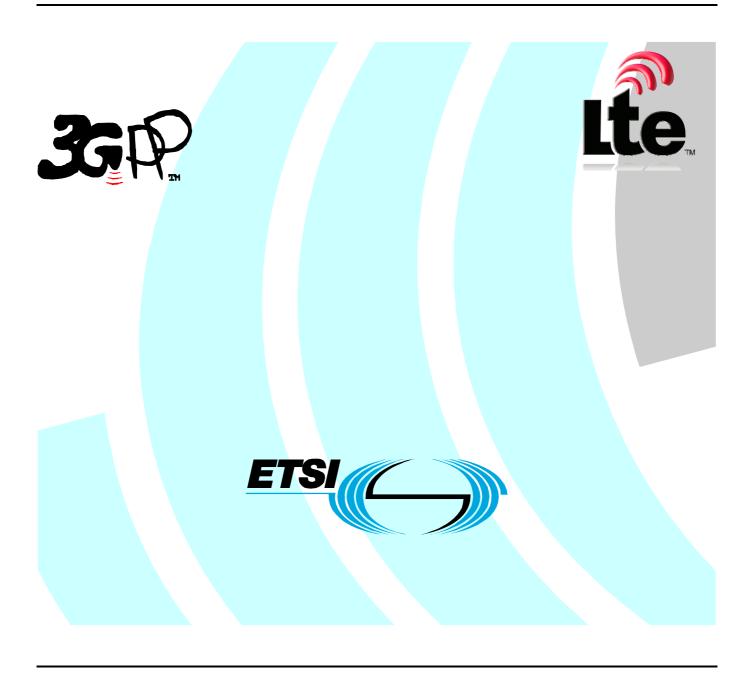
ETSI TS 122 246 V9.0.0 (2010-01)

Technical Specification

Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS); LTE; Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service (MBMS) user services; Stage 1 (3GPP TS 22.246 version 9.0.0 Release 9)



Reference RTS/TSGS-0122246v900

Keywords GSM, LTE, UMTS

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

Important notice

Individual copies of the present document can be downloaded from: http://www.etsi.org

The present document may be made available in more than one electronic version or in print. In any case of existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions, the reference version is the Portable Document Format (PDF). In case of dispute, the reference shall be the printing on ETSI printers of the PDF version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status. Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at http://portal.etsi.org/tb/status/status.asp

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services: http://portal.etsi.org/chaircor/ETSI_support.asp

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced except as authorized by written permission. The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

> © European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2010. All rights reserved.

DECTTM, **PLUGTESTS**TM, **UMTS**TM, **TIPHON**TM, the TIPHON logo and the ETSI logo are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.

3GPP[™] is a Trade Mark of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners. LTE™ is a Trade Mark of ETSI currently being registered

for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners. GSM® and the GSM logo are Trade Marks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: "Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards", which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (http://webapp.etsi.org/IPR/home.asp).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The present document may refer to technical specifications or reports using their 3GPP identities, UMTS identities or GSM identities. These should be interpreted as being references to the corresponding ETSI deliverables.

The cross reference between GSM, UMTS, 3GPP and ETSI identities can be found under http://webapp.etsi.org/key/queryform.asp.

Contents

Intell	lectual Property Rights	2
Fore	eword	2
Fore	eword	4
Intro	oduction	4
1	Scope	5
2	References	5
3	Definitions and abbreviations	5
3.1	Definitions	
3.2	Abbreviations	6
4	Classification of MBMS User Services	6
5	High level requirements	7
5.0	General	
5.1	Common requirements to broadcast and multicast	9
5.2	Interoperability	
5.2a	Pre-Delivery verification	
5.3	Delivery verification	11
6	MBMS User Service requirements	11
6.1	Charging	
6.2	Security	11
6.3	Privacy	11
6.4	Quality of service	11
6.5	Subscription	12
6.6	Availability	12
Anno	ex A (informative): Use Cases	13
Anno	ex B (informative): Example service scenarios	15
B.1	Text notification service	
B.2	Local Area Information distribution (Case A)	
B.3	Local Area Information distribution (Case B)	
B.4	Multicast distribution	15
B.5	Audio Distribution	
B.6	General Content Distribution	
B.7	Software Download	16
Anno	ex C (informative): Change history	17
Hiete	Orty	18

Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version x.y.z

where:

- x the first digit:
 - 1 presented to TSG for information;
 - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
 - 3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.
- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

Introduction

TS 22.146 [2] specifies the multimedia broadcast and multicast service (MBMS) application independent transport service and includes some guidance on application services and bit rates. The present specification defines MBMS User Services that use the capabilities of MBMS. Service related information is defined in this specification to specify requirements in terms of data rates, quality of service requirements, typical volumes of data etc.

