AnyType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="SignedAssertionsListType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="SignedAssertion" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:element name="SignedAssertion" type="AnyType"/>
```

The `ClaimedRoles` element shall contain a non-empty sequence of roles claimed by the signer but which are not certified.

Additional content types may be defined on a domain application basis and be part of this element.

NOTE 1: The namespaces given to the corresponding XML schemas allow their unambiguous identification in the case these attributes are expressed in XML syntax (e.g. SAML assertions [i.9] of different versions).

The `CertifiedRolesV2` element shall contain a non-empty sequence of certified attributes, which shall be one of the following:

- the base-64 encoding of DER-encoded X509 attribute certificates conformant to Recommendation ITU-T X.509 [4] issued to the signer, within the `X509AttributeCertificate` element; or
- attribute certificates (issued, in consequence, by Attribute Authorities) in different syntax than the one specified in Recommendation ITU-T X.509 [4], within the `OtherAttributeCertificate` element. The definition of specific `OtherAttributeCertificate` is outside of the scope of the present document.

The `SignedAssertions` element shall contain a non-empty sequence of assertions signed by a third party.

NOTE 2: A signed assertion is stronger than a claimed attribute, since a third party asserts with a signature that the attribute of the signer is valid. However, it is less restrictive than an attribute certificate.

The definition of specific content types for `SignedAssertions` is outside of the scope of the present document.

NOTE 3: A possible content can be a signed SAML [i.9] assertion.

Empty `SignerRoleV2` qualifying properties shall not be generated.

5.2.7 Countersignatures

5.2.7.1 Countersignature identifier in `Type` attribute of `ds:Reference`

The present document defines the following URI value:

- <http://uri.etsi.org/01903#CountersignedSignature>.

A XAdES signature containing a `ds:Reference` element whose `Type` attribute has this value shall indicate that it is a countersignature of the signature referenced by this element.

The `ds:Reference` element shall be built so that the countersignature signs the `ds:SignatureValue` element of the countersigned signature.

All the XMLDSIG rules shall apply in the processing of the aforementioned `ds:Reference` element.

NOTE: The only purpose of this definition is to serve as an easy identification of a signature as being a countersignature.

5.2.7.2 Enveloped countersignatures: the `CounterSignature` qualifying property

Semantics

The `CounterSignature` qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property that qualifies the signature.

The `CounterSignature` qualifying property shall contain one countersignature of the XAdES signature where `CounterSignature` is incorporated. This countersignature may also be a XAdES signature.

Syntax

The `CounterSignature` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="CounterSignature" type="CounterSignatureType" />
<xsd:complexType name="CounterSignatureType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="ds:Signature"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

```
</xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The content of this qualifying property shall be a XMLDSIG [1] or XAdES signature whose `ds:SignedInfo` shall contain one `ds:Reference` element referencing the `ds:SignatureValue` element of the embedding and countersigned XAdES signature.

The content of the `ds:DigestValue` in the aforementioned `ds:Reference` element of the countersignature shall be the base-64 encoded digest of the complete (and canonicalized) `ds:SignatureValue` element (i.e. including the starting and closing tags) of the embedding and countersigned XAdES signature.

Other `ds:Reference` elements referencing other data objects may be added to the countersignature.

NOTE 1: This includes, for instance, `ds:Reference` elements referencing the `ds:SignatureValue` elements of previously existent `CounterSignature` elements. This allows for building arbitrarily long chains of explicit countersignatures.

A countersignature may itself be signed using a `CounterSignature` qualifying property, which shall have a `ds:Reference` element referencing the `ds:SignatureValue` of the first countersignature, built as described above.

NOTE 2: This is an alternative way of constructing arbitrarily long series of countersignatures, each one signing the `ds:SignatureValue` element of the one where it is directly embedded.

Figure 1 illustrates this qualifying property and its relationship with the countersigned XAdES signature.

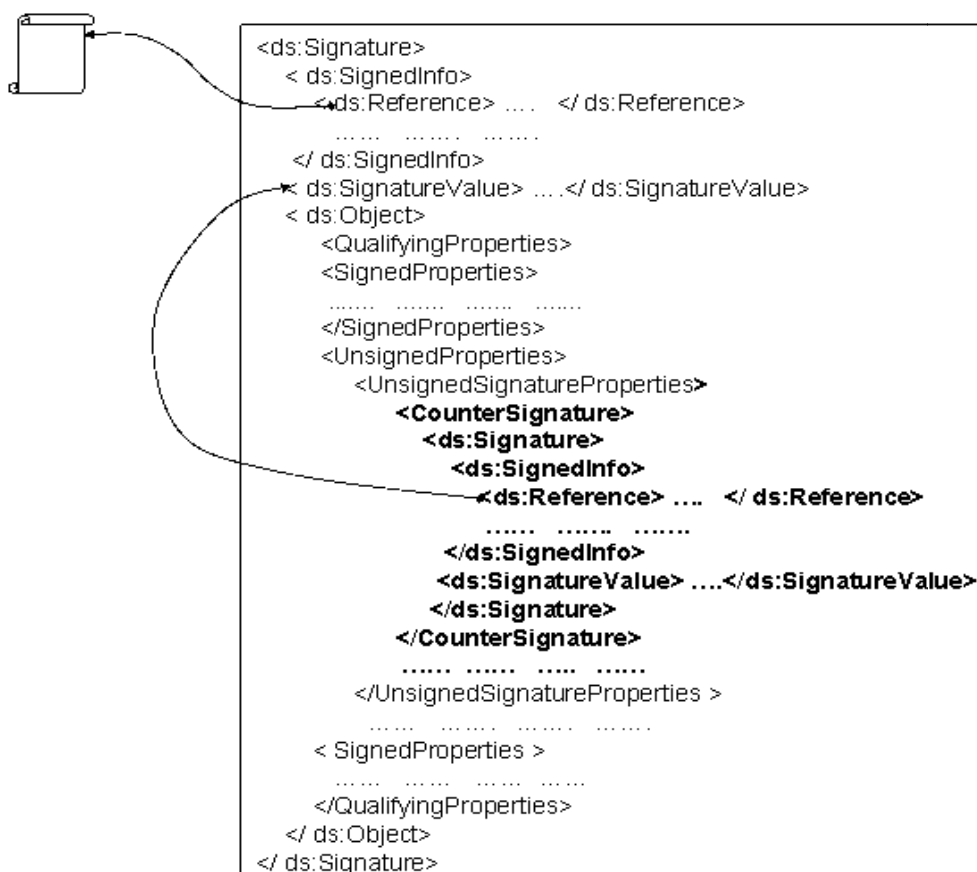


Figure 1: Use of CounterSignature element

5.2.8 Time-stamps on signed data objects

5.2.8.1 The AllDataObjectsTimeStamp qualifying property

Semantics

The AllDataObjectsTimeStamp qualifying property shall be a signed qualifying property that qualifies signed data objects.

The AllDataObjectsTimeStamp qualifying property shall encapsulate one or more electronic time-stamps, generated before the signature production, whose message imprint computation input is the concatenation of all the objects obtained after processing as specified in XMLDSIG [1] all the ds:Reference elements within the ds:SignedInfo except the one referencing the SignedProperties element, in their order of appearance.

Syntax

The AllDataObjectsTimeStamp qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="AllDataObjectsTimeStamp" type="XAdESTimeStampType"/>
```

The Implicit mechanism (see clause 5.1.4.4.1) shall be used for generating this qualifying property.

The input to the computation of the message imprint shall be the result of processing all the ds:Reference elements within the ds:SignedInfo except the one referencing the SignedProperties element, in their order of appearance, as follows:

- 1) process the retrieved ds:Reference element according to the reference-processing model of XMLDSIG [1];
- 2) if the result is a XML node set, canonicalize it as specified in clause 4.5; and
- 3) concatenate the resulting octets to those resulting from previously processed ds:Reference elements in ds:SignedInfo.

5.2.8.2 The IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp qualifying property

Semantics

The IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp qualifying property shall be a signed qualifying property that qualifies signed data objects.

The IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp qualifying property shall encapsulate one or more electronic time-stamps, generated before the signature production, whose message imprint computation input is the concatenation of the objects obtained after processing as specified in XMLDSIG [1] some of the ds:Reference elements within the ds:SignedInfo.

The set of ds:Reference elements processed shall not include the one referencing the SignedProperties element.

Syntax

The IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp" type="XAdESTimeStampType"/>
```

The explicit (Include) mechanism shall be used for generating this qualifying property.

The Include elements shall be composed to refer to those ds:Reference elements referencing the data objects that have to be time-stamped.

The `referencedData` attribute shall be present in each and every `Include` element, and set to "true".

The message imprint computation input shall be the result of processing the selected `ds:Reference` within `ds:SignedInfo` as follows:

- 1) process the retrieved `ds:Reference` element according to the reference-processing model of XMLDSIG [1];
- 2) if the result is a XML node set, canonicalize it as specified in clause 4.5; and
- 3) concatenate the resulting octets to those resulting from previously processed `ds:Reference` elements in `ds:SignedInfo`.

5.2.9 The `SignaturePolicyIdentifier` qualifying property

5.2.9.1 Semantics and syntax

Semantics

The `SignaturePolicyIdentifier` qualifying property shall be a signed qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The `SignaturePolicyIdentifier` qualifying property shall contain either an explicit identifier of a signature policy or an indication that there is an implied signature policy that the relying party should be aware of.

NOTE 1: ETSI TS 119 172-1 [i.7] specifies a framework for signature policies.

Syntax

The `SignaturePolicyIdentifier` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="SignaturePolicyIdentifier" type="SignaturePolicyIdentifierType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="SignaturePolicyIdentifierType">
  <xsd:choice>
    <xsd:element name="SignaturePolicyId" type="SignaturePolicyIdType"/>
    <xsd:element name="SignaturePolicyImplied"/>
  </xsd:choice>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="SignaturePolicyIdType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="SigPolicyId" type="ObjectIdentifierType"/>
    <xsd:element ref="ds:Transforms" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="SigPolicyHash" type="DigestAlgAndValueType"/>
    <xsd:element name="SigPolicyQualifiers"
      type="SigPolicyQualifiersListType" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="SigPolicyQualifiersListType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="SigPolicyQualifier" type="AnyType"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The `SignaturePolicyId` element shall be used for referencing the signature policy explicitly.

The `SigPolicyId` element shall uniquely identify a specific version of the signature policy.

The `ds:Transforms` element shall contain the transformations performed on the signature policy document before computing its hash. The processing model for these transformations shall be as described in XMLDSIG [1].

The `SigPolicyHash` element shall contain the identifier of the hash algorithm and the hash value of the object obtained after processing `SigPolicyId` and `ds:Transforms` if present.

The present document defines a new transform, which shall be identified by setting the `ds:Transform's Algorithm` attribute's value to:

- <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2/SignaturePolicy/SPDocDigestAsInSpecification>.

This transform shall indicate that the hash value of the signature policy document has been computed as specified in a certain technical specification.

If this transform is used, then the `SignaturePolicyIdentifier` shall be qualified at least by the `SPDocSpecification` qualifier, specified in clause 5.2.9.2, which identifies the aforementioned technical specification.

- NOTE 2: This transform can be used when the technical specification defines a mechanism for computing the hash value of the signature policy document that is not easily implementable using widely used XML technologies (e.g. XPath), as can occur, for instance, when the signature policy document is DER-encoded ASN.1.

This transform shall not be used in elements different than `SignaturePolicyId` element.

The `SigPolicyQualifier` element may contain additional information qualifying the signature policy identifier.

The `SigPolicyQualifiers` element shall contain one or more qualifiers of the signature policy.

The `SigPolicyQualifiers` element may contain one or more qualifiers of the same type.

The `SignaturePolicyImplied` empty element shall indicate that the data object(s) being signed and other external data imply the signature policy.

- NOTE 3: The `SignaturePolicyImplied` element can be used when the signature policy can be unambiguously derived from the semantics of the type of data object(s) being signed, and some other information.

5.2.9.2 Signature policy qualifiers

Semantics

Three qualifiers for the signature policy have been identified so far:

- a URL where a copy of the signature policy document can be obtained (`SPURI` element, defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>);
- a user notice that should be displayed when the signature is validated (`SPUserNotice` element, defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>).
- An identifier of the technical specification that defines the syntax used for producing the signature policy document (`SPDocSpecification` element, defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>).

Syntax

The `SPURI` and `SPUserNotice` elements shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and are copied below for information.

- NOTE 1: These elements are defined within the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="SPURI" type="xsd:anyURI"/>
<xsd:element name="SPUserNotice" type="SPUserNoticeType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="SPUserNoticeType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="NoticeRef" type="NoticeReferenceType"
      minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="ExplicitText" type="xsd:string"
      minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
```

```

</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:complexType name="NoticeReferenceType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="Organization" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:element name="NoticeNumbers" type="IntegerListType"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:complexType name="IntegerListType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="int" type="xsd:integer" minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>

```

The `SPURI` element shall contain a URL value where a copy of the signature policy document can be obtained.

NOTE 2: This URL can reference, for instance, a remote site (which can be managed by an entity entitled for this purpose) from where (signing/validating) applications can retrieve the signature policy document.

The `SPUserNotice` element shall contain information that is intended for being displayed whenever the signature is validated.

The `ExplicitText` element shall contain the text of the notice to be displayed.

NOTE 3: Other notices can come from the organization issuing the signature policy.

The `NoticeRef` element shall name an organization and shall identify by numbers (`NoticeNumbers` element) a group of textual statements prepared by that organization, so that the application could get the explicit notices from a notices file.

The `SPDocSpecification` shall identify the technical specification that defines the syntax used for producing the signature policy document.

The `SPDocSpecification` shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and is copied below for information.

NOTE 4: This element is defined within the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>.

```

<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#"

The preamble of the XML Schema file also includes the following namespace declaration:
  xmlns:xades="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#",
which assigns the prefix "xades" to the namespace whose URI is shown in the declaration.
-->

<xsd:element name="SPDocSpecification" type="xades:ObjectIdentifierType"/>

```

If the technical specification is identified using an OID, then the `Identifier` child shall contain a URN encoding this OID as specified in IETF RFC 3061 [8], and its `QualifierType` attribute shall be present with its value set to "OIDAsURN".

If the technical specification is identified using a URI, then the `Identifier` child shall contain this URI and its `QualifierType` attribute shall not be present.

NOTE 5: This qualifier allows identifying whether the signature policy document is human readable, XML encoded, or ASN.1 encoded, by identifying the specific technical specifications where these formats will be defined.

5.2.10 The `SignaturePolicyStore` qualifying property

Semantics

The `SignaturePolicyStore` qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The `SignaturePolicyStore` qualifying property shall contain either:

- the signature policy document which is referenced in the `SignaturePolicyIdentifier` qualifying property so that the signature policy document can be used for offline and long-term validation; or
- a URI referencing a local store where the signature policy document can be retrieved.

Syntax

The `SignaturePolicyStore` shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#" -->
<xsd:element name="SignaturePolicyStore" type="SignaturePolicyStoreType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="SignaturePolicyStoreType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="SPDocSpecification"/>
    <xsd:choice>
      <xsd:element name="SignaturePolicyDocument" type="xsd:base64Binary"/>
      <xsd:element name="SigPolDocLocalURI" type="xsd:anyURI"/>
    </xsd:choice>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The `SignaturePolicyDocument` element shall contain the base-64 encoded signature policy.

The `SigPolDocLocalURI` element shall have as value the URI referencing a local store where the present document can be retrieved.

NOTE 1: Contrary to the `SPURI`, the `SigPolDocLocalURI` points to a local file.

The `SPDocSpecification` element shall identify the technical specification that defines the syntax used for producing the signature policy document.

NOTE 2: It is the responsibility of the entity incorporating the signature policy to the signature-policy-store to make sure that the correct document is securely stored.

NOTE 3: Being an unsigned qualifying property, it is not protected by the digital signature. If the `SignaturePolicyIdentifier` qualifying property is incorporated into the signature and contains the `SigPolicyHash` element with the digest value of the signature policy document, any alteration of the signature policy document present within `SignaturePolicyStore` or within a local store, would be detected by the failure of the digests comparison.

5.3 The `SignatureTimeStamp` qualifying property

Semantics

The `SignatureTimeStamp` qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The `SignatureTimeStamp` qualifying property shall encapsulate one or more electronic time-stamps time-stamping the `ds:SignatureValue` element.

Syntax

The `SignatureTimeStamp` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="SignatureTimeStamp" type="XAdESTimeStampType"/>
```

The Implicit mechanism shall be used for generating this qualifying property.

The input to the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation shall be built as indicated below:

- 1) take the `ds:SignatureValue` element and its contents; and

- 2) canonicalize it as specified in clause 4.5.

5.4 Qualifying Properties for validation data values

5.4.1 The CertificateValues qualifying property

Semantics

The CertificateValues qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The CertificateValues qualifying property:

- 1) Shall contain the certificate of the trust anchor, if such certificate does exist and if it is not present within the `ds:KeyInfo`. If this certificate is present within the `ds:KeyInfo`, it should not be included.
- 2) Shall contain the CA certificates within the signing certificate path that are not present within the `ds:KeyInfo`. The certificates present within `ds:KeyInfo` element should not be included.
- 3) Shall contain the signing certificate if it is not present within the `ds:KeyInfo`. If this certificate is present within the `ds:KeyInfo`, it should not be included.
- 4) Shall contain certificates used to sign revocation status information (e.g. CRLs or OCSP responses) of certificates in 1), 2), and 3), and certificates within their respective certificate paths that are not present in the signature. Certificate values present within the signature, including certificate values within the revocation status information themselves should not be included.
- 5) Shall not contain CA certificates that pertain exclusively to the certificate paths of certificates used to sign attribute certificates or signed assertions within `SignerRoleV2`, or electronic time-stamps. And
- 6) May contain a set of certificates used to validate any countersignature incorporated into the XAdES signature that are not present in other elements of the XAdES signature or its countersignatures. This set may include any of the certificates listed in 1), 2), 3) and 4) referred to signing certificates of countersignatures instead of the signing certificate of the XAdES signature. The certificates present elsewhere in the XAdES signature or its countersignatures should not be included.

Syntax

The CertificateValues qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="CertificateValues" type="CertificateValuesType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="CertificateValuesType">
  <xsd:choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
    <xsd:element name="EncapsulatedX509Certificate"
      type="EncapsulatedPKIDataType"/>
    <xsd:element name="OtherCertificate" type="AnyType"/>
  </xsd:choice>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The EncapsulatedX509Certificate element shall contain the base-64 encoding of a DER-encoded X.509 certificate.

The OtherCertificate element is a placeholder for potential future new formats of certificates.

- NOTE: Should XML electronic time-stamps based in XMLDSIG be standardized and spread, this type can also be used to contain the certification chain for any TSUs providing such electronic time-stamps, if these certificates are not already present in the electronic time-stamps themselves as part of the TSUs' signatures. In this case, an element of this type can be added as an unsigned property to the XML electronic time-stamp using the incorporation mechanisms defined in the present document.

5.4.2 The RevocationValues qualifying property

Semantics

The RevocationValues qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property that qualifies the signature.

The RevocationValues qualifying property:

- 1) Shall contain revocation values corresponding to CA certificates within the signing certificate path if they are not present within the `ds:KeyInfo`. It shall not contain a revocation value for the trust anchor. The revocation values present within `ds:KeyInfo` element should not be included.
- 2) Shall contain a revocation value for the signing certificate if it is not present within the `ds:KeyInfo`. If it is present within `ds:KeyInfo` element, it should not be included.
- 3) May contain revocation values corresponding to certificates used to sign CRLs or OCSP responses of 1) and 2), and certificates within their respective certificate paths. The revocation values present within `ds:KeyInfo` element should not be included.
- 4) Shall not contain revocation values corresponding to CA certificates that pertain exclusively to the certificate paths of certificates used to sign attribute certificates or signed assertions within `SignerRoleV2`, or electronic time-stamps. And
- 5) May contain revocation values corresponding to the signing certificate of any countersignature incorporated into the XAdES signature as well as to the CA certificates in its certificate path. This set may include any of the revocation values listed in 1), 2), and 3) referred to signing certificates of countersignatures instead of the signing certificate of the XAdES signature. However, those revocation values among the aforementioned ones that are already present in other elements of the XAdES signature should not be included.