MBMS User Services may be delivered to a user at different bit rates and quality of service depending on radio networks and conditions. This technical specification describes service scenarios for MBMS User Services.

In addition scenarios related to security and charging are described providing information for detailed MBMS User Services security and charging mechanisms to be specified. The service scenarios described in this specification are not exhaustive, it is possible that MBMS may be used for services that are not included in this specification. The present specification describes the minimal requirements for interoperability for MBMS based services. This specification establishes a basis which can also be used for future services.

1 Scope

The present document describes MBMS User Services that use the capabilities of MBMS. Application scenarios including charging, QoS aspects and related service requirements derived from them are described. These scenarios and service requirements can be used as guidance for the design of codecs and bearers.

2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.
- 3GPP TR 21.905: "Vocabulary for 3GPP specifications".
 3GPP TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service".
 3GPP TS 26.140: "Multimedia Messaging Service (MMS): Media formats and Codecs".
 3GPP TS 26.134: "Transparent end-to-end Packet-switched Streaming Service (PSS) Protocols and codecs".
 3GPP TS 22.240 'Service requirement for the 3GPP Generic User Profile (GUP)".
 3GPP TS 22.242: "Digital Rights Management".
 3GPP TS 24.002: "GSM-UMTS Public Land Mobile Network (PLMN) Access Reference
- 3 Definitions and abbreviations

Configuration".

3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the definitions in 3GPP TR 21.905 [1] as well as the following definitions apply.

Broadcast service area: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Local Broadcast Area: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Broadcast mode: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Broadcast service: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Broadcast session: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

MBMS transport service: A MBMS transport service is either a broadcast service or a multicast service as defined in TS 22.146 [2].

MBMS User Services: Services that are intended to be delivered to multiple users simultaneously. MBMS User Services use the capabilities of the MBMS application independent transport.

Media types: a media type refers to one form of presenting information to a user, e.g. voice or fax.

Mobile Station (MS): see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multicast transmission activation: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multicast service area: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Local multicast area: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multicast mode: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multicast joining: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multicast session: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service (MBMS): see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multicast group: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multicast service: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multicast subscription: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

Multicast Subscription Group: see TS 22.146: "Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service" [2].

User Equipment: defined in TS 21.905. An occurrence of a User Equipment is an MS for GSM as defined in TS 24.002 [7].

3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

MBMS Multimedia Broadcast/Multicast Service

MS Mobile Station

PSS Packet-switched Streaming Service

UE User Equipment

4 Classification of MBMS User Services

There exist many services and applications that can be provided over the application independent MBMS transport [2]. It is not necessary to standardise specific end user services because the deployment of particular applications and services over the capabilities provided by the 3GPP system is operator specific and outside the scope of standardisation. However, it is possible to classify MBMS User Services according to the method used to distribute these services.

There are four types of MBMS User Service considered within this specification.

• Streaming services

A continuous data flow providing a stream of continuous media (i.e. audio and video) is a basic MBMS User Service. Like digital video broadcasting, supplementary information of text and/or still images (static media) is also important. For example, if text includes URLs of some content on the Internet, a user can easily access the content without entering the URL for herself. Still images may also be used for banner images that advertise some product or service. These static media need to be synchronized and displayed with audio/video streams.

Note: Streaming in the context of MBMS User Services may not be the same as that described e.g. within PSS [4].

• File download services

This service delivers binary data (file data) over an MBMS bearer. An MBMS client (i.e. UE) activates an appropriate application, and utilises the delivered data. The most important functionality for this service is

reliability. In other words, it is necessary that the user receive all the data sent in order to experience the service.