Syntax

The RevocationValues qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="RevocationValues" type="RevocationValuesType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="RevocationValuesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="CRLValues" type="CRLValuesType"
      minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="OCSPValues" type="OCSPValuesType"
      minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="OtherValues" type="OtherCertStatusValuesType"
      minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="CRLValuesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="EncapsulatedCRLValue"
      type="EncapsulatedPKIDataType"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="OCSPValuesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="EncapsulatedOCSPValue"
      type="EncapsulatedPKIDataType" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

```
<xsd:complexType name="OtherCertStatusValuesType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="OtherValue" type="AnyType"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

CRLValues element shall contain a sequence of encoded X.509 CRLs [15].

Each EncapsulatedCRLValue child of CRLValues element shall contain the base-64 encoding of a DER-encoded X.509 CRL [15].

Should the validation data contain one or more Delta CRLs, the CRLValues element shall contain the set of CRLs required to provide complete revocation lists.

OCSPValues element shall contain a sequence of encoded OCSP responses [6].

Each EncapsulatedOCSPValue child of OCSPValues element shall contain the base-64 encoding of a DER-encoded OCSPResponse defined in IETF RFC 6960 [6].

The OtherValues element provides a placeholder for other revocation information that can be used in the future. Their semantics and syntax are outside the scope of the present document.

NOTE: Should XML electronic time-stamps based in XMLDSIG be standardized and spread, this type can also serve to contain the values of revocation data including CRLs and OCSP responses for any TSUs providing such electronic time-stamps, if they are not already present in the electronic time-stamps themselves as part of the TSUs' signatures. In this case, an element of this type can be added as an unsigned property to the XML electronic time-stamp using the incorporation mechanisms defined in the present document.

5.4.3 The AttrAuthoritiesCertValues qualifying property

Semantics

The AttrAuthoritiesCertValues qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property that qualifies the signature.

The AttrAuthoritiesCertValues qualifying property:

- 1) shall contain the value(s) of the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature;
- 2) shall contain, if not present within the signature, the value(s) of the certificate(s) for the trust anchor(s) if such certificates exist, and the CA certificate values within path of the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. Certificate values present within the signature should not be included; and
- 3) may contain the certificate values used to sign CRLs or OCSP responses and the certificates values within their respective certificate paths, used for validating the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. Certificate values present within the signature, including certificate values within the revocation status information themselves should not be included.

Syntax

The AttrAuthoritiesCertValues qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="AttrAuthoritiesCertValues" type="CertificateValuesType"/>
```

5.4.4 The AttributeRevocationValues qualifying property

Semantics

The AttributeRevocationValues qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property that qualifies the signature.

The AttributeRevocationValues qualifying property:

- 1) shall contain the revocation value(s) of the certificate(s) that sign the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature;
- 2) shall contain, if not present within `ds:SignedInfo` element or `RevocationValues` qualifying property, the revocation values corresponding to CA certificates within the path(s) of the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. It shall not contain revocation values for the trust anchors. Values present within `ds:SignedInfo` element or `RevocationValues` qualifying property should not be included; and
- 3) may contain the revocation values on certificates used to sign CRLs or OCSP responses and certificates within their respective certificate paths, which are used for validating the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. Revocation values present within `ds:SignedInfo` element or `RevocationValues` should not be included.

Syntax

The AttributeRevocationValues qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="AttributeRevocationValues" type="RevocationValueType"/>
```

Should the validation data contain one or more Delta CRLs, this qualifying property shall include the set of CRLs required to provide complete revocation lists.

5.5 Qualifying properties for long term availability and integrity of validation material

5.5.1 The TimeStampValidationData qualifying property

5.5.1.1 Semantics and syntax

Semantics

The TimeStampValidationData qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The TimeStampValidationData qualifying property shall be a container for validation data required for carrying a full verification of the electronic time-stamps embedded within any of the different electronic time-stamp container qualifying properties defined in the present document.

The TimeStampValidationData qualifying property shall allow incorporating certificate values.

The TimeStampValidationData qualifying property shall allow incorporating revocation values.

Syntax

The TimeStampValidationData qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#" -->
```

The preamble of the XML Schema file also includes the following namespace declaration:
`xmlns:xades="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#",`
 which assigns the prefix "xades" to the namespace whose URI is shown in the declaration.


```

-->
<xsd:element name="TimeStampValidationData" type="ValidationDataType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="ValidationDataType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="xades:CertificateValues" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element ref="xades:RevocationValues" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
  <xsd:attribute name="URI" type="xsd:anyURI" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>

```

The `CertificateValues` child element shall contain certificates used in the full verification of electronic time-stamps embedded in one XAdES time-stamp container.

The `CertificateValues` child element may contain all the certificates required for a full verification of the electronic time-stamps.

The `CertificateValues` child element may also contain only a part of them if the rest are present in other place of the XAdES signature (for instance within the electronic time-stamp itself, or in other `TimeStampValidationData` created for other electronic time-stamps).

The `RevocationValues` child element shall contain revocation values used in the full verification of electronic time-stamps embedded in one XAdES time-stamp container.

The `RevocationValues` child element may contain all the revocation values required for a full verification of the electronic time-stamps.

The `RevocationValues` child element may also contain only a part of them if the rest are present in other place of the XAdES signature (for instance within the electronic time-stamp itself, or in other `TimeStampValidationData` created for other electronic time-stamps).

The `Id` attribute shall be used for referencing this element from elsewhere.

The `URI` attribute, when present, shall be used for referencing the time-stamp container of the electronic time-stamps whose validation data is contained within this element.

5.5.1.2 Use of URI attribute

When a XAdES signature requires including all the validation data required for a full verification of an electronic time-stamp embedded in any of the following qualifying properties containing electronic time-stamps:

`SignatureTimeStamp`, `RefsOnlyTimeStampV2`, `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2`, `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>, and part of that validation data is not present in other parts of the signature, then:

- 1) a new `TimeStampValidationData` qualifying property shall be created containing the missing validation data;
- 2) it shall be added as a child of `UnsignedSignatureProperties` element immediately after the respective electronic time-stamp container element; and
- 3) the `URI` attribute shall not be present.

NOTE 1: The `URI` attribute is not needed because the identification of the related electronic time-stamp container is implicit in the relative position of both elements, the qualifying property containing the electronic time-stamp and the `TimeStampValidationData` qualifying property.

When a XAdES requires including all the validation data required for a full verification of an electronic time-stamp embedded in any of the following qualifying properties containing electronic time-stamps:

`IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp` or `AllDataObjectTimeStamp`, and part of that validation data is not present in other parts of the signature, then:

- 1) a new `TimeStampValidationData` qualifying property shall be created containing the missing validation data;

- 2) it shall be added as the first child of the `UnsignedSignatureProperties` element; and
- 3) the URI attribute element shall be present and shall reference the specific signed container encapsulating the electronic time-stamps whose validation data the new `TimeStampValidationData` qualifying property will contain.

NOTE 2: The treatment is different than for the other electronic time-stamps containers because first, there can be more than one signed electronic time-stamps containers, and second `IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp` and `AllDataObjectTimeStamp` are signed qualifying properties whereas the corresponding `TimeStampValidationData` qualifying properties are unsigned and they appear as children of different parents.

5.5.2 The `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property defined in namespace with URI "`http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#`"

5.5.2.1 Semantics and syntax

Semantics

The `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property shall encapsulate electronic time-stamps computed on all the data objects incorporated into the XAdES signature at the time of generating each electronic time-stamp.

NOTE 1: The purpose of this element is to tackle the long term availability and integrity of the validation material.

Syntax

The `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "`XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd`", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#"
```

```
The preamble of the XML Schema file also includes the following namespace declaration:
  xmlns:xades="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#",
which assigns the prefix "xades" to the namespace whose URI is shown in the declaration.
-->
```

```
<xsd:element name="ArchiveTimeStamp" type="xades:XAdESTimeStampType"/>
```

Should the XAdES signature incorporate a `CounterSignature` unsigned qualifying property, all the required material for conducting the validation of the counter-signature shall be incorporated into the XAdES signature before generating the first `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property. This may be done within the counter-signature itself or within the containers available within the counter-signed XAdES signature.

The contents of the `CounterSignature` qualifying property should not be changed, once it has been time-stamped by the `ArchiveTimeStamp`.

NOTE 2: Should a `CounterSignature` qualifying unsigned property be time-stamped by the `ArchiveTimeStamp`, any ulterior change of their contents (by addition of unsigned qualifying properties if the counter-signature is a XAdES signature, for instance) would make the validation of the `ArchiveTimeStamp`, and in consequence of the countersigned XAdES signature, fail.

NOTE 3: Under these circumstances, the detached counter-signature mechanism specified in clause 5.2.7.1 can be used.

NOTE 4: The present document allows to counter-sign a previously time-stamped countersignature with another `CounterSignature` qualifying property added to the embedding XAdES signature after the time-stamp container.

NOTE 5: Once an `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property is added to the signature, any ulterior addition of a `ds:Object` to the signature would make the verification of such time-stamp fail.

Depending whether all the unsigned qualifying properties time-stamped by the electronic time-stamp and the `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property itself have the same parent or not, its contents may be different. Details are given in clauses 5.5.2.2 and 5.5.2.3.

5.5.2.2 Not distributed case

If `ArchiveTimeStamp` and all the unsigned qualifying properties time-stamped by its electronic time-stamp have the same parent, this qualifying property shall use the implicit mechanism for identifying all the time-stamped data objects.

The input to the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation shall be built following the algorithm specified below:

- 1) Initialize the final octet stream as an empty octet stream.
- 2) Take all the `ds:Reference` elements in their order of appearance within `ds:SignedInfo` referencing whatever the signer wants to sign including the `SignedProperties` element. Process each one as indicated below:
 - Process the retrieved `ds:Reference` element according to the reference processing model of XMLDSIG.
 - If the result is a XML node set, canonicalize it as specified in clause 4.5. And
 - Concatenate the resulting octets to the final octet stream.
- 3) Take the following XMLDSIG elements in the order they are listed below, canonicalize each one as specified in clause 4.5, and concatenate each resulting octet stream to the final octet stream:
 - The `ds:SignedInfo` element.
 - The `ds:SignatureValue` element.
 - The `ds:KeyInfo` element, if present.
- 4) Take the unsigned signature qualifying properties that appear before the current `ArchiveTimeStamp` in the order they appear within the `UnsignedSignatureProperties`, canonicalize each one as specified in clause 4.5, and concatenate each resulting octet stream to the final octet stream. While concatenating, the following rules apply:
 - a) the `CertificateValues` qualifying property shall be incorporated into the signature if it is not already present and the signature misses some of the certificates listed in clause 5.4.1 that are required to validate the XAdES signature;
 - b) the `RevocationValues` qualifying property shall be incorporated into the signature if it is not already present and the signature misses some of the revocation data listed in clause 5.4.2 that are required to validate the XAdES signature;
 - c) the `AttrAuthoritiesCertValues` qualifying property shall be incorporated into the signature if not already present and the following conditions are true: attribute certificate(s) or signed assertions have been incorporated into the signature, and the signature misses some certificates required for their validation; and
 - d) the `AttributeRevocationValues` qualifying property shall be incorporated into the signature if not already present and the following conditions are true: attribute certificates or signed assertions have been incorporated into the signature, and the signature misses some revocation values required for their validation.
- 5) Take all the `ds:Object` elements except the one containing `QualifyingProperties` element, in their order of appearance. Canonicalize each one as specified in clause 4.5, and concatenate each resulting octet stream to the final octet stream.

5.5.2.3 Distributed case

If `ArchiveTimeStamp` and some of the unsigned qualifying properties covered by some of its electronic time-stamps do not have the same parent, the explicit (based on `Include` elements) mechanism shall be used only for referencing the unsigned qualifying properties.

One `Include` element shall be generated for each unsigned qualifying property already incorporated into the XAdES signature, which will consequently be time-stamped by the electronic time-stamp.

These `Include` elements shall be added in the same order as the unsigned qualifying properties are processed for contributing to the input of the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation.

No `Include` elements shall be generated for any other XMLDSIG element present in the signature.

The input to the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation shall be built as for the not distributed case (clause 5.5.2.2) substituting step 4 by the one specified below:

- 1) Take the unsigned signature qualifying properties present in the signature, extract comment nodes, canonicalize each unsigned signature qualifying property as specified in clause 4.5, and concatenate each resulting octet stream to the final octet stream. While concatenating, the following rules apply:
 - a) The `CertificateValues` qualifying property shall be incorporated into the signature if it is not already present and the signature misses some of the certificates listed in clause 5.4.1 that are required to validate the XAdES signature.
 - b) The `RevocationValues` qualifying property shall be incorporated into the signature if it is not already present and the signature misses some of the revocation data listed in clause 5.4.2 that are required to validate the XAdES signature.
 - c) The `AttrAuthoritiesCertValues` qualifying property shall be incorporated into the signature if not already present and the following conditions are true: attribute certificate(s) or signed assertions have been incorporated into the signature, and the signature misses some certificates required for their validation. And
 - d) The `AttributeRevocationValues` qualifying property shall be incorporated into the signature if not already present and the following conditions are true: attribute certificates or signed assertions have been incorporated into the signature, and the signature misses some revocation values required for their validation.

5.5.3 The `RenewedDigests` qualifying property

Semantics

The `RenewedDigests` qualifying property is an unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The `RenewedDigests` qualifying property may be used when the XAdES signature contains one or more signed `ds:Manifest` referencing data objects that are detached from the signature.

The `RenewedDigests` qualifying property shall not be used if the XAdES signature does not contain any signed `ds:Manifest` referencing data objects that are detached from the signature.

The `RenewedDigests` qualifying property shall contain the digest values of the aforementioned indirectly signed detached data objects computed with a different digest algorithm than the one used for computing the digest values present within the `ds:Manifest`'s `ds:Reference` children.

NOTE 1: When a certain digest algorithm is becoming weak, one or more detached data objects have been indirectly signed using that algorithm with a signed `ds:Manifest`, and when suspected that some of the aforementioned data objects might be substituted by others with the same digest value due to the weakness of the digest algorithm, `RenewedDigests` element can be incorporated into the XAdES signature including the digest values of the aforementioned data objects computed with a different algorithm. This will ensure that any substitution of a detached document indirectly signed through a signed `ds:Manifest`, will be detected even if the digest algorithm used for computing the references within the aforementioned `ds:Manifest`, has been broken.

NOTE 2: Algorithms used for computing digest values in `RenewedDigests` elements can also become weak. If this happens, new `RenewedDigests` elements can be generated incorporating digest values of the detached signed data objects computed with different algorithms.

Syntax

The `RenewedDigests` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#" -->
<xsd:element name="RenewedDigests" type="RenewedDigestsType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="RenewedDigestsType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element ref="ds:DigestMethod"/>
    <xsd:element ref="RecomputedDigestValue" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:element name="RecomputedDigestValue" type="RecomputedDigestValueType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="RecomputedDigestValueType">
  <xsd:simpleContent>
    <xsd:extension base="ds:DigestValueType">
      <xsd:attribute name="Order" type="xsd:integer" use="required"/>
    </xsd:extension>
  </xsd:simpleContent>
</xsd:complexType>
```

The `ds:DigestMethod` child shall identify a digest algorithm (different than the algorithm used for computing the digest of the signed data objects referenced within a signed `ds:Manifest` element).

Each `RecomputedDigestValue` child shall contain the base-64 encoded digest value, computed with the digest algorithm indicated within the aforementioned `ds:DigestMethod`, of one of the signed data objects referenced within a signed `ds:Manifest` element.

The `RecomputedDigestValue`'s `Order` attribute shall identify the specific `ds:Reference` element that was referencing the data object whose digest value is recomputed with the digest algorithm identified in `ds:DigestMethod`.

The value of `RecomputedDigestValue`'s `Order` attribute shall be an integer that identifies the order of appearance of the identified `ds:Reference` when the XAdES signature is serialized, where the value "1" is assigned to the first `ds:Reference` child of the `ds:SignedInfo` element.

6 XAdES baseline signatures

6.1 Signature levels

Clause 6 defines four levels of XAdES baseline signatures, intended to facilitate interoperability and to encompass the life cycle of XAdES signature, namely:

- a) B-B level provides requirements for the incorporation of signed and some unsigned qualifying properties when the signature is generated.
- b) B-T level provides requirements for the generation and inclusion, for an existing signature, of a trusted token proving that the signature itself actually existed at a certain date and time.
- c) B-LT level provides requirements for the incorporation of all the material required for validating the signature in the signature document. This level aims to tackle the long term availability of the validation material.
- d) B-LTA level provides requirements for the incorporation of electronic time-stamps that allow validation of the signature long time after its generation. This level aims to tackle the long term availability and integrity of the validation material.

NOTE 1: The levels b) to d) are appropriate where the technical validity of signature needs to be preserved for a period of time after signature creation where certificate expiration, revocation and/or algorithm obsolescence is of concern. The specific level applicable depends on the context and use case.

NOTE 2: B-LTA level targets long term availability and integrity of the validation materiaof digital signatures over long term. The B-LTA level can help to validate the signature beyond any event that limits its validity. The use of B-LTA level is considered an appropriate preservation and transmission technique for signed data.

NOTE 3: Conformance to B-LT level, when combined with appropriate additional preservation techniques tackling the long term availability and integrity of the validation material is sufficient to allow validation of the signature long time after its generation. The assessment of the effectiveness of preservation techniques for signed data other than implementing the B-LTA level are out of the scope of the present document. The reader is advised to consider legal instruments in force and/or other standards (for example ETSI TS 101 533-1 [i.13] or IETF RFC 4998 [i.15]) that can indicate other preservation techniques.

6.2 General requirements

6.2.1 Algorithm requirements

The algorithms and key lengths used to generate signatures should comply with ETSI TS 119 312 [i.14].

In addition, MD5 algorithm shall not be used as digest algorithm.

NOTE 1: National legislations can define requirements regarding algorithms and key lengths.

NOTE 2: IETF RFC 6931 [i.8] defines a set of additional XML security URIs, which complement those ones defined in XMLDSIG [1].

6.2.2 Notation for requirements

The present clause describes the notation used for defining the requirements of the different XAdES signature levels.

The requirements on the qualifying properties and certain other signature's elements for each XAdES signature level are expressed in table 2. A row in the table either specifies requirements for a qualifying property, other signature's element, or a service.

A service can be provided by different qualifying properties, by other signature's elements, or by other mechanisms (service provision options hence forward). In these cases, the specification of the requirements for a service is provided by three or more rows. The first row contains the requirements of the service. The requirements for the qualifying properties, other signature's elements, and/or mechanisms used to provide the service are stated in the following rows.

Table 2 contains 8 columns. Below follows a detailed explanation of their meanings and contents:

- 1) Column "Elements/Qualifying properties/Services":
 - a) In the case where the cell identifies a Service, the cell content starts with the keyword "Service" followed by the name of the service.
 - b) In the case where the qualifying property or other signature's element provides a service, this cell contains "SPO" (for Service Provision Option), followed by the name of the qualifying property or the other signature's element.
 - c) Otherwise, this cell contains the name of the qualifying property or the other signature's element.
- 2) Colum "Presence in B-B-Level": This cell contains the specification of the presence of the qualifying property or other signature's element, or the provision of a service, for XAdES-B-B signatures.
- 3) Column "Presence in B-T level". This cell contains the specification of the presence of the qualifying property or other signature's element, or the provision of a service, for XAdES-B-T signatures.
- 4) Column "Presence in B-LT level". This cell contains the specification of the presence of the qualifying property or other signature's element, or the provision of a service, for XAdES-B-LT signatures.