Carousel services

Carousel is a service that combines aspects of both the Streaming and File download services described above. Similar to the streaming service this service includes time synchronisation. However, the target media of this service is only static media (e.g. text and/or still images). Time synchronization with other media is also required. For example, text objects are delivered and updated from time to time. Still images may also be collated to display low frame-rate video. In common with the download service this service also includes reliability (typically 100% reliability is not always necessary). The benefit of this service is that it is possible over a low bit-rate bearer.

An example of an application utilising the Carousel service is a 'ticker-tape' type service in which the data is provided to the user repetitively and updated at certain times to reflect changing circumstances.

Television (TV) service

The Television service is an MBMS service consisting of synchronised streaming audio and visual components.

5 High level requirements

5.0 General

MBMS user services are services an operator may provide to subscribers. MBMS user services use the capabilities of MBMS. The operator may provide such services on his own or in collaboration with third party service providers. In addition, an MBMS user service may be provided to the operator's own subscribers and/or to inbound roaming subscribers from other operators.

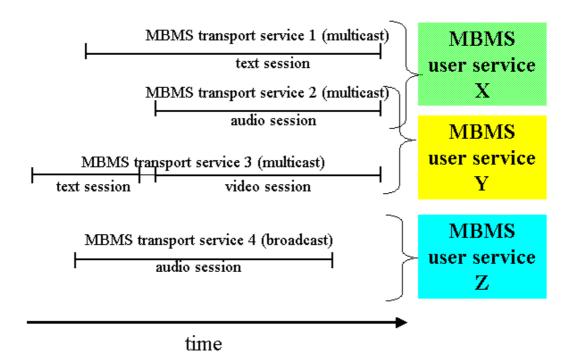
MBMS User Services

MBMS user services are based on broadcast- or multicast services, which are defined in TS 22.146 [2].

MBMS user services shall be bearer agnostic to enable access via generic IP access systems.

An MBMS user service may use one or more broadcast- or multicast services at a time within the MBMS service area bound to this user service.

- Note 1: A single broadcast- or multicast service can only have one broadcast- or multicast session at any time within the MBMS service area bound to this user service. A broadcast- or multicast service may consist of multiple successive broadcast- or multicast sessions. (see TS 22.146 [2])
- Note 2: As part of the same multicast service, it should be possible for the operator to provide the UEs with multiple successive sessions with different quality-of-service for each session. (see TS 22.146 [2])



It shall be possible for an MBMS user service to make use of different application independent MBMS transport services at different times or in parallel. The MBMS transport services used may vary for instance in QoS parameters or target broadcast or multicast area.

It shall be possible for one application independent MBMS transport service to be used by more than one MBMS user service at a time.

If an MBMS user service makes use of several application independent MBMS transport services then these may only consist of either broadcast or multicast services, but not of a combination of both.

Note: The combination of broadcast- or multicast services in future releases is FFS

When necessary, within a single MBMS user service, it shall be possible to synchronize the media sessions.

NOTE: For different application independent MBMS transport services to support a single MBMS user service it may be necessary to logically link the transport services to each other, as illustrated in the figure for the audio- and video session of MBMS user service X.

The UTRAN, GERAN and E-UTRAN accesses shall provide protection against normal transmission errors (eg interference not related to cell changes and handovers).

Non 3GPP access system used to transport MBMS user services should provide protection against normal transmission errors (e.g. interference not related to cell changes and handovers).

The BM-SC is responsible for providing protection e.g. FEC, long interleaving and/or point to point repairing the transmission, against errors (eg those caused by cell changes and longer breaks in transmission).

Service examples

MBMS user services may be classified according to the table within Annex A of this specification into several service examples, which are characterized by

- Their predominant broadcast- or multicast service, that constitutes this MBMS user service together with its reliability (QoS) and data transfer rate requirements
- Media types that are transmitted via this broadcast- or multicast service
- Type of the service, which implies handling of the distributed media by the UE (e.g. download for subsequent presentation, streaming for instant presentation or carousel downloading)
- Charging characteristics
- A potential requirement for point-to-point delivery verification for delivered content.

To express the requirements for standardised service types are one objective of the present specification.

Service classes

MBMS user services may be provided for many purposes to the user and may convey information of various kinds. E.g. some services may be used for traffic information, others for entertainment or for news services. Service classes denote a classification of MBMS user services according to their usage. However, service class values are not in the scope of 3GPP standardisation but may be subject of inter-operator service arrangements.