- 5) Column "Presence in B-LTA level". This cell contains the specification of the presence of the qualifying property or other signature's element, or the provision of a service, for XAdES-B-LTA signatures. Below follows the values that can appear in columns "Presence in B-B", "Presence in B-T", "Presence in B-LT", and "Presence in B-LTA":
- "shall be present": means that the qualifying property or signature's element shall be incorporated to the signature, and shall be as specified in the document referenced in column "References", further profiled with the additional requirements referenced in column "Requirements", and with the cardinality indicated in column "Cardinality".
 - "shall not be present": means that the qualifying property or signature's element shall not be incorporated to the signature.
 - "may be present": means that the qualifying property or signature's element may be incorporated to the signature, and shall be as specified in the document referenced in column "References", further profiled with the additional requirements referenced in column "Requirements", and with the cardinality indicated in column "Cardinality".
 - "shall be provided": means that the service identified in the first column of the row shall be provided as further specified in the SPO-related rows. This value only appears in rows that contain requirements for services. It does not appear in rows that contain requirements for qualifying properties or signature's elements.
 - "conditioned presence": means that the incorporation to the signature of the item identified in the first column is conditioned as per the requirements referenced in column "Requirements" and requirements in specifications and clauses referenced by column "References", with the cardinality indicated in column "Cardinality".
 - "*": means that the qualifying property or signature's element (service) identified in the first column should not be incorporated to the signature (provided) in the corresponding level. Upper signature levels may specify other requirements.
- 6) Column "Cardinality". This cell indicates the cardinality of the qualifying property or other signature's element. If the cardinality is the same for all the levels, only the values listed below appear. Otherwise the content specifies the cardinality for each level. See the example at the end of the present clause showing this situation. Below follows the values indicating the cardinality:
- **0**: The signature shall not incorporate any instance of the qualifying property or the signature's element.
 - **1**: The signature shall incorporate exactly one instance of the qualifying property or the signature's element.
 - **0 or 1**: The signature shall incorporate zero or one instance of the qualifying property or the signature's element.
 - **≥ 0**: The signature shall incorporate zero or more instances of the qualifying property or the signature's element.
 - **≥ 1**: The signature shall incorporate one or more instances of the qualifying property or the signature's element.
- 7) Column "References": This shall contain either the number of the clause specifying the qualifying property in the present document, or a reference to the document and clause that specifies the other signature's element.
- 8) Column "Additional notes and requirements". This cell contains numbers referencing notes and/or letters referencing additional requirements on the qualifying property or the other signature's element. Both notes and additional requirements are listed below the table.

Names of XML elements in the namespace whose URI is <http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#> are preceded by prefix ds.

EXAMPLE: In table 2, the row corresponding to `CompleteCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property has a value "*" in the cells in columns "Presence in B-B level" and "Presence in B-T level", and "shall not be present" in cells in columns "Presence in B-LT level" and "Presence in B-LTA level". The cell in column "Cardinality" indicates the cardinality for each level as follows: "B-B, B-T: 0 or 1" indicates that XAdES-B-B and XAdES-B-T signatures can incorporate one instance of `CompleteCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property; "B-LT, B-LTA: 0" indicates that XAdES-B-LT and XAdES-B-LTA do not incorporate the `CompleteCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property.

6.3 Requirements on XAdES signature's elements, qualifying properties and services

The four XAdES signature levels specified in the present clause shall be built as specified in clause 4. The XAdES qualifying properties specified in clause 5 shall be incorporated into the signature using only the direct incorporation mechanism specified in clause 4.4.

NOTE 1: This means that all the XAdES qualifying properties remain within one single `QualifyingProperties` element, which in turn is the child of one `ds:Object` element within the signature, and that in consequence, no `QualifyingPropertiesReference` element is present.

Table 2 shows the presence and cardinality requirements on the signature elements, qualifying properties, and services indicated in the first column for the four XAdES baseline signature levels, namely: XAdES-B-B, XAdES-B-T, XAdES-B-LT, and XAdES-B-LTA). Additional requirements are detailed below the table suitably labelled with the letter indicated in the last column.

NOTE 2: XAdES-B-B signatures that incorporate only the elements/qualifying properties that are mandatory in table 2, and that implement the mandatory requirements, contain the lowest number of elements/qualifying properties, with the consequent benefits for interoperability.

In XAdES baseline signatures the qualifying properties that act as electronic time-stamps containers shall encapsulate only IETF RFC 3161 [7] updated by IETF RFC 5816 [16] time-stamp tokens.

Table 2: Requirements for XAdES-B-B, XAdES-B-T, XAdES-B-LT, and XAdES-B-LTA signatures

Elements/Qualifying properties/Services	Presence in B-B level	Presence in B-T level	Presence in B-LT level	Presence in B-LTA level	Cardinality	References	Additional requirements and notes
<code>ds:KeyInfo/X509Data</code>	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	1	XMLDSig [1] clause 4.5.4	a, b, c 3, 4, 5
<code>ds:SignedInfo/ds:CanonicalizationMethod</code>	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	1	XMLDSig [1] clause 4.4.1	d, e 6
<code>ds:Reference</code>	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	≥ 2	XMLDSig [1] clause 4.4.3	
<code>ds:Reference/ds:Transforms</code>	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	0 or 1	XMLDSig [1] clause 4.4.3.4	f, g
<code>SigningTime</code>	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	1	Clause 5.2.1	h
<code>SigningCertificateV2</code>	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	1	Clause 5.2.2	i, j 7
<code>SigningCertificate</code>	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	0	-	
<code>DataObjectFormat</code>	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	≥ 1	Clause 5.2.4	k
<code>DataObjectFormat/Description</code>	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	0 or 1	Clause 5.2.4	l 8
<code>DataObjectFormat/ObjectIdentifier</code>	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	0 or 1	Clause 5.2.4	l
<code>DataObjectFormat/MimeType</code>	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	1	Clause 5.2.4	l
<code>DataObjectFormat/Encoding</code>	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	0 or 1	Clause 5.2.4	l
<code>DataObjectFormat's ObjectReference attribute</code>	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	1	Clause 5.2.4	l

Elements/Qualifying properties/Services	Presence in B-B level	Presence in B-T level	Presence in B-LT level	Presence in B-LTA level	Cardinality	References	Additional requirements and notes
SignerRole	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	0	-	
SignerRoleV2	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	0 or 1	Clause 5.2.6	
CommitmentTypeIndication	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	≥ 0	Clause 5.2.3	
SignatureProductionPlaceV2	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	0 or 1	Clause 5.2.5	
SignatureProductionPlace	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	0	-	
CounterSignature	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	≥ 0	Clause 5.2.7.2	
AllDataObjectsTimeStamp	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	≥ 0	Clause 5.2.8.2	10
IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	≥ 0	Clause 5.2.8.1	10
SignaturePolicyIdentifier	may be present	may be present	may be present	may be present	0 or 1	Clause 5.2.9	
SignaturePolicyStore	conditioned presence	conditioned presence	conditioned presence	conditioned presence	0 or 1	Clause 5.2.10	m
SignatureTimeStamp	*	shall be present	shall be present	shall be present	B-B: ≥ 0 B-T, B-LT, B-LTA: ≥ 1	Clause 5.3	n, o 10
CertificateValues	*	*	conditioned presence	conditioned presence	0 or 1	Clause 5.4.1	p, q
CompleteCertificateRefsV2	*	*	shall not be present	shall not be present	B-B, B-T: 0 or 1 B-LT, B-LTA: 0	Clause A.1.1	j
CompleteCertificateRefs	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	0	-	
AttrAuthoritiesCertValues	*	*	conditioned presence	conditioned presence	0 or 1	Clause 5.4.3	q, r
AttributeCertificateRefsV2	*	*	shall not be present	shall not be present	B-B, B-T: 0 or 1 B-LT, B-LTA: 0	Clause A.1.3	j, s
AttributeCertificateRefs	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	0	-	
RevocationValues	*	*	conditioned presence	conditioned presence	0 or 1	Clause 5.4.2	t, u, v,
CompleteRevocationRefs	*	*	shall not be present	shall not be present	B-B, B-T: 0 or 1 B-LT, B-LTA: 0	Clause A.1.2	
AttributeRevocationValues	*	*	conditioned presence	conditioned presence	0 or 1	Clause 5.4.4	v, w
AttributeRevocationRefs	*	*	shall not be present	shall not be present	B-B, B-T: 0 or 1 B-LT, B-LTA: 0	Clause A.1.4	s
SigAndRefsTimeStampV2	*	*	shall not be present	shall not be present	B-B, B-T: ≥ 0 B-LT, B-LTA: 0	Clause A.1.5.1	
SigAndRefsTimeStamp	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	0	-	
RefsOnlyTimeStampV2	*	*	shall not be present	shall not be present	B-B, B-T: ≥ 0 B-LT, B-LTA: 0	Clause A.1.5.2	

Elements/Qualifying properties/Services	Presence in B-B level	Presence in B-T level	Presence in B-LT level	Presence in B-LTA level	Cardinality	References	Additional requirements and notes
RefsOnlyTimeStamp	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	0	-	
Service: Incorporation of validation data for electronic time-stamps	*	*	shall be provided	shall be provided	-	-	x, y 9
SPO: TimeStampValidationData	*	*	conditioned presence	conditioned presence	≥ 0	Clause 5.5.1	y
SPO: certificate and revocation values embedded in the electronic time-stamp itself	*	*	conditioned presence	conditioned presence	≥ 0	-	y
ArchiveTimeStamp (defined in namespace whose URI is "http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#")	*	*	*	shall be present	≥ 1	Clause 5.5.2	z, aa
ArchiveTimeStamp (defined in namespace whose URI is "http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#")	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	shall not be present	0	-	
RenewedDigest	*	*	*	conditioned presence	≥ 0	Clause 5.5.3	bb

Additional requirements:

- a) Requirement for `ds:KeyInfo/X509Data`. The generator shall include the signing certificate as content of `ds:KeyInfo/X509Data/X509Certificate` element.
- b) Requirement for `ds:KeyInfo/X509Data`. In order to facilitate path-building, generators should include in the same `ds:KeyInfo/X509Data` element as in requirement a) all certificates not available to verifiers that can be used during path building.
- c) Requirement for `ds:KeyInfo/X509Data`. When the signature is to be validated through a Trusted List as specified in ETSI TS 119 612 [i.12], the generator should include all intermediary certificates forming a chain between the signer certificate and a CA present in the Trusted List, which are not available to verifiers.
- d) Requirement for `ds:SignedInfo/ds:CanonicalizationMethod` element. The `Algorithm` attribute of `ds:SignedInfo`'s `ds:CanonicalizationMethod` child element shall have one of the following values:
 - "<http://www.w3.org/2006/12/xml-c14n11>". The corresponding canonicalization algorithm Canonical XML v1.1 (omits comments) [11] shall be supported.
 - "<http://www.w3.org/2001/10/xml-exc-c14n#>". The corresponding canonicalization algorithm Exclusive Canonicalization (omits comments) [10] shall be supported.
 - "<http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xml-c14n-20010315>". The corresponding canonicalization algorithm Canonical XML v1.0 (omits comments) [9] shall be supported.
 - "<http://www.w3.org/2006/12/xml-c14n11#WithComments>". The corresponding canonicalization algorithm Canonical XML v1.1 (with comments) [11] shall be supported.
 - "<http://www.w3.org/2001/10/xml-exc-c14n#WithComments>". The corresponding canonicalization algorithm Exclusive Canonicalization (with comments) [10] shall be supported. Or
 - "<http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xml-c14n-20010315#WithComments>". The corresponding canonicalization algorithm Canonical XML v1.0 (with comments) [9] shall be supported.
- e) Requirement for `ds:SignedInfo/CanonicalizationMethod` element. The generator should not use canonicalization algorithms "with comments". See note 6.
- f) Requirement for `ds:Reference/ds:Transforms` element. If the transform indicated by a `ds:Reference/ds:Transforms`'s `ds:Transform` child element is a canonicalization, its `Algorithm` attribute shall have one of the values listed in the present clause, additional requirement d) and the generator should not use canonicalization algorithms "with comments".
- g) Requirement for `ds:Reference/ds:Transforms` element. If the transform indicated by a `ds:Reference/ds:Transforms`'s `ds:Transform` child element is not a canonicalization, its `Algorithm` attribute should be one of the following values:
 - "<http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#base64>". The corresponding Base 64 transform, whose usage within XML signatures is specified in clause 6.6.2 of [1], shall be supported.
 - "<http://www.w3.org/TR/1999/REC-xpath-19991116>". The corresponding XPath transform, whose usage within XML signatures is specified in clause 6.6.3 of [1], shall be supported.
 - "<http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#enveloped-signature>". The corresponding Enveloped Signature transform, whose usage within XML signatures is specified in clause 6.6.4 of [1], shall be supported.
 - "<http://www.w3.org/TR/1999/REC-xslt-19991116>". The corresponding XSLT transform, whose usage within XML signatures is specified in clause 6.6.5 of [1], shall be supported.
 - "<http://www.w3.org/2002/06/xmldsig-filter2>". The corresponding XML-Signature XPath Filter 2.0, which is specified in [13], shall be supported. Or

- <http://schemas.openxmlformats.org/package/2006/RelationshipTransform>. The corresponding Relationships transform, which is specified in clause 12.2.4.26 of [14], shall be supported.
- h) Requirement for `SigningTime`. The generator shall include the claimed UTC time when the signature was generated as content of the `SigningTime` qualifying property.
- i) Requirement for `SigningCertificateV2/Cert`. The generator shall not generate `Cert` children's URI optional attribute.
- j) Requirement for `SigningCertificateV2`, `CompleteCertificateRefsV2`, and `AttributeCertificateRefsV2`. The references to certificates shall not include the `IssuerSerialV2` element.
- k) Requirement for `DataObjectFormat`. One `DataObjectFormat` shall be generated for each signed data object, except the `SignedProperties` element.
- l) Requirement for XML components within `DataObjectFormat`. The number of occurrences allowed of the concerned XML component within one `DataObjectFormat` element, shall be as indicated in column "Cardinality".
- m) Requirement for `SignaturePolicyStore`. This qualifying property may be incorporated into the XAdES signature only if the `SignaturePolicyIdentifier` is also incorporated and it contains the `SigPolicyHash` element with the digest value of the signature policy document. Otherwise the `SignaturePolicyStore` shall not be incorporated into the XAdES signature.
- n) Requirement for `SignatureTimeStamp`. Each `SignatureTimeStamp` element shall contain only one electronic time-stamp.
- o) Requirement for `SignatureTimeStamp`. The electronic time-stamps encapsulated within the `signature-time-stamp` attributes shall be created before the signing certificate has been revoked or has expired
- p) Requirement for incorporation of `CertificateValues`. If a XAdES-B-LT or a XAdES-B-LTA signature is generated, the incorporation of `CertificateValues` shall be determined by requirements specified in clause 5.5.2.2, step 4.a of the algorithm specified for computing the input to the electronic time-stamp's message imprint.
- q) Requirement for `CertificateValues` and `AttrAuthoritiesCertValues`. Duplication of certificate values within the signature should be avoided.
- r) Requirement for incorporation of `AttrAuthoritiesCertValues`. If a XAdES-B-LT or a XAdES-B-LTA signature is generated, the incorporation of `AttrAuthoritiesCertValues` shall be determined by requirements specified in clause 5.5.2.2, step 4.c of the algorithm specified for computing the input to the electronic time-stamp's message imprint.
- s) The `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` and `AttributeRevocationRefs` qualifying properties may be used when a at least an attribute certificate or a signed assertion is incorporated into the XAdES signature. Otherwise, `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` and `AttributeRevocationRefs` attributes shall not be used.
- t) Requirement for incorporation of `RevocationValues`. If a XAdES-B-LT or a XAdES-B-LTA signature is generated, the incorporation of `RevocationValues` shall be determined by requirements specified in clause 5.5.2.2, step 4.b of the algorithm specified for computing the input to the electronic time-stamp's message imprint.
- u) Requirement for `RevocationValues`. Certificate status values should be included within `RevocationValues` qualifying property instead within `ds:KeyInfo` element.
- v) Requirement for `RevocationValues` and `AttributeRevocationValues`. Duplication of revocation values within the signature should be avoided.

- w) Requirement for incorporation of `AttributeRevocationValues`. If a XAdES-B-LT or a XAdES-B-LTA signature is generated, the incorporation of `AttributeRevocationValues` shall be determined by requirements specified in clause 5.5.2.2, step 4.d of the algorithm specified for computing the input to the electronic time-stamp's message imprint.
- x) Requirement for service "incorporation of validation data for electronic time-stamps". The validation data for electronic time-stamps shall be present within the `TimeStampValidationData` qualifying property or embedded in the electronic time-stamp itself.
- y) Requirement for service "incorporation of validation data for electronic time-stamps" and its two options. The validation data for electronic time-stamps should be included in the `TimeStampValidationData` qualifying property.
- z) Requirement for `ArchiveTimeStamp` defined in namespace whose URI is "<http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>". Each `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property defined in namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#> may contain more than one electronic time-stamp issued by different TSAs.
- aa) Requirement for `ArchiveTimeStamp` defined in namespace whose URI is "<http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>". Before generating and incorporating a new `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property defined in namespace whose URI is "<http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>", all the validation material required for validating the XAdES signature shall be included. This validation material shall include all the certificates and all certificate status information (like CRLs or OCSP responses) required for:
- validating the signing certificate;
 - validating the signing certificate of any countersignature incorporated into the signature;
 - validating any attribute certificate or signed assertion present in the signature; and
 - validating the signing certificate of any previous electronic time-stamp already incorporated into the signature within any XAdES electronic time-stamp container qualifying property (including any `ArchiveTimeStamp` defined in namespace whose URI is "<http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>").
- bb) Requirement for `RenewedDigest`. If the XAdES signature signs external data objects through a signed `ds:Manifest`, and some of the digest algorithms used for computing some of the digest values within the aforementioned `ds:Manifest` is suspected to become weak enough as to represent a threat, the `RenewedDigest` element should be used to counter this threat.

NOTE 3: On `ds:KeyInfo/X509Data/X509Certificate`. A certificate is considered available to the verifier if reliable information about its location is known and allows automated retrieval of the certificate (for instance through an Authority Info Access Extension or equivalent information present in a TSL).

NOTE 4: On `ds:KeyInfo/X509Data/X509Certificate`. Requirement c) applies specifically but not exclusively to signing certificates that are EU qualified and supported by Trusted Lists as defined in CD 2009/767/EC amended by CD 2010/425/EU [i.5].

NOTE 5: On `ds:KeyInfo/X509Data/X509Certificate`. In the general case, different verifiers can have different trust parameters and can validate the signer certificate through different chains. Therefore, generators may not know which certificates will be relevant for path building. However, in practice, generators can often clearly identify such certificates. In this case, including them in the signature is a good practice, unless verifiers can automatically retrieve them.

NOTE 6: On `ds:SignedInfo/CanonicalizationMethod`. Support of canonicalization algorithms "with comments" is for residual interoperability in the signature verification process.

NOTE 7: On `SigningCertificateV2`. The presence of the signing certificate within `ds:KeyInfo` ensures a way to locate it (on the basis of digest equality with the value within `SigningCertificateV2/CertDigest`) within the signature.

NOTE 8: On `DataObjectFormat`. Clause 5.2.4 of the present document establishes that this signed property "qualifies one specific signed data object". This is done by forcing that `ObjectReference` attribute refers to a `ds:Reference`. However the aforementioned clause does not mandate this `ds:Reference` to be a child of `ds:SignedInfo`; it actually could be a `ds:Reference` within a signed `ds:Manifest`, as the object referenced in this way is also a signed object.

NOTE 9: On service "incorporation of validation data for electronic time-stamps": the incorporation of the validation material of the electronic time-stamps ensures that the XAdES signature actually contains all the validation material needed.

NOTE 10: On `SignatureTimeStamp`, `IndividualDataObjectsTimeStamp`, `AllDataObjectsTimeStamp`: Several instances of these qualifying properties can be incorporated into the XAdES signature, coming from different TSAs.

6.4 Legacy XAdES baseline signatures

When new unsigned qualifying properties are incorporated into legacy XAdES baseline signatures, these qualifying properties shall comply with the present document.

Annex A (normative): Additional Qualifying Properties Specification

A.1 Qualifying properties for validation data

A.1.1 The CompleteCertificateRefsV2 qualifying property

Semantics

The CompleteCertificateRefsV2 qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The CompleteCertificateRefsV2 qualifying property:

- 1) Shall contain the reference to the certificate of the trust anchor if such certificate does exist, and the references to CA certificates within the signing certificate path.
- 2) Shall not contain the reference to the signing certificate.
- 3) May contain references to the certificates used to sign CRLs or OCSP responses for certificates referenced by references in 1), and references to certificates within their respective certificate paths. And
- 4) Shall not contain references to CA certificates that pertain exclusively to the certificate paths of certificates used to sign attribute certificates or signed assertions within SignerRoleV2.