5.1 Common requirements to broadcast and multicast

The following list describes requirements on an application level:

Service classes

In case of roaming a user shall be able to enjoy services as follows:

- A user shall be able to activate services that are provided locally in the visited network, as allowed by the user"s home environment (e.g. local tourist information).
- A user subscribed to a service class in the HPLMN shall be able to enjoy equivalent services in the same service class as provided by a visited PLMN without explicit subscription in the VPLMN (e.g. weather forecast).

A user subscribed to a service class in the HPLMN shall be able to have access to home contents provided via a visited PLMN without explicit subscription in the VPLMN (e.g. enjoy subscribed service while roaming)

Service Interworking

The user shall be able to manipulate content delivered over MBMS and forward it using other services (e.g. MMS, Speech Call- and IMS signalling, Hyperlinks,). Care should be taken in order to fulfil requirements concerning DRM and respective barring and charging capabilities.

When interacting with user profiles, MBMS User Services shall use the mechanisms described in [5] TS 22.240 (Generic User Profile).

Content storage in the UE

It shall be possible for the UE to store content delivered to it over MBMS and provide it to the user at a later time. Care should be taken in order to fulfil requirements concerning DRM and respective charging capabilities.

Data formats and types

Media types shall be supported independent of specific data types and formats behind..

As a minimum MBMS User Services shall support the following media types:

- Text

It shall be possible to embed hyperlinks and to decorate text within content provided by MBMS User Services.

- Still Images

- Video
- Speech
- Mono/Stereo Audio

Data format and data types as being used by other multimedia services shall be supported for interoperability reasons.

Note:

It is not intended to constrain MBMS to existing codec technologies. The intention is to maintain consistency with other multimedia services whilst also allowing for adoption of new codec technologies as appropriate.

Digital Rights Management

The MBMS User Service shall be able to control content distribution as defined in 3GPP TS 22.242 [6]. MBMS content providers shall be able to invoke DRM to prevent unauthorized copying and forwarding of content.

Notification of required capabilities

The capabilities (e.g. memory size) required to receive a particular transmission shall be notified in advance by the network or service centre.

MBMS Television Service

It shall be possible for a user to select between different content within the MBMS Television Service.

The MBMS service shall add no more than 1 second when switching between different TV streams to any delay introduced with regards to the coding of the TV stream.

It shall be possible for an operator to configure the MBMS Television service so that the typical switching time, from the end user's perspective, does not exceed 2 seconds.

Handover within the same radio access technology shall be transparent to the user.

Handover between different radio access technologies should be performed without any user perceived interruption.

Note:

The quality of the MBMS Television service may change depending on the capabilities of the target network.

5.2 Interoperability

MBMS User Services shall ensure service interoperability with respect to media formats and codecs, at the same time being able to re-use existing multimedia capabilities in the UE as far as possible.

Therefore MBMS User Services shall support a minimum set of media formats and codecs. This minimum set should be aligned with the set of media formats and codecs required for MMS [3] and PSS [4].

5.2a Pre-Delivery verification

It is required that the operator can verify the number of active MBMS users when service commences.

The UE shall provide a secure means to inform the network of the start of services by pre-delivery verification transmitted over a point-to-point connection to the home/visited network. This pre-delivery verification may be relayed to the service provider. The pre-delivery verification shall also support the carriage of bearer specific non-real time information, i.e. previously stored in the UE, to the BM-SC. Such bearer specific information may, for example, include historic C/I measurements for the serving cell.

It should be noted that pre-delivery verification by point-to-point mechanisms partially reduces the resource-efficiency of the underlying broadcast services. Sacrificing resource-efficiency due to requirements of UE reporting may be necessary but should be kept as minimal as possible to minimize congestion.

5.3 Delivery verification

For some MBMS user services it is required that the operator can verify that the content conveyed by the service has been received by the UE.

The UE shall provide a secure means to provide such delivery verification transmitted over a point-to-point connection to the home/visited network. This delivery verification may be relayed to the service provider.

The delivery verification shall also support the carriage of bearer specific non-real time information, i.e. previously stored in the UE, to the BM-SC. Such bearer specific information may, for example, include historic C/I measurements for the serving cell.