NOTE 1: The references to certificates exclusively used in the validation of attribute certificate or signed assertions are stored in the AttributeCertificateRefsV2 qualifying property (see clause A.1.3).

Syntax

The CompleteCertificateRefsV2 element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#"
```

```
The preamble of the XML Schema file also includes the following namespace declaration:
  xmlns:xades="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#",
  which assigns the prefix "xades" to the namespace whose URI is shown in the declaration.
-->
```

```
<xsd:element name="CompleteCertificateRefsV2" type="xades:CertIDListV2Type"/>
```

If CompleteCertificateRefsV2 is incorporated into the XAdES signatures, all the certificates referenced in CompleteCertificateRefsV2 shall be present either in the ds:KeyInfo element of the signature or in the CertificateValues qualifying property.

NOTE 2: Should XML electronic time-stamps based in XMLDSIG be standardized and spread, this type can also be used to contain references to the certification chain for any TSUs providing such electronic time-stamps. In this case, an element of this type can be added as an unsigned qualifying property to the XML electronic time-stamp using the incorporation mechanisms defined in the present document.

A.1.2 The CompleteRevocationRefs qualifying property

Semantics

The CompleteRevocationRefs qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property that qualifies the signature.

The CompleteRevocationRefs qualifying property:

- 1) Shall contain a reference to a revocation value for the signing certificate.

- 2) Shall contain the references to the revocation values (e.g. CRLs or OCSP values) corresponding to CA certificates within the signing certificate path. It shall not contain references to revocation values for the trust anchor.

NOTE 1: A trust anchor is by definition trusted, thus no revocation information for the trust anchor is used during the validation.

- 3) May contain references to the revocation values corresponding to certificates used to sign CRLs or OCSP responses referenced in references from 1) and 2), and to certificates within their respective certificate paths. And
- 4) Shall not contain references to the revocation values corresponding to CA certificates that pertain exclusively to the certificate paths of certificates used to sign attribute certificates or signed assertions within `SignerRoleV2` qualifying properties.

NOTE 2: The references to revocation values exclusively used in the validation of attribute certificate or signed assertions are stored in the `AttributeRevocationRefs` qualifying property (see clause A.1.4).

References within `CompleteRevocationRefs` qualifying property may be references to CRLs, OCSP responses and other type of revocation data.

Syntax

The `CompleteRevocationRefs` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="CompleteRevocationRefs"
  type="CompleteRevocationRefsType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="CompleteRevocationRefsType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="CRLRefs" type="CRLRefsType" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="OCSPRefs" type="OCSPRefsType" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="OtherRefs" type="OtherCertStatusRefsType"
      minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="Id" type="xsd:ID" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="CRLRefsType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="CRLRef" type="CRLRefType"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="CRLRefType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="DigestAlgAndValue"
      type="DigestAlgAndValueType"/>
    <xsd:element name="CRLIdentifier" type="CRLIdentifierType"
      minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="CRLIdentifierType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="Issuer" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:element name="IssueTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
    <xsd:element name="Number" type="xsd:integer" minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="URI" type="xsd:anyURI" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>
<xsd:complexType name="OCSPRefsType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="OCSPRef" type="OCSPRefType"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
```

```

<xsd:complexType name="OCSPRefType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="OCSPIdentifier" type="OCSPIdentifierType"/>
    <xsd:element name="DigestAlgAndValue"
      type="DigestAlgAndValueType"
      minOccurs="0"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:complexType name="ResponderIDType">
  <xsd:choice>
    <xsd:element name="ByName" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:element name="ByKey" type="xsd:base64Binary"/>
  </xsd:choice>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:complexType name="OCSPIdentifierType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="ResponderID" type="ResponderIDType"/>
    <xsd:element name="ProducedAt" type="xsd:dateTime"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:attribute name="URI" type="xsd:anyURI" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:complexType name="OtherCertStatusRefsType">
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="OtherRef" type="AnyType"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>

```

Empty `CompleteRevocationRefs` qualifying properties shall not be incorporated.

The `CRLRefs` element shall contain a sequence of references to CRLs.

Each `CRLRef` child of `CRLRefs` shall contain one reference to one CRL.

The `DigestAlgAndValue` child of `CRLRef` element shall contain one indication of a digest algorithm, and the base-64 encoding of the digest value of the DER-encoded referenced CRL.

The `CRLIdentifier` child needs not to be present if the referenced CRL can be inferred from other information.

The `CRLIdentifier` child of `CRLRef` element shall include the name issuer in its `Issuer` element.

The value of `Issuer` child of `CRLIdentifier` element shall fulfil the requirements specified in clause 4.5.4.1 of XMLDSIG [1] for strings representing Distinguished Names.

The `CRLIdentifier` child of `CRLRef` element shall include the time when the CRL was issued in its `IssueTime` element.

The `CRLIdentifier` child of `CRLRef` element may include the number of the CRL in its `Number` element.

NOTE 3: The `Number` element is an optional hint helping to get the CRL whose digest matches the value present in the reference.

`URI` attribute of `CRLRef` element shall indicate one place where the referenced CRL can be found.

NOTE 4: It is intended that this attribute be used as a hint, as implementations can have alternative ways for retrieving the referenced CRL if it is not found at the referenced place.

Should one or more of the identified CRLs be a Delta CRL, this qualifying property shall include references to the set of CRLs required to provide complete revocation lists.

The `OCSPRefs` element shall contain a sequence of references to OCSP responses.

Each `OcspRef` child of `OCSPRefs` shall contain one reference to one OCSP response.

The `OCSPIdentifier` child of `OCSPRef` element shall include an identifier of the responder in its `ResponderID` child.

If the responder is identified by its name then this name shall appear within the `ByName` child of `ResponderID` element.

The value of `ByName` element shall fulfil the requirements specified in clause 4.5.4.1 of XMLDSIG [1] for strings representing Distinguished Names.

If the responder is identified by the digest of the server's public key computed as mandated in IETF RFC 6960 [6], then the base-64 encoding of the DER-encoded of `byKey` field specified in IETF RFC 6960 [6] shall appear within the `ByKey` child of `ResponderID` element.

The `OCSPIdentifier` child of `OCSPRef` element shall include the generation time of the OCSP response in its `ProducedAt` child.

The value in `ProducedAt` child of `OCSPIdentifier` shall indicate the same time as the time indicated by the `ProducedAt` field of the referenced OCSP response.

URI attribute of `CRLRef` element indicates one place where the referenced OCSP response can be archived.

NOTE 5: It is intended that this attribute be used as a hint, as implementations can have alternative ways for retrieving the referenced OCSP response if it is not found at the referenced place.

The `DigestAlgAndValue` child of `OCSPRef` element shall contain one indication of a digest algorithm, and the base-64 encoding of the DER-encoded `OCSPResponse` field defined in IETF RFC 6960 [6].

The `DigestAlgAndValue` child element should be included within the `OCSPRef` element.

NOTE 6: The absence of the `DigestAlgAndValue` child of `OCSPRef` element makes OCSP responses substitutions attacks possible, if for instance OCSP responder keys are compromised. In this case, out-of-band mechanisms can be used to ensure that none of the OCSP responder keys have been compromised at the time of validation.

References to alternative forms of validation data may be included in this qualifying property making use of the `OtherRefs` element, a sequence whose items (`OtherRef` elements) may contain any kind of information. Their semantics and syntax are outside the scope of the present document.

If `CompleteRevocationRefs` is present, all the revocation data referenced in `RevocationRefs` shall be present either in the `ds:KeyInfo` element of the signature or in the `RevocationValues` qualifying property.

NOTE 7: Should XML electronic time-stamps based in XMLDSIG be standardized and spread, this type can also serve to contain references to the full set of CRL or OCSP responses that have been used to verify the certification chain for any TSUs providing such electronic time-stamps. In this case, an element of this type can be added as an unsigned qualifying property to the XML electronic time-stamp using the incorporation mechanisms defined in the present document.

A.1.3 The `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property

Semantics

The `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property that qualifies the signature.

The `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property:

- 1) Shall contain, if they are not present within `CompleteCertificateRefsV2` or `SigningCertificateV2` qualifying properties, the references to the trust anchors if certificates exist for them, and the references to CA certificates within the path of the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. References present within

CompleteCertificateRefsV2 or SigningCertificateV2 qualifying properties should not be included.

- 2) Shall contain, if they are not present within CompleteCertificateRefsV2 or SigningCertificateV2 qualifying properties, the reference(s) to the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. References present within CompleteCertificateRefsV2 or SigningCertificateV2 qualifying properties should not be included. And
- 3) May contain references to the certificates used to sign CRLs or OCSP responses and certificates within their respective certificate paths, which are used for validating the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. References present within CompleteCertificateRefsV2 or SigningCertificateV2 qualifying properties should not be included.

If AttributeCertificateRefsV2 is present, AttrAuthoritiesCertValues, CertificateValues, and ds:KeyInfo shall contain all the certificates referenced in AttributeCertificateRefsV2.

Syntax

The AttributeCertificateRefsV2 element shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#"
```

```
The preamble of the XML Schema file also includes the following namespace declaration:
  xmlns:xades="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#",
which assigns the prefix "xades" to the namespace whose URI is shown in the declaration.
-->
```

```
<xsd:element name="AttributeCertificateRefsV2" type="xades:CertIDListV2Type"/>
```

A.1.4 The AttributeRevocationRefs qualifying property

Semantics

The AttributeRevocationRefs qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property that qualifies the signature.

The AttributeRevocationRefs qualifying property:

- 1) Shall contain, if they are not present within the CompleteRevocationRefs qualifying property, the references to the revocation values corresponding to CA certificates within the path(s) of the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. It shall not contain a revocation value for the trust anchors. References present within CompleteRevocationRefs qualifying property should not be included.

NOTE: A trust anchor is by definition trusted, thus no revocation information for the trust anchor is used during the validation.

- 2) Shall contain, if they are not present within the CompleteRevocationRefs qualifying property, the references to the revocation value(s) for the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. References present within CompleteRevocationRefs property should not be included. And
- 3) May contain references to the revocation values on certificates used to sign CRLs or OCSP responses and certificates within their respective certificate paths, which are used for validating the signing certificate(s) of the attribute certificate(s) and signed assertion(s) incorporated into the XAdES signature. References present within CompleteRevocationRefs property should not be included.

If AttributeRevocationRefs are present, AttributeRevocationValues, RevocationValues, and ds:KeyInfo shall contain the values of all the objects referenced in AttributeRevocationRefs.

Syntax

The `AttributeRevocationRefs` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.1, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#" -->
<xsd:element name="AttributeRevocationRefs" type="CompleteRevocationRefsType"/>
```

Should one or more of the identified CRLs be a Delta CRL, this property shall include references to the set of CRLs required to provide complete revocation lists.