It should be noted that delivery verification by point-to-point mechanisms partially reduces the resource-efficiency of the underlying broadcast services. Sacrificing resource-efficiency due to requirements of UE reporting may be necessary but should be kept as minimal as possible to minimize congestion.

6 MBMS User Service requirements

6.1 Charging

The MBMS User Service shall support standardized mechanisms to transfer charging related information.

It shall be possible to charge for MBMS content the user receives while roaming in a VPLMN.

As indicated in Annex A some services will require an indication that MBMS content has been received. Therefore it shall be possible for the UE to provide such an indication.

The MBMS User Service shall support the following charging mechanisms:

- Charging on a subscription basis
- Charging for keys that that allow the user access to the data

6.2 Security

The following security aspects shall be taken into account:

Any user modifiable MBMS service data (e.g. storage of deliveries in the UE, data type and format specific behaviours etc) shall only be modified by the authenticated user (see also 4.1.1 above).

6.3 Privacy

Third parties and VASP should not be aware about user IDs for MBMS subscriptions unless explicitly allowed by the operator.

6.4 Quality of service

It should be possible for the operator to collect statistical data such as lost frames, assigned resources, bit-rates achieved etc.

It shall be possible for the operator to adapt the distribution of a MBMS user service consisting of different MBMS transport services to provide multiple QoS levels according to the QoS resources provided by the access network(s), while maintaining the resource efficiency of the underlying MBMS transport services.

Note: It is necessary that an MBMS user service, consisting of different MBMS transport services providing multiple QoS levels, can be received by all MBMS-capable terminals.

It shall be possible to base the adaptation of the distribution of a MBMS user service to the QoS resources provided by the access network(s) on:

- the QoS resources within the same access network (e.g. UTRAN).
- the QoS resources provided by different access networks (e.g. UTRAN and GERAN).

It shall be possible to adapt the distribution of an ongoing MBMS user service to persistently changed QoS resource conditions in the access network(s).

Adaptation of the distribution of a MBMS user service to the QoS resources in different access networks or parts of the same access network shall not affect the QoS of the MBMS user service in other access networks or other parts of the same access network.

6.5 Subscription

During the lifetime of subscription to a Multicast Service it shall be possible for the user to declare the service preferences. It shall be possible for the network to store the user settings e.g. using GUP.

6.6 Availability

The user should be able to receive MBMS user services via generic IP access systems.

Note: The transport of MBMS user services over non 3GPP accesses is out of scope of 3GPP, however if the non 3GPP access system has multicast or broadcast capabilities these should be utilised if possible.

Annex A (informative): Use Cases

Service Media Example		Distribution Scope	MBMS User Service	Application Bit rate	Delivery Verification Required	User Charging Note 4	
			Classificatio n	Note 1	Note 3		
Reliable text distribution (eg Local news)	Text	Multicast	Download	Up to 10 kbps	Yes	Event	
Unverified text distribution	Text	Multicast, Broadcast	Carousel, download	Up to 10 kbps	No	-	
Text distribution with still images and/or low quality video	Text, Still images, Video (e.g. 3fps)	Multicast, Broadcast	Carousel, download	Up to 32 kbps	Service dependent	User service dependent Note 2	
Audio streaming	Stereo Audio	Multicast	Streaming	Up to 48kbps	Service dependent	-	
Audio streaming	Stereo Audio	Broadcast	Streaming	Up to 48kbps	No	-	
Audio download	Stereo Audio	Broadcast	Download	Up to 48kbps	Service dependent	-	
Audio download	Stereo Audio	Multicast	Download	Up to 48kbps	Yes	Event	
Audio distribution with low quality video	Stereo Audio, Video (e.g. 3fps)	Broadcast	Streaming	Up to 128kbps Note 5	No	•	
Audio distribution with low quality video	Stereo Audio, Video (e.g. 3fps)	Multicast	Streaming	Up to 128kbps Note 5	Service dependent	-	
Audio distribution with low quality video	Stereo Audio, Video (e.g. 3fps)	Broadcast	Download	Up to 128kbps Note 5	Service dependent	-	
Audio distribution with low quality video	Stereo Audio, Video (e.g. 3fps)	Multicast	Download	Up to 128kbps Note 5	Yes	Event	
Video streaming	Video & supplementary data (e.g. text, still images)	Broadcast	Streaming	Up to 384 kbps Note 5	No	-	
Video streaming	Video & supplementary data (e.g. text, still images)	Multicast	Streaming	Up to 384 kbps Note 5	Service dependent	-	
Video distribution	Video & supplementary data (e.g. text, still images)	Broadcast	Download	Up to 384 kbps Note 5	Service dependent	-	
Video distribution	Video & supplementary data (e.g. text, still images)	Multicast	Download	Up to 384 kbps Note 5	Yes	Event	
General Content Distribution	Video, Audio, File Data (binary data)	Broadcast	Carousel, download	Up to 384 kbps Note 5	Service dependent	-	
General Content Distribution	Video, Audio, File Data (binary data)	Multicast	Carousel, download	Up to 384 kbps Note 5	Yes	Event	
Secure data download	File; eg UE type specific and/or application	Multicast	Carousel, download	Up to 10kbps	-	-	