A.1.5 Time-stamps on references to validation data

A.1.5.1 The `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2` qualifying property

A.1.5.1.1 Semantics and syntax

Semantics

The `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2` qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2` qualifying property shall encapsulate electronic time-stamps on the digital signature value, the signature time-stamp, if present, and the XAdES qualifying properties containing references to validation data.

Syntax

The `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2` qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#"
The preamble of the XML Schema file also includes the following namespace declaration:
  xmlns:xades="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#",
which assigns the prefix "xades" to the namespace whose URI is shown in the declaration.
-->
<xsd:element name="SigAndRefsTimeStampV2" type="xades:XAdESTimeStampType"/>
```

This qualifying property shall contain an electronic time-stamp that time-stamps the following XAdES components: `ds:SignatureValue` element, all present `SignatureTimeStamp` qualifying properties, `CompleteCertificateRefsV2`, `CompleteRevocationRefs`, and when present, `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` and `AttributeRevocationRefs`.

Depending whether all the aforementioned time-stamped unsigned qualifying properties and the `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2` qualifying property itself have the same parent or not, its contents may be different. Details are given in clauses below.

A.1.5.1.2 Not distributed case

When `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2` and all the unsigned qualifying properties covered by its electronic time-stamp have the same parent, this qualifying property shall use the implicit mechanism.

The input to the electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation input shall be the result of taking in order each of the XAdES components listed below, canonicalizing each one as specified in clause 4.5, and concatenating the resulting octet streams:

- 1) The `ds:SignatureValue` element.
- 2) Those among the following unsigned qualifying properties that appear before `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2`, in their order of appearance within the `UnsignedSignatureProperties` element:
 - The `SignatureTimeStamp` qualifying properties.

- The CompleteCertificateRefsV2 qualifying property.
- The CompleteRevocationRefs qualifying property.
- The AttributeCertificateRefsV2 qualifying property if it is present. And
- The AttributeRevocationRefs qualifying property if it is present.

A.1.5.1.3 Distributed case

When SigAndRefsTimeStampV2 and some of the unsigned qualifying properties covered by its electronic time-stamp do not have the same parent, this qualifying property shall be built as indicated below:

- 1) No Include element will be added for ds:SignatureValue. It shall implicitly be assumed its contribution to the digest input (see below in this clause). And
- 2) Generate one Include element for each unsigned qualifying property that shall be covered by the electronic time-stamp in the order they appear listed below:
 - The SignatureTimeStamp qualifying properties .
 - The CompleteCertificateRefsV2 qualifying property.
 - The CompleteRevocationRefs qualifying property.
 - The AttributeCertificateRefsV2 qualifying property if it is present. And
 - The AttributeRevocationRefs qualifying property if it is present.

The URI attributes shall be built following the rules stated in clause 5.1.4.3.1.

The electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation input shall be built as indicated below:

- 1) Initialize the final octet stream as an empty octet stream.
- 2) Take the ds:SignatureValue element and its content. Canonicalize it as specified in clause 4.5, and put the result in the final octet stream. And
- 3) Take each unsigned qualifying property listed above in the order they have been listed above (this order shall be the same as the order the Include elements appear in the property). For each one extract comment nodes, canonicalize it as specified in clause 4.5, and concatenate the resulting octet string to the final octet stream.

A.1.5.2 The RefsOnlyTimeStampV2 qualifying property

A.1.5.2.1 Semantics and syntax

Semantics

The RefsOnlyTimeStampV2 qualifying property shall be an unsigned qualifying property qualifying the signature.

The RefsOnlyTimeStampV2 qualifying property shall encapsulate electronic time-stamps on the XAdES qualifying properties containing references to validation data.

Syntax

The RefsOnlyTimeStampV2 qualifying property shall be defined as in XML Schema file "XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd", whose location is detailed in clause B.2, and is copied below for information.

```
<!-- targetNamespace="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#"
```

```
The preamble of the XML Schema file also includes the following namespace declaration:
  xmlns:xades="http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#",
  which assigns the prefix "xades" to the namespace whose URI is shown in the declaration.
-->
```

```
<xsd:element name="RefsOnlyTimeStampV2" type="xades:XAdESTimeStampType"/>
```

This qualifying property shall contain an electronic time-stamp that time-stamps the following XAdES qualifying properties: `CompleteCertificateRefsV2`, `CompleteRevocationRefs`, and when present, `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` and `AttributeRevocationRefs`.

Depending whether all the aforementioned time-stamped unsigned qualifying properties and the `RefsOnlyTimeStampV2` qualifying property itself have the same parent or not, its contents may be different. Details are given in clauses below.

A.1.5.2.2 Not distributed case

When `RefsOnlyTimeStampV2` and all the unsigned qualifying properties covered by its electronic time-stamp have the same parent, this qualifying property shall use the implicit mechanism. The electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation input shall be the result of taking those of the qualifying unsigned properties listed below that appear before the `RefsOnlyTimeStampV2` in their order of appearance within the `UnsignedSignatureProperties` element, canonicalizing each one as specified in clause 4.5, and concatenating the resulting octet streams:

- The `CompleteCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property.
- The `CompleteRevocationRefs` qualifying property.
- The `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property if it is present. And
- The `AttributeRevocationRefs` qualifying property if it is present.

A.1.5.2.3 Distributed case

When `RefsOnlyTimeStampV2` and some of the unsigned qualifying properties covered by its electronic time-stamp do not have the same parent, one `Include` element shall be generated for each unsigned qualifying property that shall be time-stamped by the electronic time-stamp in the order they appear listed below:

- The `CompleteCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property.
- The `CompleteRevocationRefs` qualifying property.
- The `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property if it is present. And
- The `AttributeRevocationRefs` qualifying property if it is present.

The URI attributes shall be built following the rules stated in clause 5.1.4.3.1.

The electronic time-stamp's message imprint computation input shall be built as indicated below:

- 1) Initialize the final octet stream as an empty octet stream. And
- 2) Take each unsigned qualifying property listed above in the order they have been listed above (this order shall be the same as the order the `Include` elements appear in the qualifying property). For each one extract comment nodes, canonicalize it as specified in clause 4.5, and concatenate the resulting octet stream to the final octet stream.

Annex B (normative): XML Schema files

B.1 XML Schema file location for namespace <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>

The file at <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2/XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd> (XAdES01903v132-201506.xsd) contains the definitions of qualifying properties defined within the namespace whose URI value is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>.

B.2 XML Schema file location for namespace <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>

The file at <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1/XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd> (XAdES01903v141-201506.xsd) contains the definitions of qualifying properties defined within the namespace whose URI value is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>.

Annex C (normative): Deprecated qualifying properties

The qualifying properties, specified in ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2] V1.4.2 and listed below, are deprecated. XAdES signatures shall not include any of these qualifying properties.

- 1) The `SigningCertificate` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, and specified in ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2] V1.4.2. Instead the `SigningCertificateV2` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, specified in clause 5.2.2 of the present document, shall be used.
 - 2) The `SignatureProductionPlace` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, and specified in ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2] V1.4.2. Instead the `SignatureProductionPlaceV2` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, specified in clause 5.2.5 of the present document, shall be used.
 - 3) The `SignerRole` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, and specified in ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2] V1.4.2. Instead the `SignerRoleV2` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, specified in clause 5.2.6 of the present document, shall be used.
- The `CompleteCertificateRefs` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, and specified in ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2] V1.4.2. Instead the `CompleteCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>, specified in clause A.1.1 of the present document, shall be used.
 - The `AttributeCertificateRefs` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, and specified in ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2] V1.4.2. Instead the `AttributeCertificateRefsV2` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>, specified in clause A.1.3 of the present document, shall be used.
 - The `SigAndRefsTimeStamp` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, and specified in ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2] V1.4.2. Instead the `SigAndRefsTimeStampV2` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>, specified in clause A.1.3 of the present document, shall be used. And
 - The `RefsOnlyTimeStamp` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#>, and specified in ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2] V1.4.2. Instead the `RefsOnlyTimeStampV2` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>, specified in clause A.1.3 of the present document, shall be used.

NOTE 1: The `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.3.2#> had already been obsoleted in ETSI TS 101 903 [i.2] V1.4.2 by the `ArchiveTimeStamp` qualifying property defined in the namespace whose URI is <http://uri.etsi.org/01903/v1.4.1#>, which is the one defined and allowed by the current document.

NOTE 2: For legacy XAdES baseline signatures requirements see clause 6.4.

Annex D (informative): Change History

date	Version	Information about changes
November 2013	V0.0.3	Include an extension mechanism to <code>SignedSignatureProperties</code> and <code>SignedDataObjectProperties</code> . Restructuring of the document to align with ETSI EN 319 122, addition of new properties: <code>SigningCertificate</code> , <code>SignerRole</code> , <code>SignaturePolicyStorage</code> , <code>RenewedDigest</code> , and <code>SPDocSpecification</code> qualifier in namespace whose URI is http://uri.etsi.org/19132/v1.1.1# .
December 2014	V0.0.6	Implemented change of structure within the standard and this part for making the Baseline Profile the center of gravity of the standard.
January 2015	V0.0.7	Implemented new introduction and scope in line with the strategy agreed by ESI on the scope of the standards. Implemented resolutions to comments to v0.0.6 regarding, among others to terminology (levels instead forms) and legacy signatures. Containers of properties defined in new namespace. Further alignment with CAeS implemented.
February 2015	V0.0.9	The specification of the four levels for baseline signatures is made in one single table using a different notation.
April 2015	V0.0.10	Final draft for ETSI ESI approval.
June 2015	V0.0.11	Final approved draft by ETSI ESI.

History

Document history			
V1.0.0	June 2015	EN Approval Procedure	AP 20151028: 2015-06-30 to 2015-10-28