	specific software						
Notes:							
1.	Bit rate of the user data at the application layer.						
2.	If User Charging is Event based then Delivery Verification is required						
3	Delivery Verification relates only to verification itself. Quality assessments may be required in addition.						
4	DRM may be applicable to User Charging.						
5	For GERAN lower bandwidth availability may constrain some applications. In such cases it may be possible to provide the same content via different delivery methods.						
6	The '-' mark indicates that no applicable information has been identified.						

Annex B (informative): Example service scenarios

This annex provides a non-exhaustive list of potential service scenarios for MBMS User Services.

B.1 Text notification service

Media: Text

Precondition: The user is a member of a MBMS Multicast group supplying text alerts.

Actions: At an appropriate time an alert is sent to the user"s mobile handset using the MBMS Multicast service.

Post condition: The user receives the alert using her mobile handset and takes appropriate action.

B.2 Local Area Information distribution (Case A)

Media: Text & Text with low quality video

Precondition: The user is a registered with an MBMS Broadcast service providing information to the local area such as local news and weather reports.

Actions: Information in the form of text & text with low quality video is distributed to the user"s mobile handset by the MBMS Broadcast service. The text may be scrolled on the mobile handset. The information distributed by the MBMS Broadcast Service may be repeated periodically and updated at appropriate intervals.

Post condition: The user is aware of events that have taken place within the local area and can view appropriate images.

B.3 Local Area Information distribution (Case B)

Media: Video & Audio

Precondition: The user is a registered with an MBMS Broadcast service providing streaming audio and/or visual content related to a local area, such as audio and visual guides to local attractions, traffic reports etc...

Actions: Audio and/or visual information is distributed to the user"s mobile handset by the MBMS Broadcast service. The user is able experience the content on her mobile device. The user is able to receive the MBMS broadcast service continuously throughout the local area. At some points the user is able to interact with the content of the MBMS Broadcast service in order to access specific information regarding items being presented within the content. The user is able to activate/deactivate reception of the MBMS service at any time.

Post condition: The user experiences and interacts with the content provided and is therefore able to obtain information regarding the local area and act accordingly.

B.4 Multicast distribution

Media: Text & Text with still images

Precondition: The user is a member if a MBMS multicast group providing personally tailored content such as targeted advertising etc...

Actions: Information is provided by the MBMS Multicast service in the form of text & text with still images, to the user"s mobile handset based on her subscription to the Multicast group and current location.

Post condition: The user receives tailored content and is able to utilize this as appropriate.

B.5 Audio Distribution

Media: Stereo Audio

Precondition: The user is registered with an MBMS Broadcast service providing stereo quality streaming audio

content.

Actions: Audio content is distributed to the user"s mobile handset by the MBMS Broadcast service. Whilst listening to the audio content the user is able to interact with the service using the capabilities of the mobile handset (e.g. messaging).

Post condition: The user is able to enjoy the stereo quality audio content and interacts with the service as appropriate.

B.6 General Content Distribution

Media: Video, Audio & File Data

Precondition: The user is registered with a MBMS Broadcast service providing a variety of content.

Actions: Content is periodically distributed to a particular area by the MBMS Broadcast service. When the user activates reception of the MBMS Broadcast service she is able to receive the content being distributed at that time.

Post condition: The user is able to receive and enjoy the content being distributed.

B.7 Software Download

Media: File

Preconditions: Need to update/download software in UE, the User is subscribed to MBMS User Service, OTA download is supported in UE

Actions: The operator compiles a list of affected users and sends them a text message (using MBMS) explaining the problem and that the user should select the MBMS application on their handset. The user sees a message inviting her to activate the Enable Upgrade, selects 'yes' and the software patch transferred by the MBMS User Service, including verification parameters.

Postcondition: The software once installed allows the user to view the MMs that she couldn't see before.

Annex C (informative): Change history

	Change history										
TSG SA#	SA Doc.	SA1 Doc	Spec	CR	Rev			Subject/Comment	Old	New	WI
Jun 2003			22.246					Initial draft presented	0.0.0	0.1.0	MBMS
Aug 2003			22.246					Output from MBMS adhoc Staines	0.1.0	0.2.0	MBMS
Sep 2003			22.246					Approved in SA1 for presentation to SA #21	0.2.0	1.0.0	MBMS
Oct 2003			22.246			Rel-6		Raised to version 2.0.0 for approval at SA #22	1.0.0	2.0.0	MBMS
SP-22	SP-030708	S1-031003	22.246			Rel-6		Approved at SA #22	2.0.0	6.0.0	MBMS
SP-23	SP-040204		22.246	0001	1	Rel-6	В	CR on advertising of capabilities required to receive a particular transmission	6.0.0	6.1.0	MBMS
SP-23	SP-040204	S1-040226	22.246	0002	-	Rel-6	F	Addition of 'MBMS transport service' definition	6.0.0	6.1.0	MBMS
SP-23	SP-040204	S1-040227	22.246	0003	-	Rel-6	F	Clarification on delivery verification for MBMS user services	6.0.0	6.1.0	MBMS
SP-23	SP-040204		22.246	0004	1	Rel-6	С	Using a single MBMS transport service for multiple MBMS user services	6.0.0	6.1.0	MBMS
SP-25	SP-040505	S1-040634	22.246	0005	-	Rel-6	D	Minor corrections to TS 22.246 (MBMS User Services)	6.1.0	6.2.0	MBMS
SP-29	SP-050530	S1-050887	22.246	0006	-	Rel-7	С	Support of enhanced MBMS user services providing multiple QoS levels (2)	6.2.0	7.0.0	MBMSE
SP-29	SP-050530	S1-050939	22.246	0007	-	Rel-7	С	Support of enhanced MBMS user services providing multiple QoS levels	6.2.0	7.0.0	MBMSE
SP-32	SP-060308	S1-060513	22.246	0009	-	Rel-7	F	Proposed CR to clarify the requirements for roaming	7.0.0	7.1.0	MBMSE
SP-32	SP-060307	S1-060609	22.246	0010	-	Rel-8	В	Requirements on MBMS user service over generic IP accesses	7.1.0	8.0.0	MBMSE
SP-33	SP-060466	S1-060935	22.246	0011	-	Rel-8	A	Proposed CR to clarify the requirements for roaming (see CR 0009)	8.0.0	8.1.0	MBMSE
SP-34	SP-060770	S1-061433	22.246	0012	-	Rel-8	В	Requirements for LTE MBMS Television Service	8.1.0	8.2.0	LTE
SP-35	SP-070131	S1-070282	22.246	0015	1	Rel-8	С	Requirements for LTE MBMS Television Service	8.2.0	8.3.0	SAE-R (LTE)
SP-35	SP-070115	S1-070181	22.246	0017	-	Rel-8	А	Parallel, but regional, MBMS Sessions within one MBMS service.	8.2.0	8.3.0	MBMSE
SP-36	SP-070364	S1-070784	22.246	0021	-	Rel-8	Α	CR on Service Class Handling	8.3.0	8.4.0	MBMS
SP-39	SP-080043		22.246	0022	3	Rel-8	В	Requirement for delivery verification in MBMS	8.4.0	8.5.0	TEI8
SP-39	SP-080043	S1-080303	22.246	0023	3	Rel-8	В	Requirement for pre-delivery verification in MBMS	8.4.0	8.5.0	TEI8
SP-46	SP-090844	S1-094275	22.246	0029	1	Rel-9	F	Updating to also include E- UTRAN for MBMS	8.5.0	9.0.0	TEI9

History

Document history						
V9.0.0	January 2010	Publication				